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(2008/4/7 2008/1/7)

: (-)
(% 15,10,5)

Effect of Air Blowing of Qaiyarah Asphalt on The Stability of (Asphalt-Sulfur) Blends

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ABSTRACT

Rheological properties of qaiyarah asphalt were modified by air blowing for different intervals of time. Sulfur has been added in different wt. percentages (5,10,15) to the oxidized asphalt. The homogeneity of samples was studied after more than one year of aging. The results of microscopic tests showed improvement in the homogeneity of these blends in comparison with the original asphalt- sulfur blends.

.(Speight, 1992)

—
(Phase separation)

(Quarles, 1965; Garrigues et al., 1974; Kennepohl et al., 1975; Dah.Yinn, 1975; Samarai,
20 1978; AL-Farkh, 1982)

.(2005 2005 2002 2002 2000) -
2006
—

(-)

%15

-

.(AL-Dobouni et al., 2006)

-

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:

:

(%2)

:

:

-1

:

.(100+)

(82)

(° 46)

(1.057)

:

-2

%.1

:

-3

.(%99)

(Fluka)

:

-1

(2L.)

(1.5 Kg)

200°C

(50 30 15)

.(1)

.(FT.I.R.)

-2

CCl₄ (100 ml)

(0.1 g)

.Tensor CO-Bruker,2003,Fourier-Transform Infrared (FT-IR)

-3

) .

(

.(ASTMD-1298

()

: (

(Rabek,1980)

.(2)

(Glarille, 1962)

:(PI)

(

.(1)

:

-4

(w/w % 15,10,5)

.130°C 30 min.

(4,3,2)

.(3)

-

:

-5

(250 g)

(

) w/w %15

w/w %2

.160°C

(-)

(-)

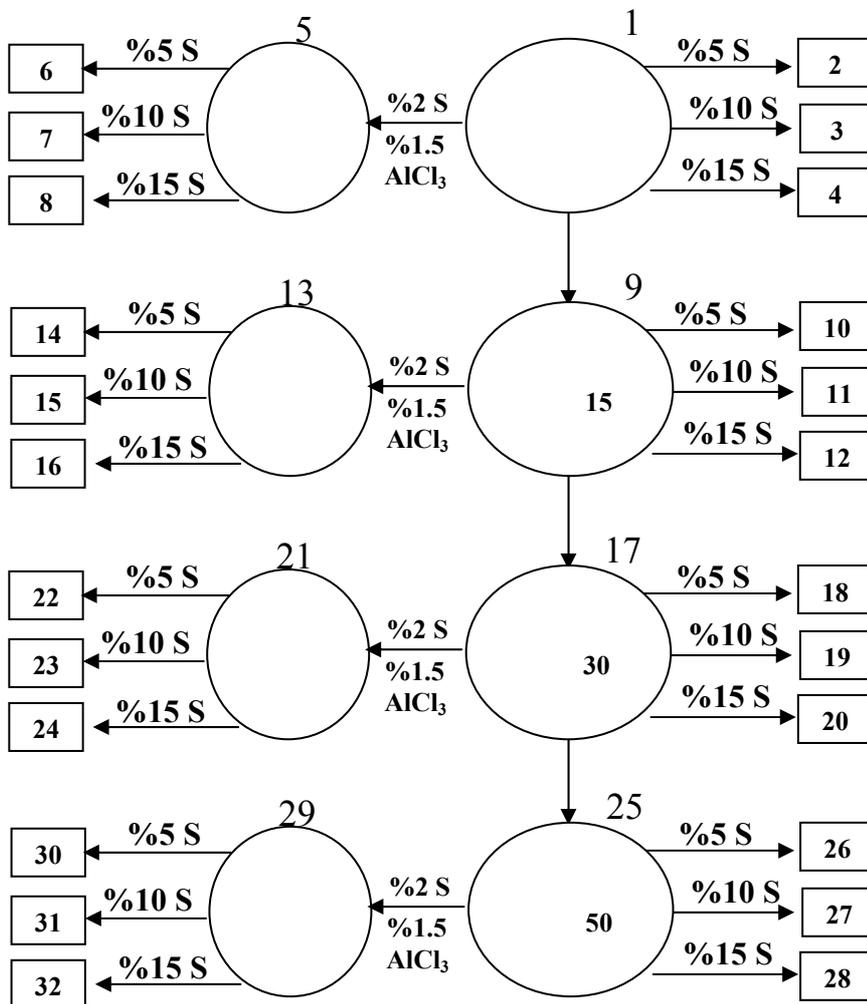
(w/w % 15,10,5)

.130°C 30 min.

(8 7 6 5) (w/w % 15,10,5,0)

(4)

:



:1

:

:

(1

¹⁶ASTM (D36-70) :

¹⁶ASTM (D5-71) :

¹⁶ASTM (D113-69) :

:

(2

(50 °C)

(40X)

(ALTAY)

(Mercury 12-1M Pixels)

.(3 2)

)

(...

.(Glozman, 1970)

NH₃ H₂S H₂O

(Abdul-Quddus, 1992; Gawel, 2004)

H/C

(Pencher, 1962)

(-)

(25,17,9,1)

(2 1)

3727cm⁻¹

50

3453cm⁻¹

3700cm⁻¹

:

30

3704cm⁻¹

50

30

1724cm⁻¹

1461cm⁻¹

1121cm⁻¹

.(6 4.5)

(1)

(AL-Dobouni et al., 2006)

:(1)

30

18

50

12

.(50

30)

10

.(Abdul-Quddus, 1992)

.() :1

*								
4	3	2	1	25	17	9	1	
50	30	15	0	50	30	15	0	()
78	68	58	45	85	67	55	46	(°)
9	17	29	55	13	28	45	82	(° 25 . 5)
3	5	78	100+	05	15	95	100+	(° 25 .)
				2.04	0.97	-0.27	-1.06	(P.I)

(AL-Dobouni *et al.*,2006)

*

:2

1.066	1.0570	0	1
1.200	1.0900	15	9
1.330	1.1117	30	17
1.500	1.1229	50	25

(2)

(25,17,9,1)

(4 3) (-)

(-)

:3

(° 25 .)	(° 25. 5)	(°)	(%)	()	
100+	82	46	0	0	1
100+	92	52	5	0	2
51	93	50	10	0	3
70	75	46	15	0	4
95	45	55	0	15	9
60	62	54	5	15	10
54	36	50	10	15	11
60	39	59	15	15	12
15	28	67	0	30	17
27	29	66	5	30	18
23	29	57	10	30	19
07	28	61	15	30	20
05	13	85	0	50	25
05	12	69	5	50	26
08	14	72	10	50	27
05	3	70	15	50	28

(4)

(Fromm et al., 1981)

(2) (4,3,2) - (28-10)

(3)

.(%15,10,5)

(29 21 13)

.(5)

(8 7 6)

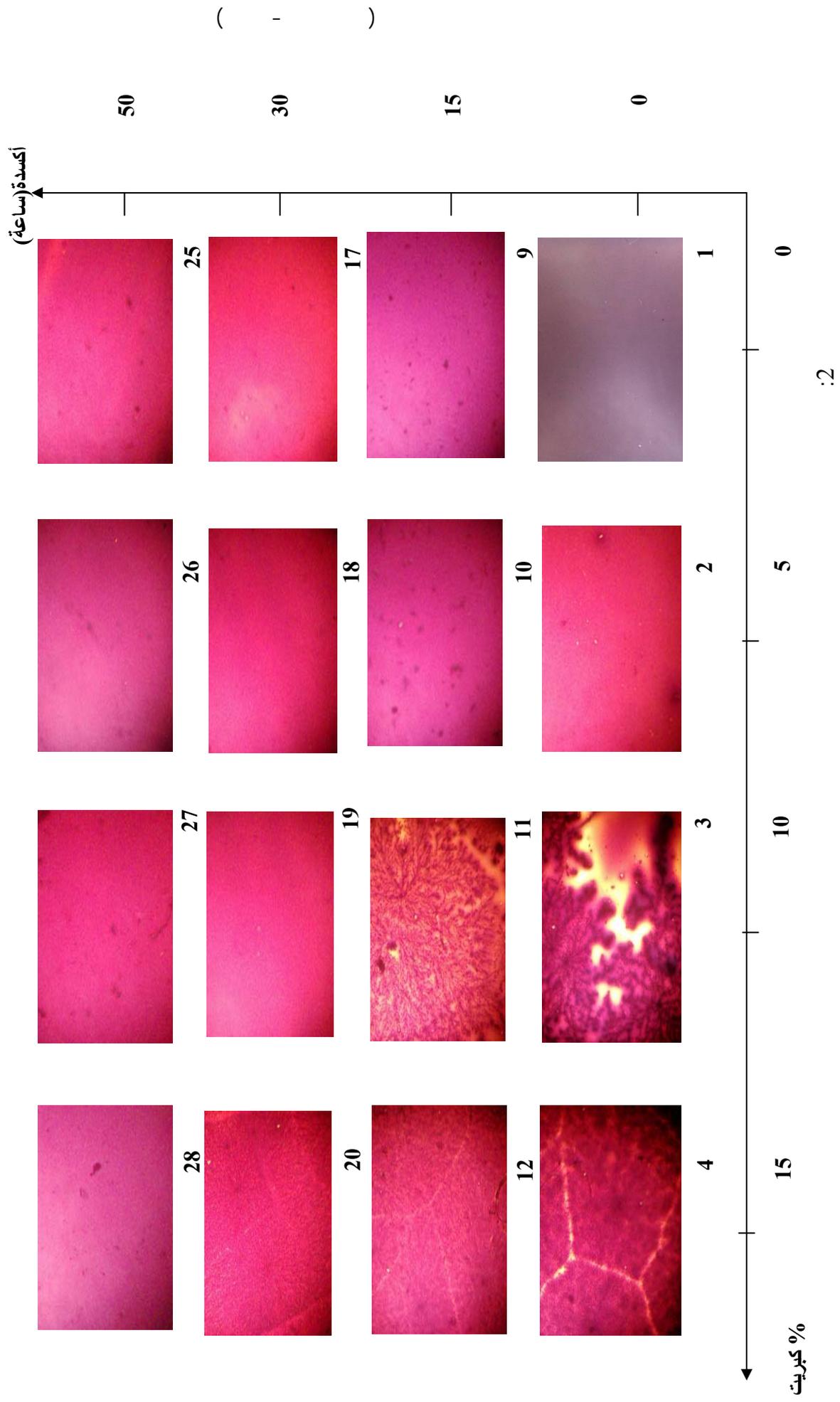
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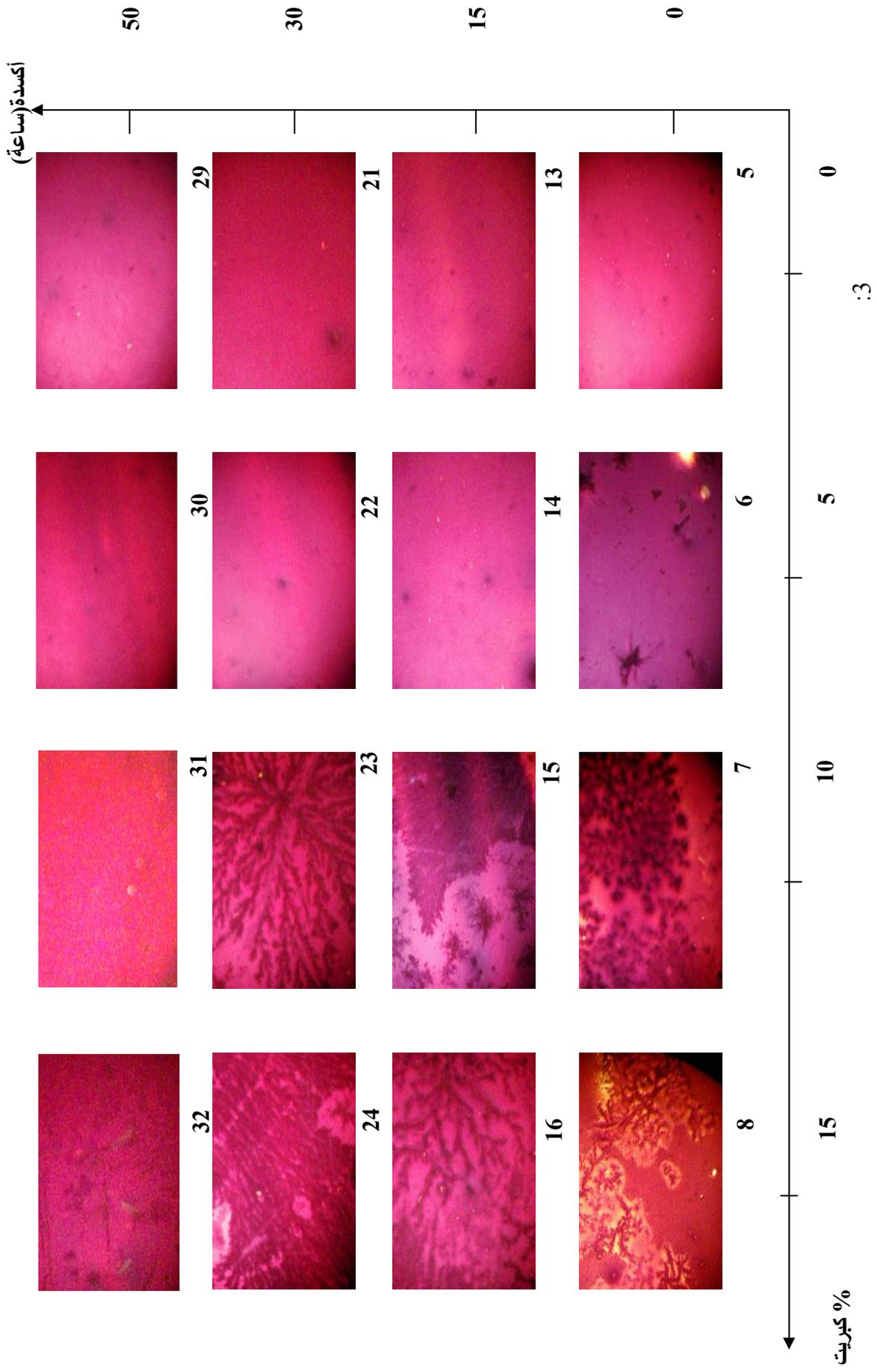
(° 25 .)	(° 25. 5)	(°)	(%)	()	
100+	82	46	0	0	1
06	32	75	0	0	5*
07	45	73	5	0	6
06	35	66	10	0	7
06		64	15	0	8
95	45	55	0	15	9
05	21	85	0	15	13*
06	24	78	5	15	14
06	34	69	10	15	15
06	28	74	15	15	16
15	28	67	0	30	17
04	14	98	0	30	21*
04	20	89	5	30	22
03	14	84	10	30	23
04	8	82	15	30	24
05	13	85	0	50	25
01	6	120	0	50	29*
03	10	118	5	50	30
03	6	110	10	50	31
02	3	112	15	50	32

1 ° 160 %1.5 %2 (29 21 13 5) *

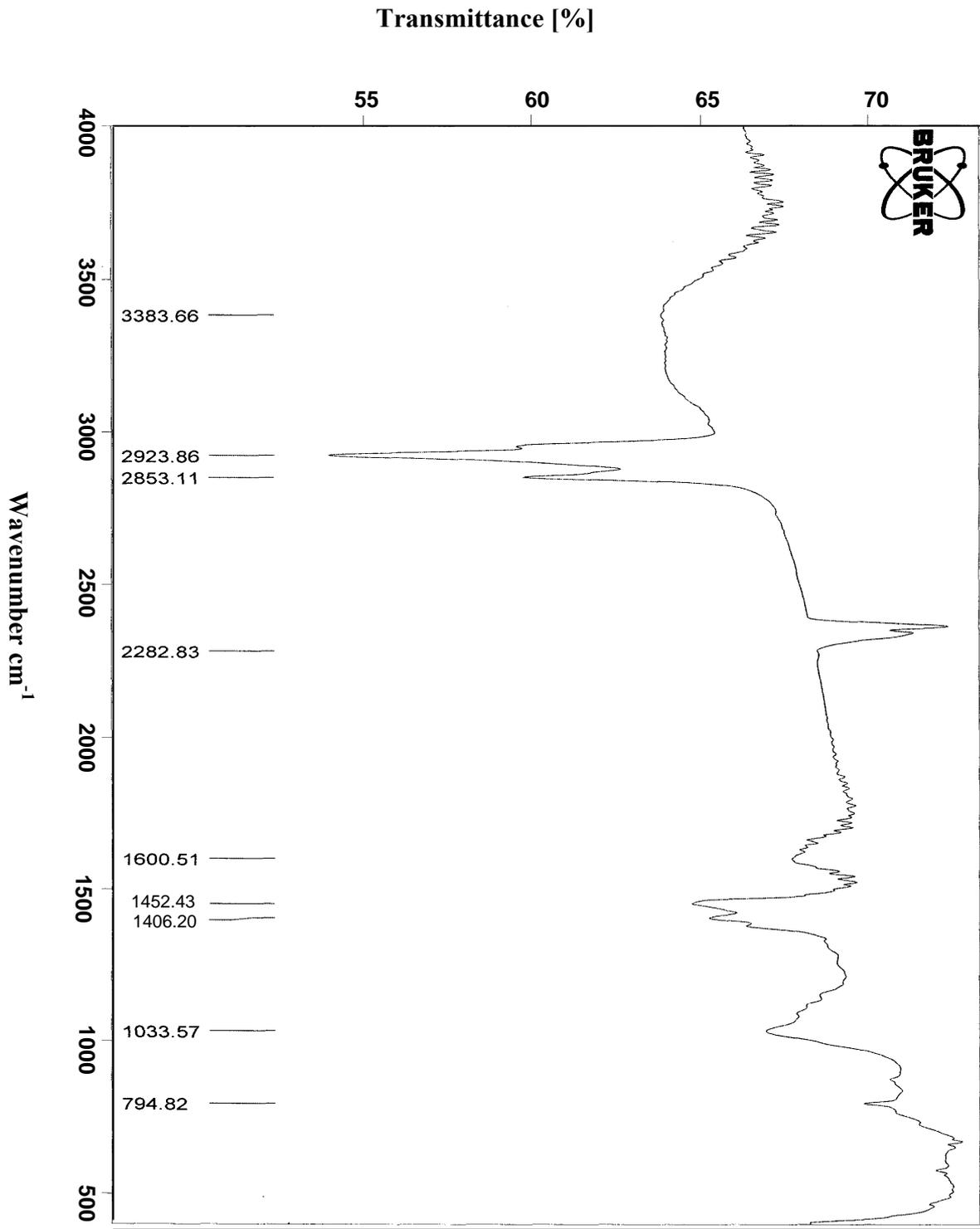
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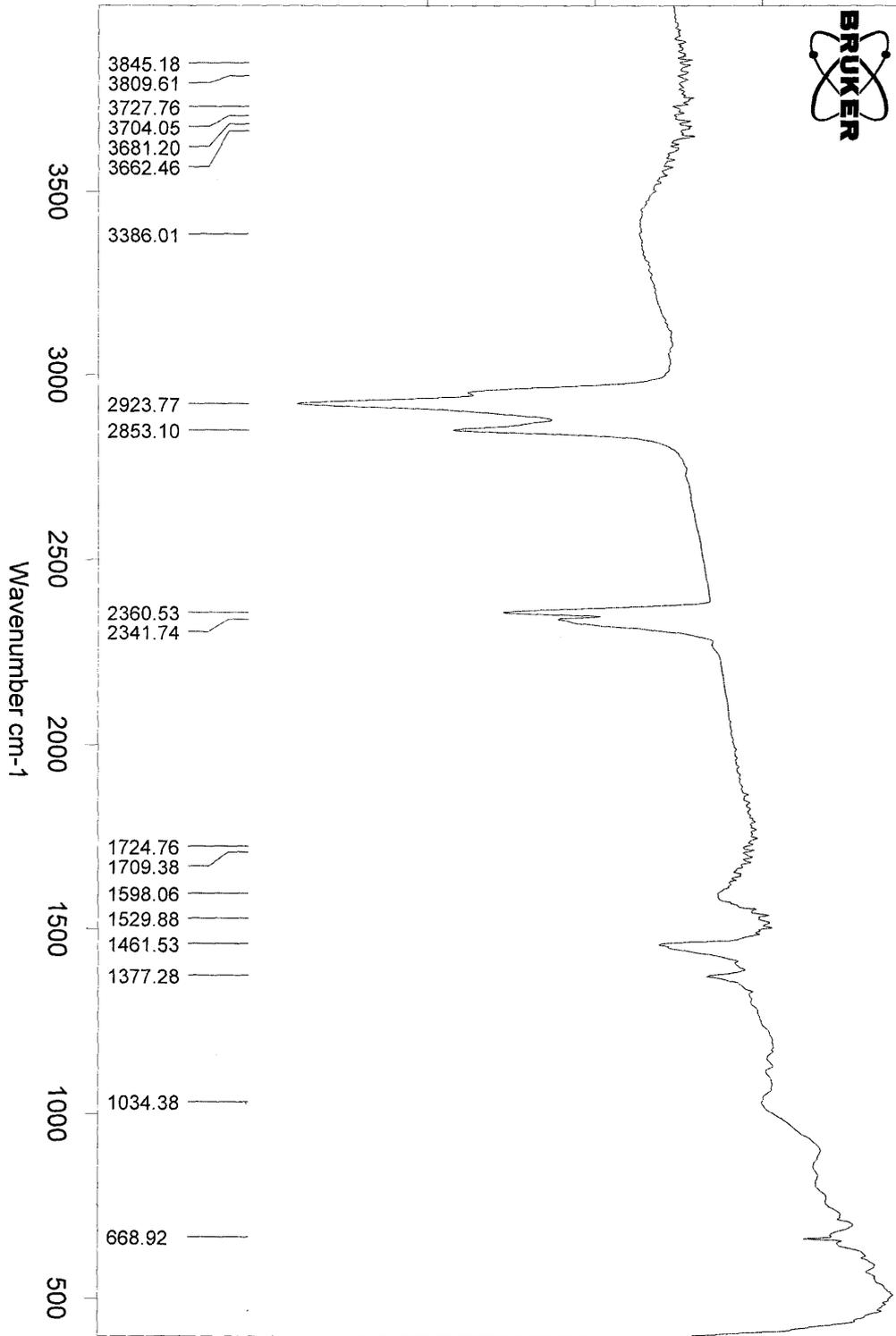


Transmittance [%]

70

75

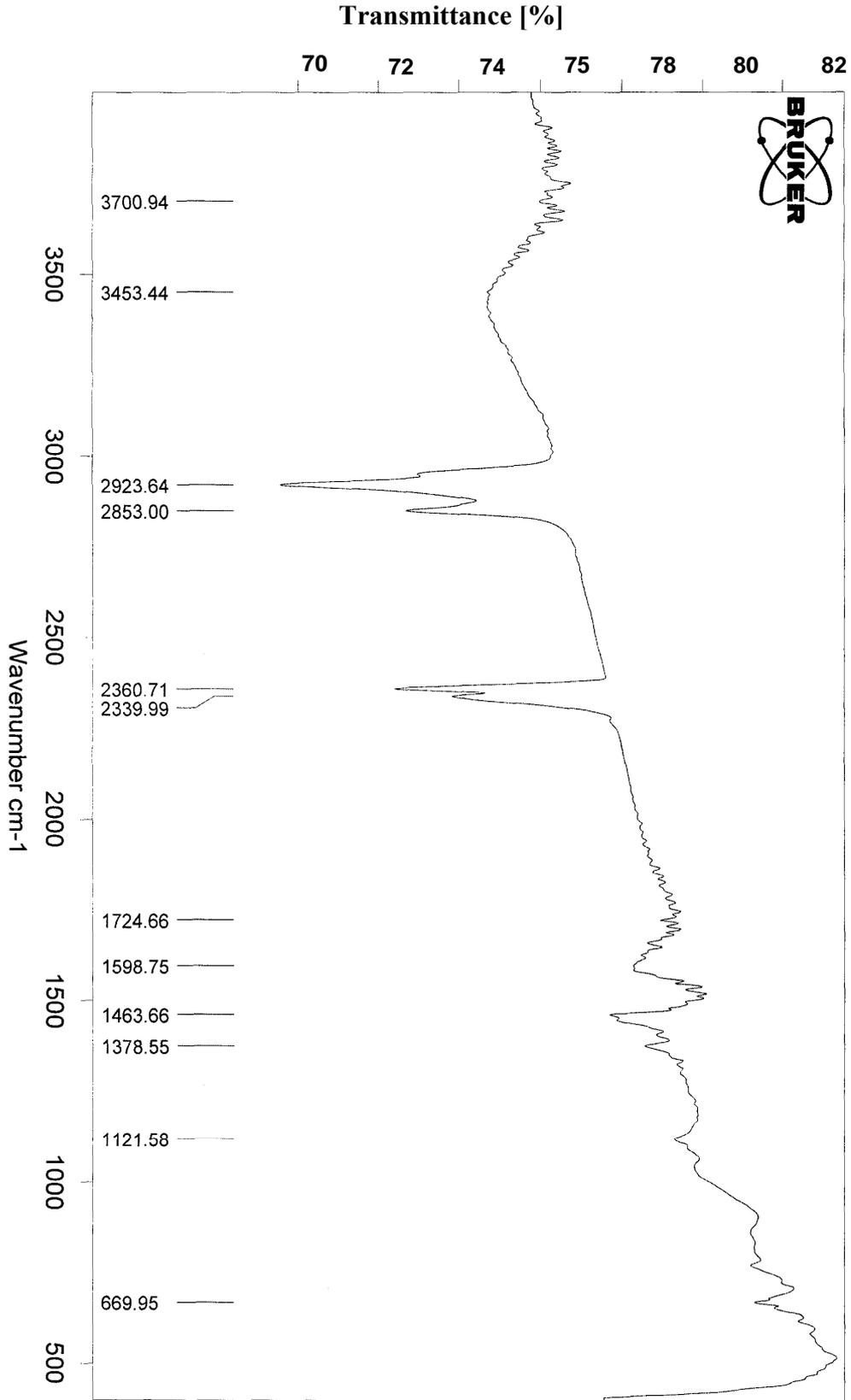
80



30

:5

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.2005 . .

.2005 . .

.2000 . .

.2002 . .

– .2002 . .

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