

Helianthus annuus L.

(2007/5/28 2007/2/26)

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: (0.5,1.5,2.5)%

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Effect of Soil Extracts of Sunflower Residue In Germination and Growth of Wheat and Sunflower Cultivers

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ABSTRACT

Laboratory experiments were conducted to find the allelopathic effects of aqueous extracts of sunflower residue added to soil of (local and Syrian cultivar) in the four growth stages (seedling, elongation, flowering and maturity) at three concentrations

(2.5,1.5, 0.5 %) w.w in germination and growth of wheat and sunflower cultivars. The result showed that aqueous extracts of sunflower (Syrian) caused the reduction in germination percentage, plumule and radical growth of sun flower and wheat.

The statistical analysis of the results showed a significant difference between wheat and sunflower in sensitivity to the effect of aqueous extracts of sunflower residue (Amrabee) wheat cultivar and (local) cultivar of sunflower gave best germination and growth rates.

.(Rice,1984)

(3)

(%40)

(16)

(%70)

(Chou and Lin,1976; Chou and Chio,1979; Chou et.al., 1981; Wu et al., 1976)

(1999)

%2

(2004)

.(Galal et al., 2004)

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(2.5,1.5,0.5) (

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() *Helianthus annuus* L.
 (50) (20 -15)
 (1.5 -1) (1)
 72 70
Triticum durum Desf. () *Triticum aestivum* L.
 (2 ± 25) ()
 (%93) (%98) (Burke, 1975)
 .(%90) (%93)

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 () ()
 (25) (13.8)
 (Whatman No.1) (15)
 (2.5 1.5 0.5) (100) (8)
 (200) ()
 (Gallenham)
 (2± 25) (2 ± 20)
 (8)
 72 70

∴

(Saied,1984) $100 \times \frac{\text{—————}}{\text{—————}} = \%$

(1)

(%2.5 1.5 0.5)

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.(%1.5 2.5)

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(%90)

(%76.7)

.(%26) ()

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(Enhellig, 1985; Waller and Nowaki, 1975)

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91a	83.84b	90ab	90ab	100a	87b	90ab	90ab	100a	87b	0.0	
82b		86b	60d	95ab	77c	73cd	86b	97ab	82b	0.5	
83b		86b	93ab	100a	75c	86b	56d	97ab	77c	1.5	
79b		86b	96ab	100a	72cd	76c	26e	97ab	82cb	2.5	
		87ab	84abc	98a	77bc	81abc	64c	97a	82abc		
91a	90.06a	90b	90b	100a	87cd	90b	90b	100a	87cd	0.0	
89ab		73de	66e	100a	80cd	93ab	100a	100a	100a	0.5	
89ab		93ab	80cd	100a	75d	86cd	100a	100a	85cd	1.5	
91a		93ab	86cd	100a	80cd	86cd	100a	100a	85cd	2.5	
		87bc	80c	100a	80c	88bc	97ab	100a	89bc		
91a	86.21b	90b	90b	100a	87bc	90b	90b	100a	87bc	0.0	
85b		30e	100a	100a	77d	93b	96ab	100a	87bc	0.5	
80b		30e	96ab	95ab	62de	93b	83c	95ab	90b	1.5	
88ab		96ab	63de	95ab	85c	92b	93b	97ab	90b	2.5	
		61d	88abc	97ab	77c	92b	90cb	98a	98a		
91a	88.31ab	90b	90b	100a	87cb	90b	90b	100a	87cb	0.0	
85b		73cd	96ab	100a	90b	86cb	90b	97ab	55e	0.5	
89ab		100a	93b	95ab	80c	90b	93b	97ab	70d	1.5	
88b		80c	86cb	100a	75cd	93b	100a	95ab	77cd	2.5	
		85b	91ab	98a	83b	89ab	93ab	97a	72c		
91a										0.0	
85b										0.5	
85b										1.5	
86b										2.5	
81b											
98a											
85b											
83b											
88											
85											

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(2.5) () ()

.(1990)

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(%89.7)

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(%0.5)

(0.53)

(5.10)

(1999) Macias

(1996) Enhellig

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(3)

(%2.5 1.5 0.5)

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Chorogenic acid (1995)

.(Pnndya and Potal, 1978)

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7.396a	7.142b	3.26p	5.10hml	10.94 bc	7.14jh	3.26p	5.10nml	10.94bc	7.14 jh	0	
6.73a		4.02nop	4.7lmn	12.17 a	8.13hgfe	3.20p	4.22mnop	9.62d	7.84 hg	0.5	
6.83a		3.61op	6.255kij	9.15de	7.27jh	6.24 ijk	6.44ij	8.57ef	7.11 hi	1.5	
7.61a		4.67lmno	4.52mno	10.02cd	11.12 ab	5.24klm	5.72 jkl	11.34a	8.24efg	2.5	
		3.86d	5.14 ed	10.88a	9.66aq	4.48cde	5.37 c	10.11a	7.58b		
6.64b	8.421a	3.26k	5.10j	10.94ed	7.14fghi	3.26 k	5.10 j	10.94 ed	7.40fghi	0	
9.48a		5.00j	6.98ghi	15.18a	7.56fghi	6.84ghi	8.41 f	13.34b	12.60bc	0.5	
9.06a		6.14ij	6.32hij	10.80e	13.26b	5.20 j	6.34 hij	12.18bcde	12.31bcd	1.5	
8.48ab		7.32fghi	3.42k	7.20fghi	11.90cde	8.22 gf	7.62hgf	11.14 ed	11.08ed	2.5	
		5.43b	5.45b	11.03a	9.96a	5.88 b	6.86 b	11.90a	10.84a		
6.61a	5.994bc	3.26k	5.10 hij	10.94abc	7.14fg	3.26 k	5.10 hij	10.94 abc	7.14fg	0	
5.17a		4.05ijk	3.30k	12.44a	7.76cd	5.00hij	1.08 l	2.77 k	3.0 k	0.5	
6.76a		8.78ed	2.85k	10.20bcd	11.50 ab	5.92 gh	3.06k	6.13 gh	5.70 gh	1.5	
5.42a		1.10 l	3.82 ki	8.20 ef	11.50abc	3.72 kj	3.40 k	5.56hg	5.45 ih	2.5	
		4.296 c	3.76 c	10.44a	9.88a	4.47 bc	3.16 c	6.60 b	5.32bc		
6.61a	5.150 c	3.23kj	5.10ing	10.94b	7.14 de	3.26 kj	5.10 ing	10.94 b	7.104 de	0	
4.52 a		0.65 m	0.53 m	4.30ji	3.92ji	2.38kl	6.04efg	11.66 b	6.80 def	0.5	
4.87 a		1.62 lm	0.68m	7.46 d	4.66ih	5.63fgh	3.13 jk	10.47 b	5.14 ghi	1.5	
5.64 a		0.95 m	0.88m	8.92 b	7.34 d	0.74m	3.06 jk	15.86 a	7.40d	2.5	
		1.61 d	1.79d	7.95 b	6.64 b	3.00c	4.33 c	12.23a	6.62 b		
6.55a										0	
6.48a										0.5	
6.88a										1.5	
6.79a										2.5	
8.31b											
9.99a											
4.34c											
4.05c											
6.8											
6.6											

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4.49a	4.294a	0.60j	0.68 j	6.09fedc	10.65a	0.60j	0.68j	6.09fedc	10.65a	0	
4.67a		0.57 j	0.6 j	9.04 ab	4.92gfed	4.20hgf	1.10ji	5.55gfed	3.20 jihg	0.5	
4.13 a		0.72 j	1.30 ji	7.58dcb	6.04jfedc	6.22fedc	32.42jigh	3.65ihgf	4.12hgf	1.5	
4.90a		5.62 gfedc	0.83 j	5.92gfedc	8.46cba	5.22gfed	1.50 jih	7.12edcb	11.62gfe	2.5	
		1.87 c	0.852 c	7.15 a	7.48 a	4.06b	1.67 c	5.60 ab	5.64 ab		
4.50a	4.472a	0.60k	0.68 k	6.09 f	10.65 a	0.60k	0.68 k	6.09f	10.65a	0	
4.41a		0.66k	0.86 k	7.94 d	6.18 f	1.56h	1.54 h	6.72 e	9.86b	0.5	
4.70a		0.96jk	0.90 k	6.780e	9.94 b	1.24hij	1.60 h	6.88e	9.34c	1.5	
4.26a		1.30hij	0.72 k	4.80 g	9.36 c	1.42 ih	1.36 jih	6.02 f	9.14c	2.5	
		0.88c	0.790 c	6.40 b	9.03 a	1.20c	1.29 c	6.42 b	9.74 a		
4.48a	3.062b	0.60klmn	0.68 jklmn	6.09 c	10.65a	0.60klmn	0.68 jklmn	6.09 c	10.65a	10.65a	
2.43a		1.25hijk	1.33ghij	6.08 c	8.92 b	0.72jklmn	0.25 n	0.56klmn	0.35mn	0.5	
2.86a		1.94fg	0.97jklmn	5.92 c	6.53c	1.04jklm	0.83jklmn	3.41 e	2.30 f	1.5	
2.46a		0.50lmn	1.75fghi	4.10 d	6.48 c	1.13ijkl	0.59klmn	3.23 e	1.91 fgh	2.5	
		1.07d	1.18 d	5.54 b	8.14a	0.87d	0.58 d	3.32 c	3.76 bc		
4.08a	5.533a	0.60 q	0.68 q	6.09hij	10.65bc	0.60 q	0.68q	6.09 hij	10.65 bc	0	
4.65a		4.79lm	2.06 o	9.22 de	7.92 fg	0.56 pq	6.20 hij	6.58 hi	3.38 n	0.5	
5.76a		6.88ghi	4.90klm	11.12 b	8.56ef	4.14lmn	1.00pq	7.02 ghi	1.78 op	1.5	
6.25a		1.30opq	5.95 ijk	9.72 cd	13.7 a	0.40 q	1.06opq	10.48bc	3.86 mn	2.5	
		4.05cd	3.39 d	9.03 ab	9.34 a	1.42e	2.23 de	7.54 b	4.91 c		
4.38a										0	
3.78a										0.5	
4.34a										1.5	
4.47a										2.5	
7.25a											
6.53a											
1.64b											
1.93 b											
3.77											
4.91											

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(%2.5 1.5 0.5)

() (4)

(%2.5)

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(22.5) () (%95.5)
. () %(0.5) (1.0)

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.(Horseley, 1977)

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(%79.2)
(1.0) (4.8) ()
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(1984) Rice .(Reigasa et. al., 1999)

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8.1a	5.85b	2.1h	1.4j	22.5a	7.0c	2.1h	1.4j	22.5a	7.0c	0.0	
6.1b		2.1h	6.1d	1.8j	3.0f	4.0e	3.4f	7.32cb	5.0de	0.5	
4.8b		3.6f	1.6j	0.3i	3.3f	6.6d	10.8a	4.7e	5.2de	1.5	
4.4b		3.6f	1.2j	0.3i	3.8f	8.2b	6.5d	3.2f	5.0de	2.5	
		2.8c	2.5c	1.1c	4.2b	5.2ab	5.5ab	4.3b	6.1a		
8.2a	3.87c	2.1t	1.4x	22.5a	7.0i	2.1 t	1.4x	22.5a	7.2 h	0.0	
2.0 a		3.0 n	4.0 m	2.6 p	6.4 j	2.7o	2.0 u	13.4 b	8.2 g	0.5	
4.1 a		1.4 x	1.5 x	2.4r	1.8 w	1.0 y	2.5 q	6.0 k	16.0a	1.5	
1.2 a		2.0 u	3.0 n	2.0 u	1.8 v	2.2 f	3.6 c	4.8 lm	4.4 b	2.5	
		2.1 b	2.5 b	2.3 b	4.3 b	2.0 b	2.3 b	4.1 ab	18.9 a		
8.1a	8.92a	2.1 v	1.4 x	22.5b	7.0 j	2.1 v	1.4 x	22.5 b	7.0	0.0	
11.3a		3.6 t	7.0	6.5 l	5.4 q	14.0e	15.0 d	5.80 o	33.0 a	0.5	
7.5a		6.2 m	5.3 r	5.6 p	3.6 u	4.0 s	8.3 i	6.0 n	21.0 c	1.5	
8.8a		1.2g	1.6 w	6.6 k	8.6 h	13.0 f	9.0 g	9.2 g	21.1 c	2.5	
		3.3d	3.8ed	10.2 bc	6.2 bcd	8.3bcd	8.4 bcd	10.7 b	20.5 a		
8.3a	7.55b	2.1 fg	1.4 fg	22.5 a	7.0 defg	2.1 fg	1.4 fg	22.5 a	7.0 defg	0.0	
6.8a		6.1efg	6.0 efg	4.6 efg	6.0 efg	4.8 efg	4.8 efg	1.0 g	21.0 ab	0.5	
5.5a		3.5 efg	1.8 fg	3.0 efg	10.0 cde	6.4 efg	1.2 fg	4.0 efg	14. cd	1.5	
9.6a		15.0 bc	5.0 efg	4.4 efg	8.7 cdef	27.0a	9.8 cde	4.8 efg	1.8 fg	2.5	
		6.7A	3.5 a	8.6a	7.9 a	10.1 a	4.3a	8.1 a	11.0 a		
8.2ab										0.0	
11.1a										0.5	
5.5b										1.5	
87ab										2.5	
9.8ab											
13.5a											
5.1 b											
5.1 b											
11.3											
5.5											

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(5)

(%0.5,1.5,2.5)

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(4.8) () (%79.2)
() (1.0)

(1984) Rice .(Reigasa et. al., 1999)

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4.3b	4.82b	3.5g	2.0i	4.8e	3.8g	3.5g	2.0i	4.8e	3.8g	0.0	
1.1c		2.2i	1.6k	8.0e	0.5j	12.0b	5.2d	4.5e	4.6d	0.5	
7.7a		8.8c	4.1h	2.0i	0.6j	14.2ab	20.4a	1.7k	4.5d	1.5	
6.2ab		14.0ab	1.2k	5.8d	0.6j	6.4cd	8.5c	1.6k	5.6d	2.5	
		7.1b	2.2c	5.9ab	1.7c	9.0a	9.0a	4.0ab	4.6ab		
3.5 a	4.75b	3.5 p	2.0 u	4.8 k	3.8n	3.5 p	2.0u	4.8 k	3.8 n	0.0	
4.5 a		2.5 t	8.0 c	4.0 m	5.4 h	3.0 r	5.0 j	5.4 g	2.8 s	0.5	
4.7 a		6.0t	2.0 u	4.0 m	7.0 d	4.2 l	3.2q	5.8 f	5.2 i	1.5	
6.3 a		1.0 v	2.0 u	1.0 w	3.6 o	2.0 u	26.0 a	8.4 b	5.8 g	2.5	
		3.4 b	3.5b	3.5 b	4.9 ab	3.2 b	9.1 a	6.1 ab	4.4 ab		
7.5b	15.42a	3.5 h	2.0 h	4.8 h	3.8 h	3.5 bcd	2.0 h	4.8 h	3.8 h	0.0	
24.7a		5.2 h	14.6 efg	5.3 h	3.4b	40.0 bc	28.0 cd	25.0 def	71.0 a	0.5	
15.3ab		7.4	10.0 fgh	5.6 h	3.4 h	14.0 fgh	35.0 bcd	20.0 efg	27.0 de	1.5	
14.2ab		3.0 h	2.6 h	3.0 h	7.6 gh	31.0 cd	45.0 b	19.0 efg	2.7 h	2.5	
		4.8 b	8.6 b	4.7 b	4.5 a	30.0 a	27.5 a	17.2 ab	26.1 a		
3.5b	14.4a	3.5 u	2.0 w	4.8 q	3.8 s	3.5 u	2.0 w	4.8 q	3.8 s	0.0	
7.6a		33.0 c	16. i	3.6 t	3.6 t	8.4 l	21.0 h	27.0 f	28.0 e	0.5	
17.2a		1.2 x	2.0 w	4.0 r	5.2 p	23.0 g	15.0 j	23.0 g	64.0 b	1.5	
19.4a		5.8 n	8.0 m	2.4 v	5.5 o	30.2 d	21.0 h	12.0k	70.0 a	2.5	
		10.9 b	7.0 b	3.7 b	4.5 b	16.3 b	14.8 b	16.7 b	41.5 a		
4.7 b										0.0	
14.6 a										0.5	
11.2 a										1.5	
11.5 a										2.5	
13.6 a											
7.7 b											
10.2 ab											
10.6 ab											
15.1											
6.1											

.1995

.1999

Triticum aestivum L.

.2004

.101-94 5

.Hordeum distichum L.

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