

Trichoderma , Trichoderma pseudokoningii
Gliocladium rosum

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Gliocladium Trichoderma, Trichoderma pseudokoningii

Polygalacturonase transeliminase (PGT), *rosum*

Protease Carboxy methyl cellulose (CMCase) Polygalacturonase (PG)

(PG)

T. harizianum (PGT)

G.roseum

T.pseudokoningii

(CMCase)

T.harizianum T.pseudokoningii

G.roseum

Protease

T.harizianum T.pseudokoningii

Cellulytic, Pectolytic and Protease Enzymes of the Fungi *Trichoderma pseudokomngii*, *Trichoderma harizianum* and *Gliocladium roseum* Used in Biological Control

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ABSTRACT

The ability of the fungi *Trichoderma pseudokomngii*, *Trichoderma harizianum* and *Gliocladium roseum* to produce Polygalacturonase (PG), Polygalacturonase transesterase (PGT), Carboxy methyl cellulase (CMCase) and protease were studied in culture medium filtrates as well as mycelial mats. The study revealed that (PG) in the culture medium filtrate of each fungus had higher activity than in that in the mycelial mat. While there is no significant difference in its activity between the culture medium filtrate and mycelial mat in the three fungi (PGT) activity of *T. harizianum* culture medium filtrate had significant difference from that of the other fungi whereas (PGT) had significant difference between *G. roseum* culture medium filtrate and its mycelial mat. While *T. pseudokomngii* had the reverse. The results revealed that there is no significant difference in the (CMCase) activity of the culture medium filtrate for *T. pseudokomngii* and *T. harizianum*. Also no significant difference has been found in the enzyme activity of the mycelial mat for the three fungi. The enzyme protease had higher activity in the *G. roseum* culture medium than of *T. pseudokomngii* and *T. harizianum*.

Gliocladium Trichoderma

(Papavizas, 1985)

(Papavizas and Lumsden, 1980)

(1990)

Trichoderma viride

(Kawamori et al., 1986)

Trichoderma reesei

Trichoderma reesei

QM9414

(Hagspiel et al., 1989)

Gliocladium rosom

Trichoderma harizianum Trichoderma pseudokoningii

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Polygalacturonase transeliminase (PGT), Polygalacturonase (PG)
Protease Carboxy methyl cellulose (CMCase)

.(1990)

Trichoderma pseudokoningii

Gliocladium rosum *Trichoderma harizianum*

(250)

(15) ² / (15)

(30)

T. pseudokoningii

G. rosum

T. harizianum

(10)

(25)

(4) / (4000)

(1)

(1)

(5)

(4) / (4000)

.(Bander, 1983)

:

(CMCase) (PG) (PGT)

(1952) Somogy

Sodium polypectate

Protease Carboxy methyl cellulose

(Dingle, et al.,1953) Dingle

Cupplate (Mankarios,1978) Mankarios

Citrate phosphate buffer

(PGT) (8) (CMCase) (PG) (5)

(4,5) Potasium phosphate buffer Tris-HCl

() Protease

(Bander, 1983) Spectrophotometer (Spectromic 20 BASUH&LOMB)

(CMCase) (PGT),(PG)

(500) ()

(1978) T

T. pseudokoningii (2) (1)

PG *G. rosum* *T. harizianum*

CMCase PGT

(1986) Kawamori (1989) Hagspiel

Trichoderma ressei

Rhizoctonia solani (1987)

.....

: (2) (1)

:(PG) .1

%5 %1

(1988)

Rhizoctonia solani

:(PGT) - .2

T. harizianum %1

G. rosum %5

G. rosum *T.harizianum*

%5 *T. pseudokoningii*

G. rosum *T. harizianum*

%5

G. rosum

%5

(1987)

T. harizianum

%5 %1

T. pseudokoningii

:(CMCase)

.3

T. harizianum *T. pseudokoningii*

%1

G. rosum

%5

T. pseudokoningii

G. rosum

Rhizoctonia solani

(1988)

T. harizianum

:Protease

.4

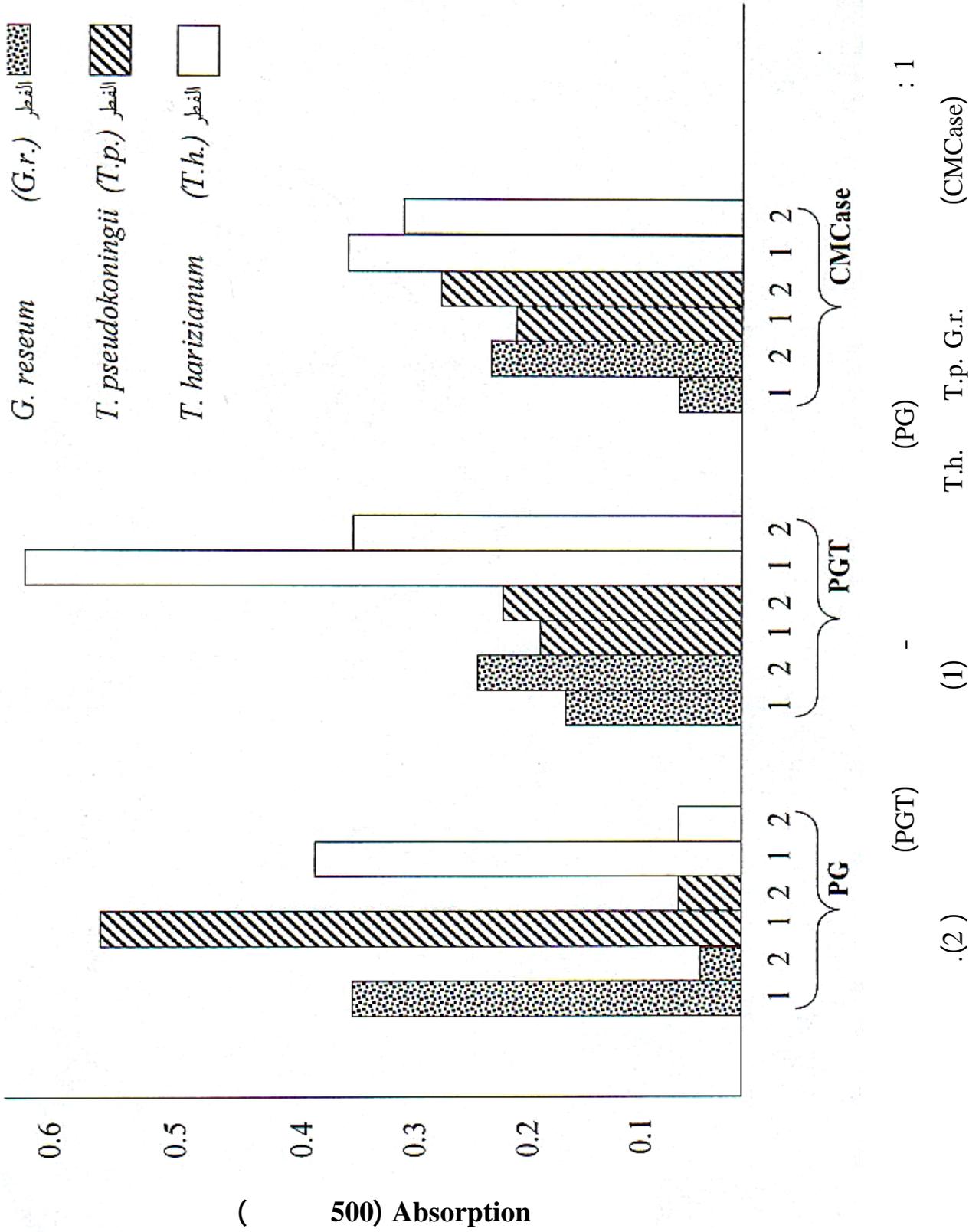
G. rosum

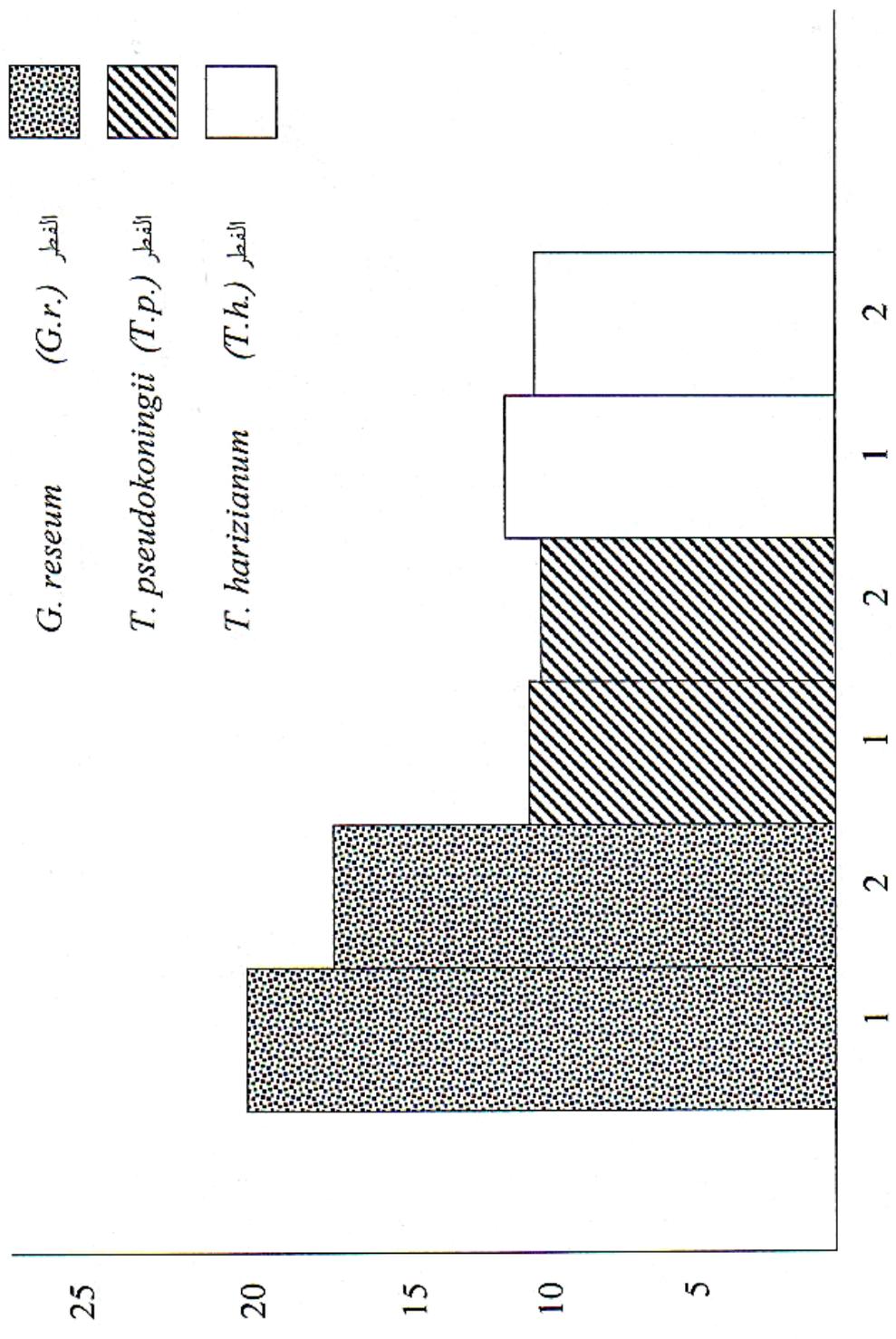
%1

T. pseudokoningii *T. harizianum*

(1987)

Rhizoctonia solani





()

(1) T.h. T.p. G.r. : 2

(2)

.....

.1987

Fusarium solani *Rhizoctonia solani*

.80-73 (1) 18

.1988

Rhizoctonia solani

.129-122 (2) (2)

.1990 - -

/

.1978

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