

(2008/2/25 : 2007/11/28 :)

/ / (0.26±4.90)
/ / (7.99 ±297.30)
/ / (6.05 ±209.40) -S-
(1.15 ±94.67)
(1.08±23.40)
-6- (0.25±7.27)

(676000 -25000)

Biochemical Study of Some Enzymes in a Number of Digeneans Cercariae

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ABSTRACT

Biochemical studies showed the presence of various significant distinctions in the activity of enzymes in some types of cercariae under study. The highest activity was (4.90 ± 0.26) nmol/min/mg protein for adenosine deaminase in monostome cercaria, (297.30 ± 7.99) μ mol/min/mg protein for glutathione -S- transferase in microcercous

cercaria, (209.40 ± 6.05) μ mol/min/gm fresh weight for acetylcholinesterase in furcocercous cercariae, (94.67 ± 1.15) enzymatic unit for lactate dehydrogenase in gymnocephalous cercaria. Finally, (23.40 ± 1.08) enzymatic unit for alkaline phosphatase and (7.27 ± 0.25) enzymatic unit for glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase in distome cercaria. Therefore the activity of these enzymes could be used in distinguishing the various types of cercariae.

Electrophoresis technique showed different patterns of bands. Approximate molecular weights for protein bands in various cercariae varied between (25000-676000) Dalton.

cercariae
tadpole

(Ghobadi and Farahank, 2004)

.(Kock and Wolmarans, 2005a)

.(Moczon,1996)

.(Mathews and Van Holde, 1990)

active site

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.(Whitfield et al., 2003)

.(Yang et al., 2002)

targets

.(IgG)

.(Rao et al., 2003) antiparastic drugs

vaccines

isoenzymes

.(Park et al., 2000)

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Melanopsis praemorsa, Melanopsis nodosa,)

(*Theodoxus jordani, Physa acuta, Lymnaea auricularia*

.(2005-2004)

.(Strum et al., 2005)

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.(Ghobadi and Farahank, 2004) () -

.(Remy and Arouna, 2005) () -

: .2

.(Roberts and Janovy, 2005)

³ (2)

: .3

phosphate buffer

(Liebau et al., 1997) (0.1m) pH(7.3) saline (PBS)

.(1) (PBS) ³ (3)

/ (12000)

(5) (30)

.(2001) ° (4) (10) (10000g)

:

(DAA) : .1

.(1991) Suga

(GST) : -S- .2

.(2003) Prasad Khyriam

(AChE) : .3

.(2002)

الهجرة الكهربائية	الاحماض التوقية	انزيم	انزيم	انزيم	انزيم	انزيم	انزيم	الفحوصات الكيموحيوية انواع المذنبات
		G6-PDH	AIP	LDH	ACHe	GST	ADA	
53.3	23.3	16.2	16.2	16.2	34.7	34.7	34.7	Furocercous cercariae
61.5	40.2	65.2	65.2	65.2	31.4	31.4	31.4	Microcercous cercariae
52.9	31.4	26.5	26.5	26.5	28.1	28.1	28.1	Gymnocephalous cercariae
59.3	18.5	36.2	36.2	36.2	26.1	26.1	26.1	Monostome cercariae
49.8	26.1	78.9	78.9	78.9	75.1	75.1	75.1	Distome cercariae

ADA: Adenosine Deaminase GST: Glutathione –S-Transferase AIP: Alkaline Phosphatase

ACHe: Acetylcholinesterase LDH: Lactate Dehydrogenase

G6-PDH: Glucose -6- phosphate Dehydrogenase

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(LDH) : .4
 Randox
 .(1994) Tietz

(AIP) : .5
 BioMerieux
 .(1954) King Kind

-6- : -6- .6
 (Boehringer Mannheim (G6-PDH)
 .(1974) Waller Lohr GmbH Diagnostica)

: .4
 (SDS)
 .(1970) Laemmli

Duncan's : .5
 .(1980) multiple range test

: -
 :(ADA) -1
 (P>0.01) (2)

/ / (0.10±2.60) / / (0.26±4.90)

/ / (0.29±4.83) (0.52±4.37) (0.06±4.63)

.(Franco and Jossep, 1999)

.(Trotta and Balis, 1977)

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((+))

الفحوصات الكيموحيوية		النوع المنبئات				
G6-PDH فعالية وحدة انزيمية	AIP فعالية وحدة انزيمية	LDH فعالية وحدة انزيمية	فعالية AChE مايكرومول دقيقة/غم وزن طري	الفعالية النوعية لـ GST مايكرومول دقيقة/ملم بروتين	الفعالية النوعية لـ ADA كاتومول دقيقة/ملم بروتين	النوع المنبئات
0.50 ± 4.00 c	0.52 ± 7.70 c	0.58 ± 60.67 c	6.05 ± 209.40 a	1.56 ± 49.80 c	0.06 ± 4.63 a	Furcocercous cercariae
0.29 ± 5.33 b	0.46 ± 16.20 b	0.44 ± 33.67 e	1.65 ± 19.79 d	7.99 ± 297.30 a	0.52 ± 4.37 a	Micercercous cercariae
0.50 ± 6.50 a	0.78 ± 12.16 c	1.15 ± 94.67 a	2.87 ± 50.05 c	3.93 ± 69.93 d	0.10 ± 2.60 b	Gymnocephalous cercariae
0.50 ± 4.50 c	1.71 ± 10.20 d	2.65 ± 82.00 b	2.89 ± 90.23 b	3.80 ± 106.93 c	0.26 ± 4.90 a	Monostome cercariae
0.25 ± 7.27 a	1.08 ± 23.40 a	1.53 ± 42.67 d	0.80 ± 12.47 c	1.07 ± 226.47 b	0.29 ± 4.83 a	Distome cercariae

• المعدل ± انحراف المعياري لثلاثة مكررات
المعدلات المتبوعة باحرف مختلفة عموديا تدل على وجود فرق معنوي عند مستوى احتمالية (P < 0.01) .

: (LDH) .4

(P<0.01)	(2)		
(94.67 ± 1.15)	.		(82.00 ± 2.65)
(42.67 ± 1.53)			(60.67 ± 0.58)
(0.44 ± 33.67)			
	(1989)	Mero	.
	<i>F.Hepatica</i>		<i>F.gigantica</i>

.(Orten and Newhouse, 1982)

S.mansoni

.(Kruger et al., 1978)

: (AIP) .5

(P<0.01)	(2)		
(16.20 ± 0.46)			(23.40 ± 1.08)
(10.20 ± 1.71)			(12.16 ± 0.78)
			(0.52 ± 7.70)
<i>F.gigantica</i>	(1989)	Mero	
	<i>F.Hepatica</i>		
			.(Sharma, 1979)

.(Haque and Siddiqi, 1982)

.(Humiczewska, 2002)

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:(G6-PDH)

-6-

.6

(P>0.01)

(2)

(6.50±0.50)

(7.27±0.25)

(G6-PDH)

(4.50±0.50)

(P<0.01)

(0.50±4.00)

(5.33±0.29)

(Mohamed et al., 2005)

(G6-PDH)

NADPH

.(Nelson and Cox, 2005)

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(669000-14388)

.(1) SDS-PAGE

(3)

(1)

(1)

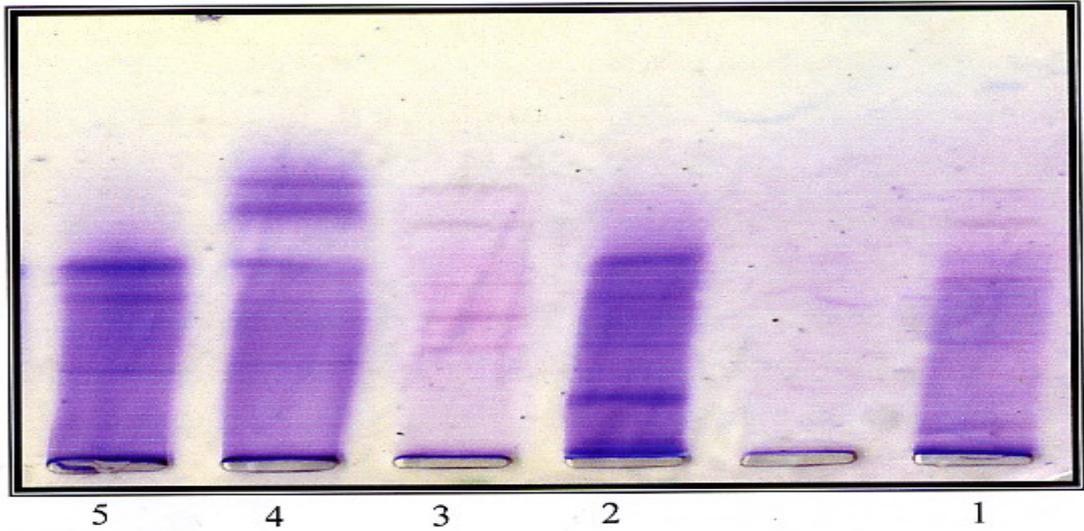
(575000)

(398000,676000)

(132000)

(251000)

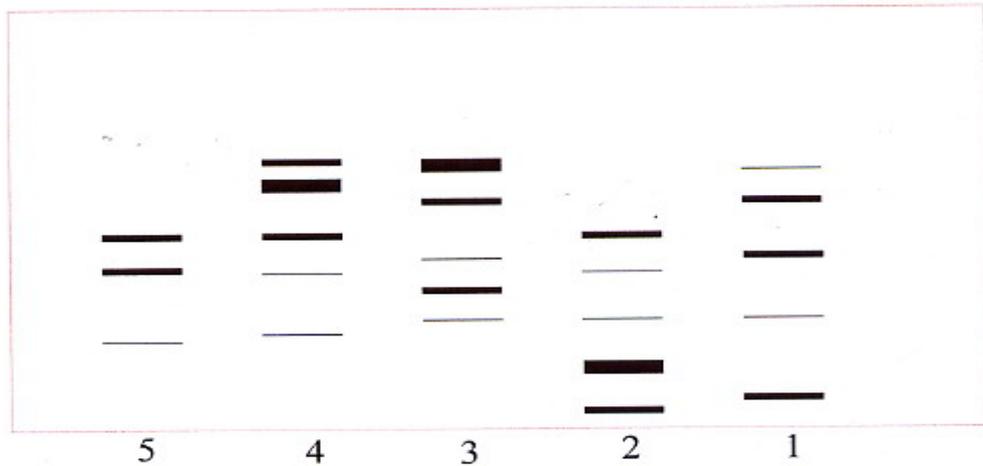
(25000,35000,224000)



1. Monostome cercaria 2. Gymnocephalous cercaria 3. Furcocercous cercaria
 4. Distome cercaria 5. Microcercous cercaria

.SDS - PAGE

:1



1. Monostome cercaria 2. Gymnocephalous cercaria 3. Furcocercous cercaria
 4. Distome cercaria 5. Microcercous cercaria

.SDS - PAGE

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الوزن الجزيئي دالتون	لوغار تم الوزن الجزيئي	المسافة النسبية	الحزم البروتينية	المذنبات
575000	5.76	0.06	1	Monostome cercariae
186000	5.27	0.25	2	
87000	4.94	0.38	3	
42000	4.62	0.51	4	
28000	4.45	0.58	5	
676000	5.83	0.03	1	Gymnocephalous cercariae
398000	5.60	0.12	2	
186000	5.27	0.25	3	
105000	5.02	0.35	4	
66000	4.82	0.43	5	
186000	5.27	0.25	1	Furcocercous cercariae
132000	5.12	0.31	2	
87000	4.94	0.38	3	
42000	4.62	0.51	4	
28000	4.45	0.58	5	
224000	5.35	0.22	1	Distome cercariae
105000	5.02	0.35	2	
66000	4.82	0.43	3	
35000	4.55	0.54	4	
25000	4.40	0.60	5	
251000	5.40	0.20	1	Micorcercous cercariae
105000	5.02	0.35	2	
66000	4.82	0.43	3	

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(Whitfield et al., 2003)

Pamgonimus sp.

Pamgonimus sp.

.(Yoshimura, 1969a)

Sado

Sado

(Yoshimura, 1969b) *Pamgonimus ohirai*

.(Ruff et al., 1973)

S.japonicum

(3)

.2000

Capparis

.2001

Citrullus colocynthis *spinosa*

Leishmania major promastigotes

.1980

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