

### 1,3,7 trimethylxanthine

*Helianthus annuus L.*

Firas\_hammed2003@yahoo.com

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*Helianthus annuus L.*

1.0+ NAA / 0.5+ MS)  
MS  
35 5.176 / 0.5  
/ 1.0 (BA)  
(BA / 1.0 + / 5.0 ) MS 3.920  
/ 1.0 (2,4-D)  
(2,4-D) / 0.5  
(NAA) / 0.5 1.150  
%87.5 / 2.5

(NAA)

/ 2.5

11

12.6

. 35

**Role of the Caffeine (1,3,7 trimethylxanthine) on Callus Initiation,  
Growth and Differentiation from Hypocotyls of Sun Flower  
*Helianthus annuus* L.**

**Firas H. Khdheyer**  
*Department of Biology*  
*College of Sciences*  
*Mosul University*

**ABSTRACT**

The present study deals with the effect of caffeine on callus initiation and growth from hypocotyl explants of *Helianthus annuus*, Explants exhibits response for callus initiation when caffeine added to MS medium (MS+0.5 mg/L NAA +1.0mg/L BA ). The best was that with 0.5 mg/L caffeine in which the fresh weight of callus reached 5.176g after 35 days of culture . It was Also found that addition of caffeine to MS medium alone with 1.0 mg/L BA enhanced initiation and growth of callus the highest fresh weight was 3.920g obtained when 5.0 mg/L caffeine added with 1.0 mg/L BA .

It was also found that with addition 1.0 mg/L 2,4-D to MS medium containing 0.5 mg/L caffeine callus growth was better than its growth when 2,4-D alone was added, so the fresh weight of callus reached 1.150 g . It was noticed that addition of 0.5 mg/L NAA to MS medium containing different concentrations of caffeine led to initiation of callus, and the callus differentiation of roots specially when 0.5 mg/L was added with 2.5 mg/L caffeine 87.5% root formation was obtained .

The results cleared that addition of caffeine alone with different concentrations to MS medium enhanced root formation. The best medium was that MS with addition of 2.5 mg/L caffeine which enhance 11 roots with 12.6 cm in length that after 35 days .

**Keywords:** *Helianthus annuus*, callus, tissue culture, caffeine, root regeneration.

89

..... 1,3,7 trimethylxanthine

(Asteraceae)

(Heiser, 1976)

-25

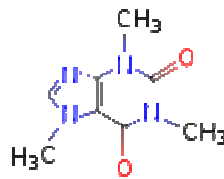
Oleic, Linoleic  
(Pope *et al.*,2001)

%55  
(A,D,E)

(2010 )  
(1,3,7 trimethylxanthine)

100

:



(POL's, 2010)

(Kim *et al.*, 2006)

(Lovett, 2005)

(Nehlig *et al.*, 1992)

Haskell )

(Kesavan, 2005)

(*et al.*, 2007

Griffin )

(Rubin, 2008)

(Greenberg *et al.*, 2007)

(and Griffin, 2003

cAMP  
 .(Serafin, 1995)  
*Pseudomonas E. coli*  
*Penicillin*

Phosphodiesterases  
 DNA  
 .(Ramanaviciene *et al.*, 2003) .*Tetracycline*

Xanthosine  
 7-  
 .Caffeine      Theobromine      7-Methylxanthine      Methylxanthosine  
 . (Smyth, 1992)

Frischknecht  
*et al.*, 1985)  
 (Allelopathy)  
 .( Friedman and Waller, 1983)  
 .(Uefuji *et al.*, 2004)  
 .(Miller and Bassel , 1980) *Onoclea sensibilis*  
 (explant )  
 .(McCarthy and McCarthy, 2007)

*Ophiostoma multiannulatum*      (1948 ) Kihlman      Fries  
 (*E.coli*)  
 2002      Melo      .(Kumar and Tripathi, 2004)

2,6-  
 2,6-dichlorobenzonitril  
 dichlorobenzonitril

..... 1,3,7 trimethylxanthine

alcohol dehydrogenase

Ca<sup>+</sup>

. (Baxater and Ghang, 2003) mayes Zea

: -1

(*Helianthus annuus* L.)

%70

%100

1

1

%6

(

)

15

<sup>3</sup> 100

(Murashige and Skoog, 1962)

MS

<sup>3</sup>

25

o 20

(Hepaire)

8

16

1500

:

-2

1

21

/ 0.5 NAA+ / 1.0 BA )

MS

(Ozyigit *et al.*,2007) 2,4-D / 1.0

MS

/

8

16

1500

2± 20

(MS)

: / (5.0, 2.5, 1.0 ,0.5)

		MS	-
0.5 +	/ 1.0 BA)	MS	-
			.(NAA /
.	BA / 1.0	MS	-
.	NAA / 0.5	MS	-
.	2,4-D / 1.0	MS	-

∴ 35  
 . 1 - 35 =

BA NAA MS  
 / 5.0,2.5,1.0,0.5 (1)

NAA  
 / 2.5 .(-A-1)  
 35 12.6 11 %75

2.5 0.386 BA NAA  
 . NAA . /

.....

1,3,7 trimethylxanthine

MS

:1

35

*Helianthus annuus* L.

( )		%	*( )			
				BA /	NAA /	/
-	-	-	0.201 ± 3.256	1.0	0.5	0.0
2.70	3.0	37.5	-	0.0	0.5	0.0
9.0	3.0	37.5	0.044 ± 0.385	0.0	0.0	0.5
12.5	5.0	62.5	0.093 ± 0.367	0.0	0.0	1.0
12.6	11.0	75.0	0.053 ± 0.386	0.0	0.0	2.5
12.0	8.0	50.0	0.077 ± 0.326	0.0	0.0	5.0

\*

**BA / 1.0 NAA / 0.5 MS**

MS

(2)

35

.NAA BA

5.176

4.995

/ 5.0

. / 0.5

/ 2.5 1

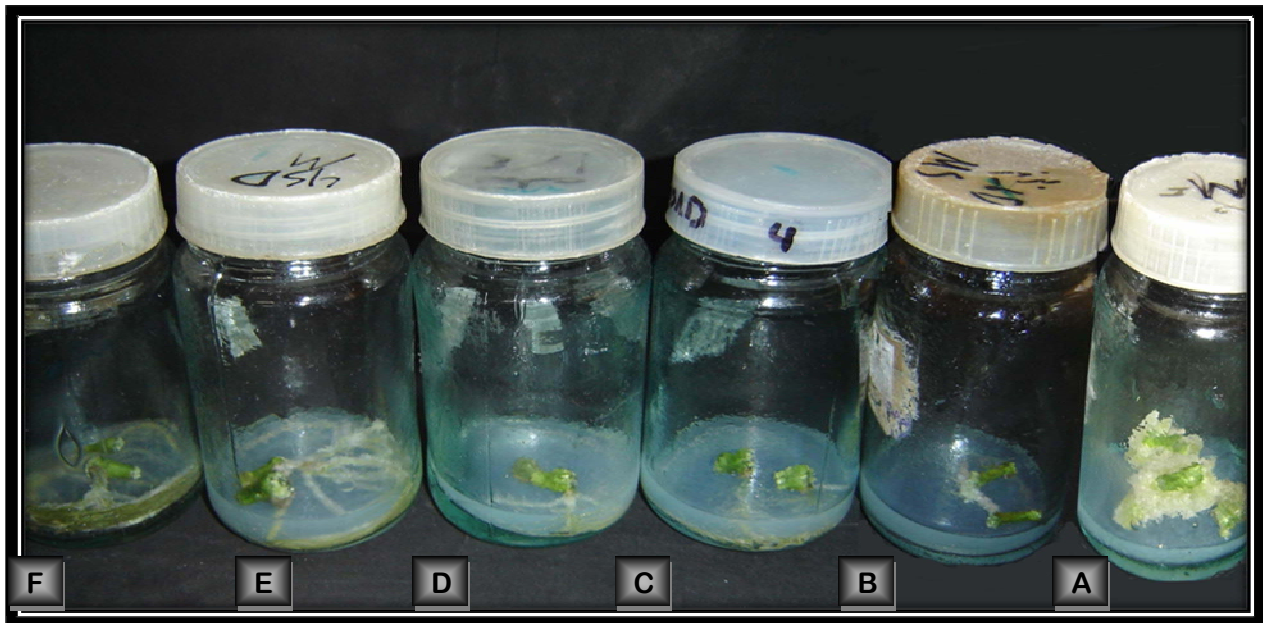
35

.(B -1)

NAA BA

BA , NAA MS :2  
 . 35 *Helianthus annuus* L.

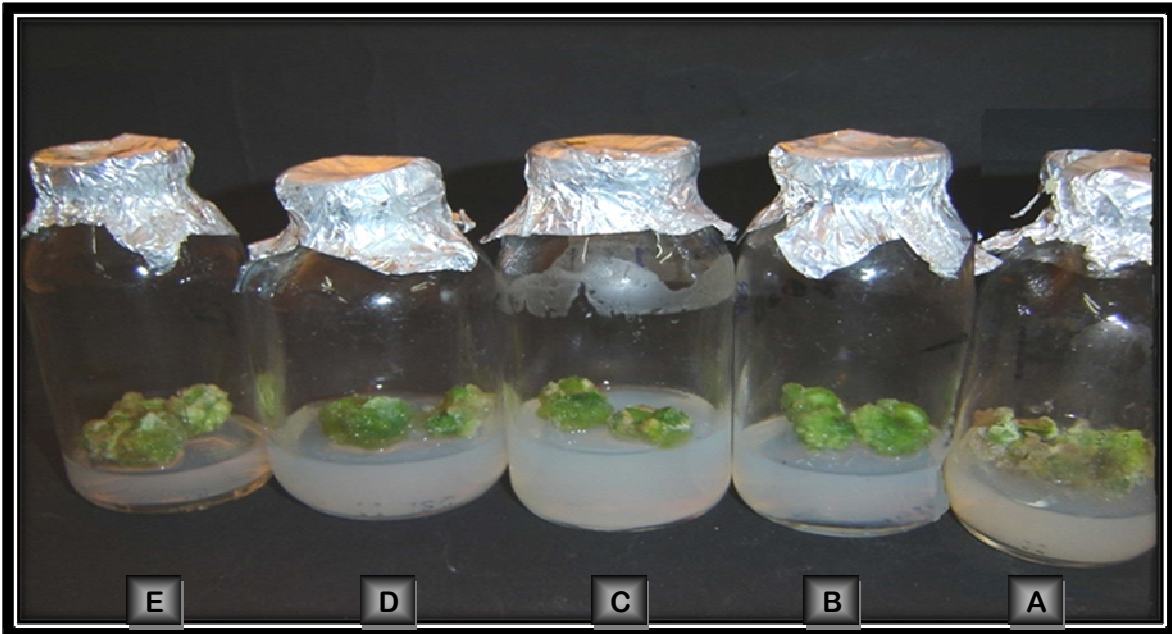
*	BA	NAA	
	/	/	/
0.201 ± 3.256	1.0	0.5	0.0
0.389± 5.176	1.0	0.5	0.5
0.178 ± 1.752	1.0	0.5	1.0
0.129 ± 2.727	1.0	0.5	2.5
0.409 ± 4.995	1.0	0.5	5.0



:A-1

1.0 BA MS-A . 35  
 MS - C / 0.5 NAA MS -B ; / 0.5 NAA+ /  
 MS-E : / 1.0 MS- D : / 1.0  
 . / 5.0 - F: / 2.5





: B-1

/ (BA1.0+NAA0.5)

+ MS -B ; MS -A 35

+ MS- D : / 1.0 + MS - C ; / 0.5

. / 5.0 + MS-E : / 2.5

BA / 1.0 MS

/ 1.0 BA (3)

BA

35 3.920 BA / 5.0

(- A- -2) BA

BA MS :3  
 . 35 *Helianthus annuus* L.

*		
	BA /	/
( )		
0.127 ±1.822	1.0	0.0
0.219 ±1.625	1.0	0.5
0.243 ±1.912	1.0	1.0
0.309 ± 1.207	1.0	2.5
0.259 ± 3.920	1.0	5.0

\*

NAA / 0.5 MS  
 NAA (4)

BA+NAA

NAA / 0.5 / 1

3.256

3.823

. NAA

NAA

. / 2.5 87.5%

.(-B-2)

35

12.75

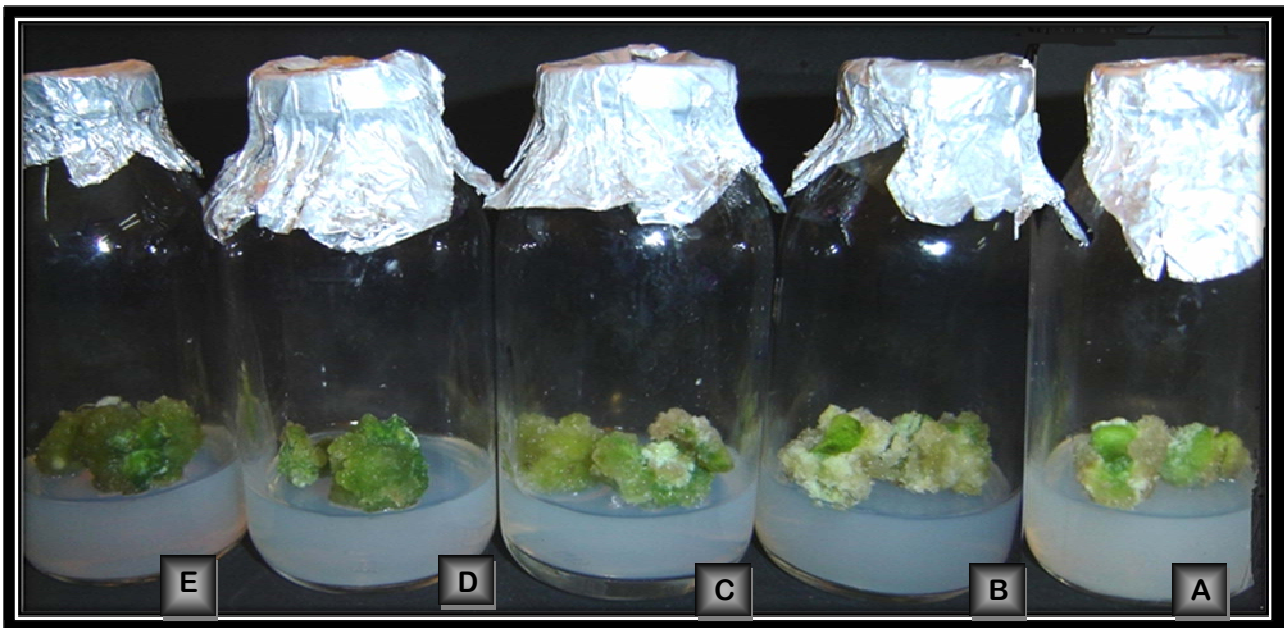
12

..... 1,3,7 trimethylxanthine

NAA / 0.5 :4  
 . 35 *Helianthus annuus* L.

( )	( )	(%)	*( )			
				BA /	NAA /	/
-	-	-	0.201 ± 3.256	1.0	0.5	0.0
2.7	3.0	37.5	-	0.0	0.5	0.0
10.66	7.0	32.5	0.014±1.026	0.0	0.5	0.5
08.16	10.0	62.5	0.072±3.823	0.0	0.5	1.0
12.75	12.0	87.5	0.163 ±2.606	0.0	0.5	2.5
3.25	2.0	50.0	0.128 ± 2.530	0.0	0.5	5.0

\*



/ (1.0)

:A-2

MS -A 35

BA

MS -C ; / (0.5

+ BA 1.0) MS -B ; / BA 1.0

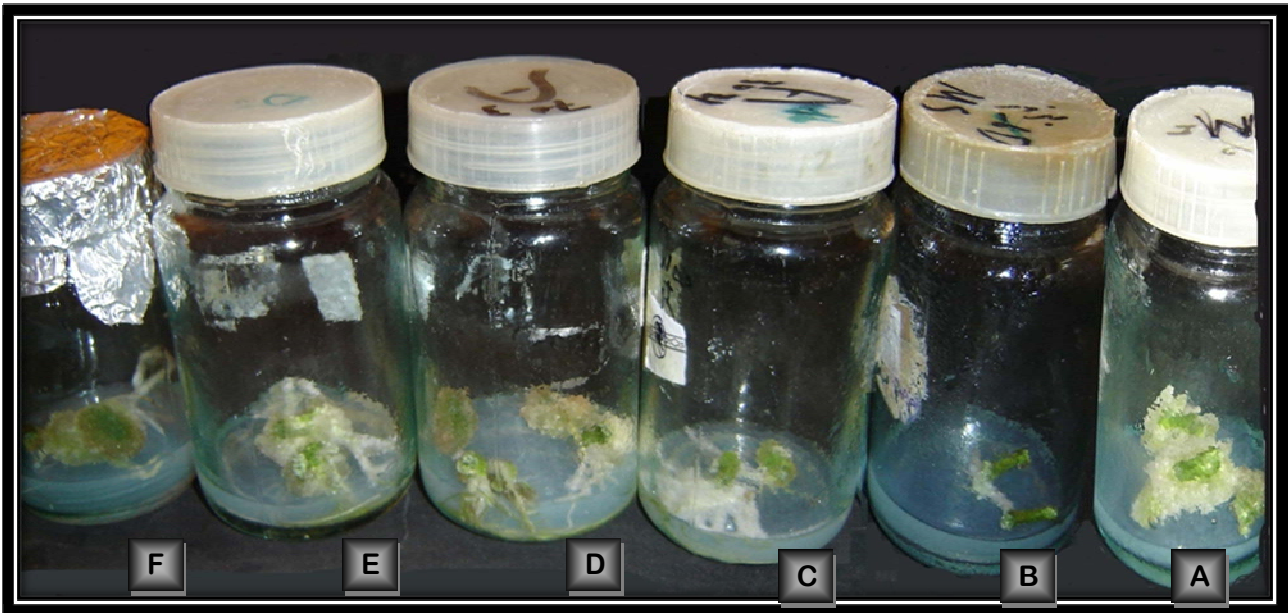
: / (2.5

+BA1.0) MS- D : / (1.0

+ BA 1.0)

. / (5.0

+BA1.0) MS-E



(NAA0.5)

:B-2

MS-: 35 /  
 MS -B : / 0.5 NAA + / 1.0 BA A  
 MS- D : / (0.5 + NAA0.5)MS-C : / 0.5 NAA  
 F: / (2.5 +NAA0.5) MS-E : / (1.0 +NAA0.5)  
 / (5.0 +NAA0.5)MS -

2,4-D / 1.0 MS

/ 1 2,4-D (5)

/ 0.5 (5) 2,4-D

MS 35 1.150

0.787 / 5.0

2,4-

(C)

D

..... 1,3,7 trimethylxanthine

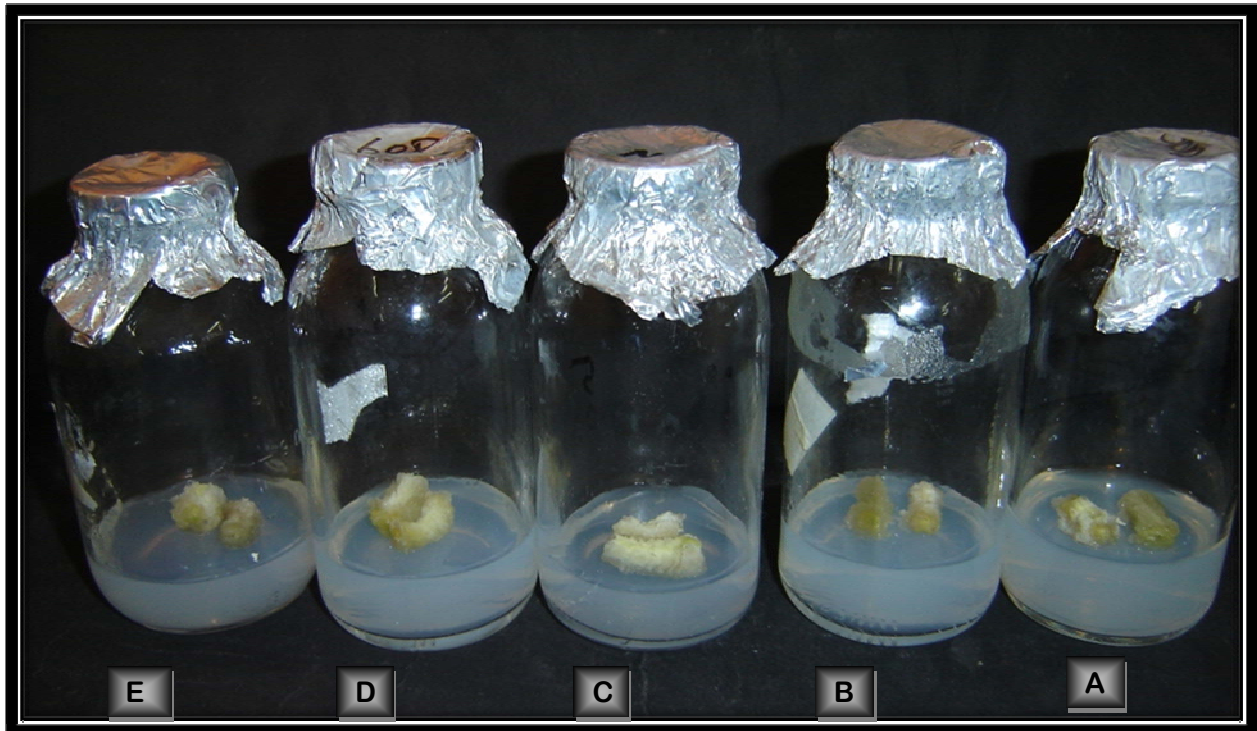
2,4-D / 1.0 MS

:5

. 35 *Helianthus annuus* L

*( )		
	2,4- D /	/
0.772±0.090	1.0	0.0
0.227±1.150	1.0	0.5
0.047 ± 1.020	1.0	1.0
0.086 ± 1.045	1.0	2.5
0.053 ± 0.787	1.0	5.0

\*



1.0      2,4-D      :C-  
35      /

.	/	2,4-D	/	1.0	MS -A
.	/	0.5	+	2,4-D	MS -B
.	/	1.0	+	2,4-D	MS -C
.	/	2.5	+	2,4-D	MS -D
.	/	5.0	+	2,4-D	MS -E

(Hexitols)

.....

1,3,7 trimethylxanthine

.(1990 )

(Khursheed *et al.*, 2009)

(1985) Stewart

.(Lahouti *et al.*, 2007)

. NAA

(1987 )

(2008) Batish

Proteases

Polyphenol Oxidases

Protease

Polyphenol Oxidase

(Batish *et al.*, 2008 )

(1987 )

(Sheena, 2005)

IAA

(2010) Alabi

Garden croton

(2007) Lahouti

2,4-D NAA BA

Phosphodiesterase

cAMP. (Seiichiro *et al.*, 1973)

cAMP

cAMP

( Wood *et al.*, 1972)

cAMP

cAMP

.(Seiichiro *et al.* , 1973)

cAMP

cAMP

BA

(1997 )

5.0

3.920

1.82

BA

/

(1997) Mazzafera Vitoria

NAA BA

/

0.5

5.176

NAA

5.0

2.930

NAA

NAA

/

87.5

12.75

(1976)

Peter

í

/

2.5

(*Phaseolus vulgaris*)

IAA

2,4-D

2,4-D

2,4-D



..... 1,3,7 trimethylxanthine

2,4-D

(Ockendon and McClenaghan,1993)

1987

2,4-D

DNA,RNA

.(1987)

*Helianthus annuus* L.

.(1997)

.15-12 ( 2 ) 8 .

cAMP

.(1987)

30 .

27-23 .

.(2010)

.(1990)

46 . /

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