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(50)

(50)

(117.22±5.03 U/ml)

Study of Arylesterase and It's Relationship With Some Clinical Variables in Atherosclerotic Patients in Mosul (Part I)

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ABSTRACT

The research included a study of (50) samples of blood serum healthy control compared with (50) samples of atherosclerotic patients. It was found that the normal range of arylesterase activity in control group (117.22 ± 5.03 U/ml), The enzyme activity was not affected by sex and decreased with aging. Also sex and age had no effect on the enzyme activity in patients. A significant decrease in activity, HDL, total protein, albumin and globulin, was found also that a significant increase of total lipids, where as no change was found in total cholesterol, triglyceride, VLDL, LDL and calcium in serum of atherosclerotic patients compared with control group.

Correlation coefficient between arylesterase activity and the clinical variables in control and patients groups showed a linear relationship of arylesterase activity with total protein in control group, with HDL and albumin in patients group.

(Taylor, 1984 ;

. Aviram et al., 2000 ; Braunwald et al., 2001)

(A-Type)

Esterases

Hydrolase

Phenylacetate

(O, O – diethyl – O – (P – nitrophenyl) Phosphate)

(Pond et al., 1998 ; Brushia et al., Akgur et al., 2003) Paraoxonase (PON)

(Betteridge, 2000; Kudchodkar et al., 2000)

., 2001 ;

.....

Gouedard

. (Brushia et al., 2001)

LDL

(2003)

Reversed cholesterol transport

Apo A-1, HDL

HDL

Billecke

(Rozenberg et al., 2003 ; Aviram and Davies, 2004)

(HTL)

(2000)

(HTL)

(HCY)

.LDL

:

(50)

(50)

(46.95 ± 5.2 Year)

(20–60 year)

–

(57.2 ± 9.8Year)

(40–60Year)

(CCU)

(12h)

:

(10ml)

(10min)

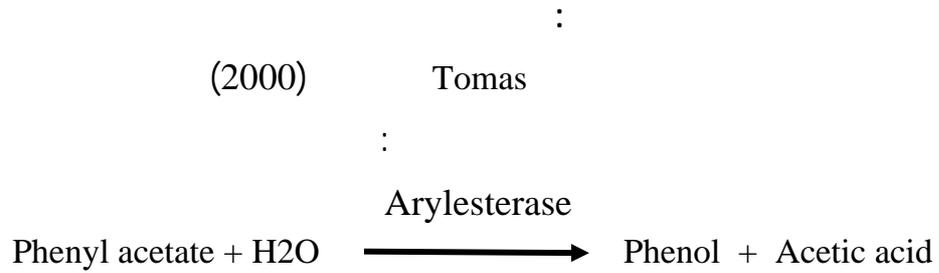
(37C°)

(10min)

(4000g)

:

(Wilson et al., 1972)



Al- 2006)

(270 nm)

(Robaiey,

(Phenol)

:(U)

(Syrbio)

(Kit)

.(Kit)

(Richmond, 1973)

(Fossati *and* Prencipe, 1982)

(Kostner, 1976)

:Friedewald

LDL conc. (mmol /l) = conc. of Cholesterol – conc. HDL – TG / 5

(Montgomery et al., 1996 ; Fischbach , 2000)

:

:

$$\text{VLDL conc. (mmol/l)} = \frac{\text{Triglyceride}}{5} \quad (\text{Tietz, 1982 ; Fischbach, 2000})$$

.....

:

(1937) Chardonnet Chabrol

(Phosphovaniline)

. (540 nm)

:

(1971) Ilkova Michaylova

:

(Biuret method)

.(Burtis and Ashwood, 1996)

:

(1965) Rodkey

:

+ =

- =

(Scimone and Rothstein, 1978)

:

(Z-test)

(Correlation coefficient)

(Anova, Duncan-test, T-test)

:

(46.95 ± 5.2Year)

(20–60Year)

(Chemnitiu et al., 1998 ; Dantoine et al., 2002)

: (1)

:1

(U/ml) (±)	(Years)
120.06±4.16 a	20-39
117.3±3.2 a	40-60
110.26±5.2 b	>50

(P <0.05)

(Phenol)

:(U)

(Nevin et al., 1996 ;Tomas et

: (2)

.al., 2000)

:2

Femal	Male	
119.28±3.3	116.34±5.4	(U/ml)

(Phenol)

:(U)

(117.22 ± 5.03

(97.6–472.1 U/ml)

(2000)

Zhou

U/ml)

(128.5 U/ml)

(2000)

Tomas

(147 U/ml)

(1996)

Nevin

(Ferretti, et al.,

(Vincent–Viry et al., 2003)

2004 ; Wang et al., 2004)

.(Nevin et al., 1996)

.....

:

(3) .(57.2 ± 9.8Year) (40–60year)

:(Mackness et al., 2003)

:3

73.2±15.6	40-50
70.15±21.4	>50

(Phenol)

:(U)

:(4) (Chemnitius et al., 1998)

:4

Femal	Male	
67.62±23.4	72.2±18.7	
		(U/ml)

(Phenol)

:(U)

(71.0 ± 19.9 U/ml)

(P<0.001)

(Ferre et al., 2003 ;

(5)

Dirican et al., 2004)

.(Kabaroglu et al., 2004)

: 5

37.5	73.2±15.2	117.3±3.2	40 – 50 year
36.3	70.15±21.4	110.26±5.2	> 50 year
37.9	72.2±18.7	116.34±5.4	Male
43.3	67.62±23.4	119.28±3.3	Female
39.4	71.0±19.9	117.22±5.03	

(Phenol)

:(U)

:

:

(Wang et al., 2004)

. (6)

:

(6)

(Uzun et al., 2004)

(P<0.05)

:

(6)

(P<0.05)

LDL

LDL

(Aviram et al., 2000;

(-SH)

.Kaplan et al., 2001)

.....

:

(P<0.05)

(6)

: (Kudchodkar et al., 2000)

:6

(U/ml)			
72.11±20.1			
71.05±18.9			
70.14±21.5			
73.06±18.5 *	↑↑		
67.03±20.4 *	↓		
62.3±18.08 *	↓		
70.82±27.6	↓		
76.94±22.3 *	↑	6 -	
71.1±16.3 *	↑↓	5 - 7	
62.6±10.7 *	↓	5 <	
61.37±27.5 *	↑		
69.42±19.1 *	↑↓		
78.78±20.41 *	↓		

* Significant at (P < 0.05)

(Phenol)

:(U)

:

:

.1

(7)

(5±1.52mmo/l)

(5.2 ± 1.55 mmol/l)

. (Kujiraoka et al., 2000)

: .2

(1.89 ± 0.92

(7)

(1.47 ± 0.76 mmol/l)

mmol/l)

.(2000)

Kujiraoka

:7

	(±)	
5±1.52	5.2±1.55	mmo/l
1.47±0.76	1.89±0.92	
0.29±0.15	0.368±0.18	mmol/l VLDL
3.2±1.3	3.84±1.4	mmol/l LDL
1.5±0.6	0.99±0.24***	mmol/l HDL
749.17±241	914.96±239.8**	
2.0±0.66	2.16±0.61	mmo/l
87.75±33.8	65.43±9.96***	g/l
50.58±10.41	46.36±7.41**	g/l
37.16±34.54	19.06±9.2*	g/l

***significant at (P < 0.001) , ** (P < 0.05) , * (P < 0.01)

:(VLDL)

.3

(7)

.(0.29 ± 0.15 mmol/l)

(0.368 ± 0.18 mmol/l)

:(LDL)

.4

(3.84 ± 1.4 mmol/l)

.(7)

(3.2 ± 1.3 mmol/l)

:(HDL)

.5

(0.99 ± 0.24 mmol/l)

(Burchfiel et al., 1999 ;

(1.5±0.6 mmol/l)

.Held et al., 1997)

.....

		HDL	VLDL	
	(7)	(Rifkin, 1978)	HDL	
			:	.6
		(7)		
(749.17 ± 241 mg/dl)			(914.96 ± 239.8 mg/dl)	
		Lipase		
	(2004)	Nigam		
			:	.7
(2.16 ± 0.61 mmol/l)				
(1988) Phair		(2.0 ± 0.66 mmol/l)		
			(7)	
			:	.8
		(7)		
(87.75 ± 33.8 g/l)			(65.43 ± 9.96 g/l)	
	(1999)	Olusi		
			:	.9
(46.36 ± 7.41 g/l)				
(Olusi et al., 1999 ;	(7)		(50.58 ± 10.41 g/l)	
			Schillinger et al., 2004)	
			(Burtis and Ashwood, 1999; Bourdon et al., 1999)	
			:	.10
(19.06 ± 9.2 g/l)				
		(37.16 ± 34.54 g/l)		
		(γ-Globulin)		
(7)	(2003)	Yuan		

:

(8) (Correlation Coefficient "r")
(Wolfe, 1995)

HDL

LDL

: 8

Glub.	Albu.	T.P	Cal.	T.L	HDL	LDL	VLDL	TG	Chol.		
-0.069	** 0.422	0.25	0.192	0.084	*** 0.516	0.084	0.27	0.27	0.192	1.000	
0.369	0.231	* 0.448	0.18	0.264	- 0.188	0.215	0.316	0.416	0.173	1.000	

* significant at (P<0.05) , ** significant at (P<0.01) , *** significant at (P<0.001)

HDL (8)

(James et al., 2000 ;

HDL

HDL Ferre et al., 2003)

(Valabhji et al., 2001)

LDL

.(Aviram and Davies, 2004)

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