

(2003/11/1 2003/8/16)

**A Kinetic Method for Prediction the Service Life of the
Rubber Structure of Marine Hovercraft**

Rabah A. Khalil

Mohaimen A. AL Yosbaky

*Department of Chemistry
College of Science
Mosul University*

ABSTRACT

This paper can be used for determining the service life and storage condition of the rubber structure of British marine hovercraft using kinetic equations. It has been found that the calculated data are parallel with practical indicating the possibility of using this method for evaluating the service life and storage condition for this product and also for other related rubbery products.

)

(...

(Rabek, 1975)
(Induction Period)

(Auto-Oxidation)

(Rabek, 1975)

(Kuriakose and Rajaram,

(Anti-Oxidation)

(1984

(Kuriakose and Rajaram, 1984; Turchant and Brun, 1959)

(Henriksen, 1965)

:

Merck

:

(-)

)

()

....

()

(Filler)

(

()

.	Mechanchi	Moderene	(Mixer)	-
.	CEAI	Elettromecanica	Sirit	(Calender)
.	BM-Biraghi spa		Bm Monza	-
.	NAEF		Charpy Cutter	-
.	Milano		Micrometer for Rubber Thickness	-
.	Stendal- DDR		Sha Durometer	-
.	TIRATEST 2160		Dynamometer Teratest	-
.	D-6450 Hanaw	Heraeus		-

(116)

80)

28)

(90°C

(

)

(

72 48)

(

Liadler and Meiser,)

(1982

$$k_{ft} = \ln [T_o/(T_o-x)]$$

$$k_{st} = 1/(T_o-x) - 1/T_o$$

$$\frac{T_0 - x}{(T_0 - x) - (T_t - x)} = \frac{k_s}{k_f} e^{-k_f t / k_s}$$

(Liadler and Meiser, 1982) (a)

$$\ln \left[\frac{T_0}{T_0 - x} \right] = \frac{k_f}{k_s} t$$

(Avery, 1977)

$$\log \left(\frac{k_2}{k_1} \right) = \frac{E^\ddagger}{2.303 R} \left[\frac{T_2 - T_1}{T_1 T_2} \right]$$

(Avery, 1977)

(8.314 J.K⁻¹.mol⁻¹) (Frequency Factor) A

$$\log k = \log A - (E^\ddagger / 2.303RT)$$

()

(Tensile)
(Bayer, 2001)

(1)

90°C 80

(80°C)

(90°C)

....

(2 1)

(2)

(r)

r^2

r^2

(% 99 - 98)

0.828 ,0.80 ,0.954

80°C 90

$\text{Cm}^2 \cdot \text{DaN}^{-1} \cdot \text{h}^{-1}$

(k)

0.960

80°C

90°C

(.3)

(A)

(E#)

.90°C

(A)

()

.*

$\text{DaN} \cdot \text{Cm}^{-2}$

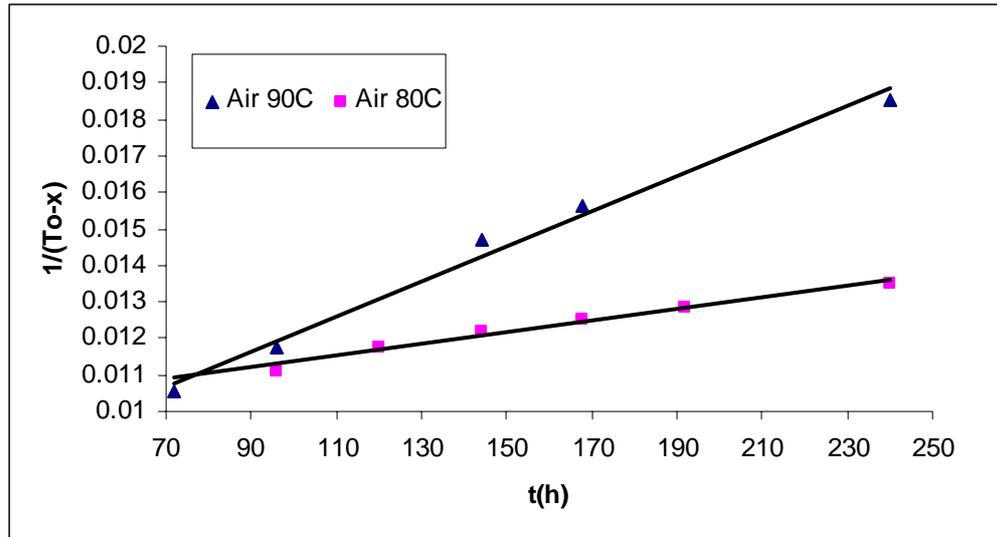
:1

t (h)	90°C $\text{DaN} \cdot \text{Cm}^{-2}$	90°C $\text{DaN} \cdot \text{Cm}^{-2}$	80°C $\text{DaN} \cdot \text{Cm}^{-2}$	80°C $\text{DaN} \cdot \text{Cm}^{-2}$
72	95	93	-	109
96	85	86	90	105
120	-	-	85	-
144	68	67	82	90
168	64	-	80	85
192	-	61	78	-
240	54	54	74	73

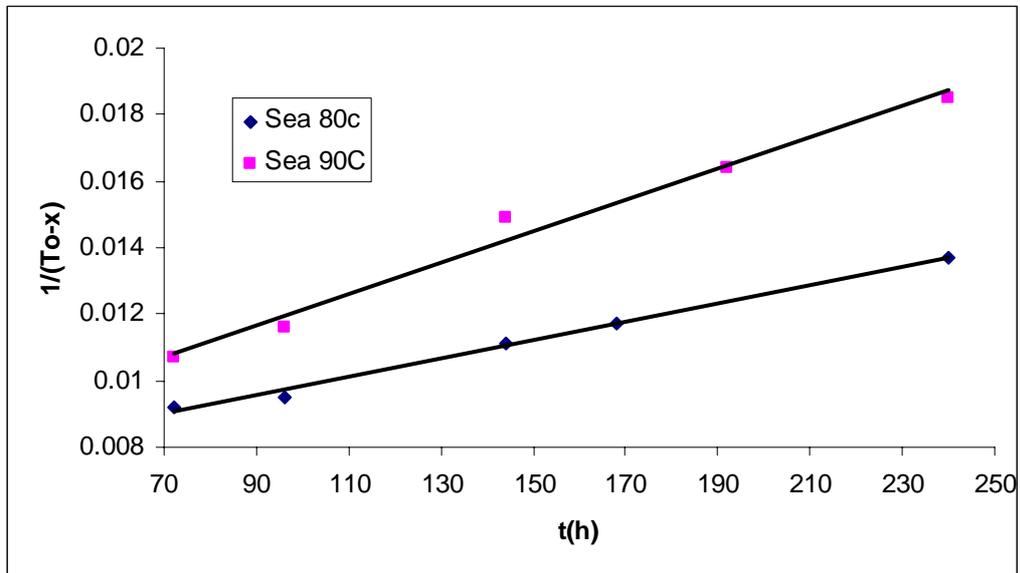
$\text{DaN} \cdot \text{Cm}^{-2}$ 139.0

(T₀)

*



.90°C 80 1/(T₀-x) :1



.90°C 80 1/(T₀-x) :2

:2

Sample / temp.	k(slope) Cm ² .DaN ⁻¹ .h ⁻¹	Intercept	r	r ²	S. E.	
/ 90°C	4.8044 X 10 ⁻⁵	7.31 X 10 ⁻³	0.994	0.988	3.984 X 10 ⁻⁴	5
/ 90°C	4.72313 X 10 ⁻⁵	7.435 X 10 ⁻³	0.991	0.982	7.67 X 10 ⁻⁴	5
/ 80°C	1.596101 X 10 ⁻⁵	7.31 X 10 ⁻³	0.990	0.980	3.226 X 10 ⁻⁵	6
/ 80°C	2.77814 X 10 ⁻⁵	7.4315 X 10 ⁻³	0.986	0.973	8.42808 X 10 ⁻⁴	5

....

:3

(Condition)	E [#] (K J)	A Cm ² . DaN ⁻¹ .h ⁻¹
	117.5174	3.825 X 10 ¹²
	56.59468	6508.845

(4)

.(Avery, 1977; Houston, 2001)

$k = v \exp(-\Delta G^\# / RT)$, $\Delta H^\# = E^\# - nRT$, $K^\# = \exp(-\Delta G^\# / RT)$, and $\Delta G^\# = \Delta H^\# - T\Delta S^\#$
 $(\Delta H^\# \quad \Delta G^\# \quad \Delta S^\#)$

$\Delta H^\#$ (Houston, 2001; 2001)

($\Delta H^\#$)

K[#]

$10^{19} \quad 10^{21} \quad ()$

(5) (5, 15, 25, 35, 45, 55°C)

() ()

70 DaN.Cm⁻²

(5)

(t_{1/2})

(y)

(h)

(5)

.(t_{1/2}=(T₀k)⁻¹)

)

18

35°C (

(82) 25°C

55°C

(cis-Polyisoprene)

(Polychloroprene)

(2003)

25 °C :4

(Condition)	k Cm ² . DaN ⁻¹ .h ⁻¹	ΔH [#] KJ.	ΔG [#] KJ.	ΔS [#] J. K ⁻¹	K [#]
	9.932 X 10 ⁻⁹	115.03	118.71	- 12.342	1.6 X 10 ⁻²¹
	7.94 X 10 ⁻⁷	54.115	107.848	- 180.21	1.2786 X 10 ⁻¹⁹

:5

Temp.	k Cm ² . DaN ⁻¹ .h ⁻¹	k Cm ² . DaN ⁻¹ .h ⁻¹	t ^{1/2} (h) في الهواء	t ^{1/2} (h) في ماء البحر	t ^{1/2} (year) في الهواء	T ^{1/2} (year) في ماء البحر
5°C (278.16 °K)	3.293 X 10 ⁻¹⁰	1.5393 X 10 ⁻⁷	21847084.0	46737.118	2493.9	5.3
15°C (288.16 °K)	1.92015 X 10 ⁻⁹	3.5982 X 10 ⁻⁷	3746701.5	19994.01	427.7	2.28
25°C (298.16 °K)	9.9319 X 10 ⁻⁹	7.9392 X 10 ⁻⁷	724357.3	9061.6745	82.689	1.034
35°C (308.16 °K)	4.624 X 10 ⁻⁸	1.665 X 10 ⁻⁶	155584.8	4320.867	17.76	0.493 (6 month)
45°C (318.16 °K)	1.9548 X 10 ⁻⁷	3.336 X 10 ⁻⁶	36802.97	2156.54	4.2	0.246 (~3 month)
55°C (328.16 °K)	7.577 X 10 ⁻⁷	6.403 X 10 ⁻⁶	9494.84	1123.574	1.08	0.128 (1.5 month)

.2001

.2003

Avery, H. E., 1977. Basic Reaction Kinetics and Mechanisms, Macmillan, UK.
 Bayer, 2001. Predictive Test, Manual for The Rubber Industry, Bayer, CD – ROM.
 Henriksen., A. , 1965. Analyst, pp.83 – 88.

- Houston, P. L., 2001. Chemical Kinetics and Reaction Dynamics, McGraw-Hill, USA, 109p..
- Kuriakose., J.C. and Rajaram, J., 1984. Chemistry in Engineering and Technology, Vol.II, Tata McGraw – Hill Co. , New Delhi , 572p...
- Laidler, K. J. and Meiser, J. H., 1982. Physical Chemistry, Benjamin Inc., USA, 347p..
- Rabek., J.F. , 1975. Degradation of Polymers, C.H. Bamford, Ed., Vol. 14, pp.425 – 539.
- Turchant., J. and Brun, J., 1959. Memorial des Powder's , 41p. , 189p..