

(2002/9/15 2002/8/19)

Medicago sativa (Alfalfa)

Staphylococcus aureus

/ 60

Study About the Use of (Alfalfa) *Medicago sativa* Extract in Preparing of Culture Media for Microorganism Growing

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ABSTRACT

In this work the ability of (Alfalfa) *Medicago sativa* extract in preparing of culture for microorganism growing was estimated, results shows that the wet plant extract was most efficient than dried plant and the (Alfalfa) medium was suitable for growing the different type of gram negative and positive bacteria. *Staphylococcus aureus* shows best growing, the growth of all types of bacteria was best at local medium in comparison with foreign medium (Nutrient agar) and it was found that the weight 60g/L of wet plant was suitable in medium preparation.

(Difco Mannal, 1977)

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.(Cruickshank, 1975; Pirt, 1975)

O₂, CO₂

.(Elmer et al., 1997)

(1997)

2000)

(1999 1999

(Basic Media)

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.(Difco Mannal, 1977)

(1982)

80

(1985)

(12 – 15)

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-1

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Common Alfalfa

Medicago sativa

Medicago

20 – 5

100 – 50

.(1985)

7 – 5

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Salmonella typhi, Esherichia coli, Pseudomonas aeruginosa, Proteus vulgaris,

Staphylococcus

Klebsiella pneumonia

.aureus, Streptococcus viridans Bacillus cereus, Micrococcuc sp

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(OXOID) Nutrient broth

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(OXOID) Nutrient agar

-

.(1997

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*

(/20 40 60 80

) 60

³ 500

1

(5)

()

18

1

15 121

7.2

50 (60)

*

1 . 24

: -2

:Streaking -

24

24 37

Viable plate count -

Chamber slid 24

37 (8 – 10)

24

(1)

(60)

()

(1982)

Micrococcuc sp., E. coli

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|----|-----|-------------------------------|
| | | |
| | | |
| ++ | +++ | <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> |
| + | ++ | <i>Bacillus cereus</i> |
| + | ++ | <i>Streptococcus viridans</i> |
| + | + | <i>Micrococcus sp.</i> |
| ++ | ++ | <i>Eschrichia coli</i> |
| + | ++ | <i>Salmonella typhi</i> |
| + | +++ | <i>Proteus vulgaris</i> |
| ++ | +++ | <i>Klebsiella pneumonia</i> |
| + | ++ | <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> |

(2)

.(Cruickshank and Elmer, 1998; 1975)

(Batista and Duotre, 1999)

1982 1985) .

.(1976

(2)

Staph. aureus

Sal. typhi

Ps. aeruginosa *E. coli* *K. pneumonia* *Pr. vulgaris*

B. cereus, Str. viridans

Micrococcus sp.

(Cruickshank, 1975 1982)

: 2

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|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| $3 /$ | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| 24×10^9 | 136×10^9 | <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> |
| 0.5×10^9 | 3.2×10^9 | <i>Bacillus cereus</i> |
| 4.3×10^9 | 6.5×10^9 | <i>Streptococcus viridans</i> |
| 0.76×10^9 | 0.84×10^9 | <i>Micrococcus sp.</i> |
| | | |
| 6.56×10^9 | 12.8×10^9 | <i>Escherichia coli</i> |
| 7.5×10^9 | 33×10^9 | <i>Salmonella typhi</i> |
| 6.9×10^9 | 16×10^9 | <i>Proteus vulgaris</i> |
| 7.2×10^9 | 15.6×10^9 | <i>Klebsiella pneumonia</i> |
| 6.98×10^9 | 11×10^9 | <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> |

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Kl. pneumonia

.1999

.1982

.2000

.55 – 61 4 32

.1997

6 – 11 2 8

.1999

.73 – 76 1 31

Lactobacilli

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