

*Nigella sativa L.*

(2007/10/1 2007/8/8 )

*Nigella sativa L.*

2,4-D ( Indole-3-acetic Acid) IAA

Kinetin (Benzyl Adenine) BA

(2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid)

(TLC)

%80

Thin Layer Chromatography Technique

(0.96 / 0.62 / 0.97)

Rf

2,4-D IAA

Rf

Rf

(0.96 / 0.67 / 0.95)

IAA

Rf

(0.95 / 0.78 / 0.94)

.

(0.96 / 0.74 / 0.95)

BA

IAA

IAA

Salkoweski

( 20 )

/ 0.0205

.( 11 )

/ 0.011 IAA

## Isolation and Diagnosis of Some Auxins and Cytokinines in Seedlings and Callus of *Nigella sativa* L.

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### ABSTRACT

This study included detection the content of callus and seedlings of *Nigella sativa* L. IAA (Indole-3-acetic Acid) and 2,4-D (2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid) of Auxins, BA (Benzyl Adenine) and kinetin of the cytokinines, the pure extraction of callus and seedlings were prepared by the use of 80 % Ethanol, diagnosis of plant growth regulators was carried out by using thin layer chromatography technique (TLC) which proved that Rf values of spots separated from callus were (0.97 / 0.62 / 0.96) which were nearly to that Rf values of the spots of standards of IAA, 2,4-D and BA which were (0.95 / 0.67 / 0.96) respectively. Also the results showed that the Rf values of spots separated from seedling extract were (0.94 / 0.78 / 0.95) which were nearly that Rf of IAA, BA and kinetin (0.95 / 0.74 / 0.96) respectively.

colorimetric method depended on salkoweski reagent was used for estimation of IAA in callus and seedling extracts of *Nigella sativa*, the results showed that seedling content of IAA almost reached to 20 Mg/g fresh weight, while callus extract gives 11 Mg/g fresh weight.

( )

( 1 )

|                       |              |               |               |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Gibberellins          | Cytokinins   | Auxins        | :             |
| Plant ; 1998 ; 1982 ) |              |               | Abscisic acid |
| .(1985 )              |              |               | .(Hormones    |
|                       |              | / (1.5 – 0.5) |               |
| ; 1982 )              | ( /          | 120-10)       |               |
|                       |              | IAA (         |               |
| .(1999                | Davies 1995) |               |               |

.....

(1934) Thimann Kogl IAA  
 ; 1982 )  
 (1990  
 .(Nihal et al., 2003) IAA  
 .(1982 ; Hillman,1978)  
 Skoog Miller 1955  
 Saltza

-6-

.(Plant Hormones ; 1982 ; Roberts and Whitehouse, 1976)  
 .(Markus et al., 2000 ; Street, 1977)

IAA .(Dodds and Roberts, 1985 ; Street, 1977 )  
 (Chattopadhyay et al., 1980)

IAA

.(Shinnosuke et al., 1998 )

MS

2,4-D 10<sup>-6</sup> MS  
 (2002 ) (44.4) (100)

: -1

(2002 )

(Arnon and Hoagland, 1940 , 1944) Hoagland Arnon  
(Hepaire)

1500 ( 0 1 ± 22) Growth Chamber  
(21) (8) (16)

: -2

(100)

/ 0.221 ) 2,4-D 10<sup>-6</sup> MS  
(2002 ) (

: -3

Wasfy

: (Khorshid, 2004) ;(Wasfy et al.,1975)

(20) -

. 5 48 (100) Homogenizer

.(No. 2) -

45 -

60

Alkaline lead acetate % 40 1  
.Potassium oxalate % 22

. 12 / 3000 -

(2N) HCl (3.5) pH -

Diethyl ether

<sup>0</sup> 30 Diethyl ether

5

15

<sup>0</sup> 45

.....

(%1) (8) pH ( ) -  
( ) Ethyl acetate NaOH

: -4

:TLC

:(TLC) IAA -

(Kaldewey and Stahl, 1964 ; Stahl and Kaldewey, 1961)

. 0.2 (Silica gel , 20x 20 cm)

10) 2,4-D IAA ( )  
( 2.5) ( /

(80 : 25 : 0.1 : V : V: V) (Chloroform : methanol : 35 % ammonia)

(90)

(Iodin)

( Rf )

: TLC -

( / 10) BA Kinetin

(Playtis and Leonard, 1971)

( Rf ) (Chloroform : methanol (9:1))

: IAA -5

: (1992 ) IAA (Salkowski)

: (10) / (100) IAA -

. / 40 20 10 1.0 0.5 0.0

)<sup>3</sup> (2) -  
 Salkowski<sup>3</sup> (8) (  
 sp-600 -  
 .( 525) Spectrophotometer -  
 IAA -

:TLC

(Rf) TLC  
 2,4-D Rf (0.95) ( / 10) IAA  
 .(1 ) (0.67) ( / 10)  
 Rf (1 ) (0.97/ 0.85/ 0.62) Rf  
 2,4-D (0.62)  
 2,4-D (0.67)  
 ( 1 )  
 2,4-D 2,4-D  
 2,4-D  
 ( / 10) 2,4-D  
 (1982 )  
 ( / 10) 2,4-D  
 (2002 ) ( / 0.221 10-6) MS

.(Street, 1977)

Rf (1 ) (0.85) Rf  
 IAA 2,4-D IAA  
 IAA  
 IAA

.....

(Nihal et al., 2003)

) IAA  
 (0.97) Rf (1982)  
 IAA IAA Rf  
 IAA .( 1 )  
 .(1982 )  
 / 0.87) Rf  
 Rf (1 ) (0.99 / 0.94)  
 Rf (0.87) Rf  
 IAA Rf Rf 2,4-D IAA  
 IAA Rf Rf .  
 (1 ) (0.94)  
 IAA ( 1 ) IAA  
 IAA Rf (0.99) Rf  
 IAA .

.(Plant Hormones ; 1982 )

(Rf) : 1

| Rf                   |                |
|----------------------|----------------|
| 0.95                 | ( / 10) IAA    |
| 0.67                 | ( / 10) 2,4 -D |
| 0.62<br>0.85<br>0.97 | *              |
| 0.87<br>0.94<br>0.99 | **             |

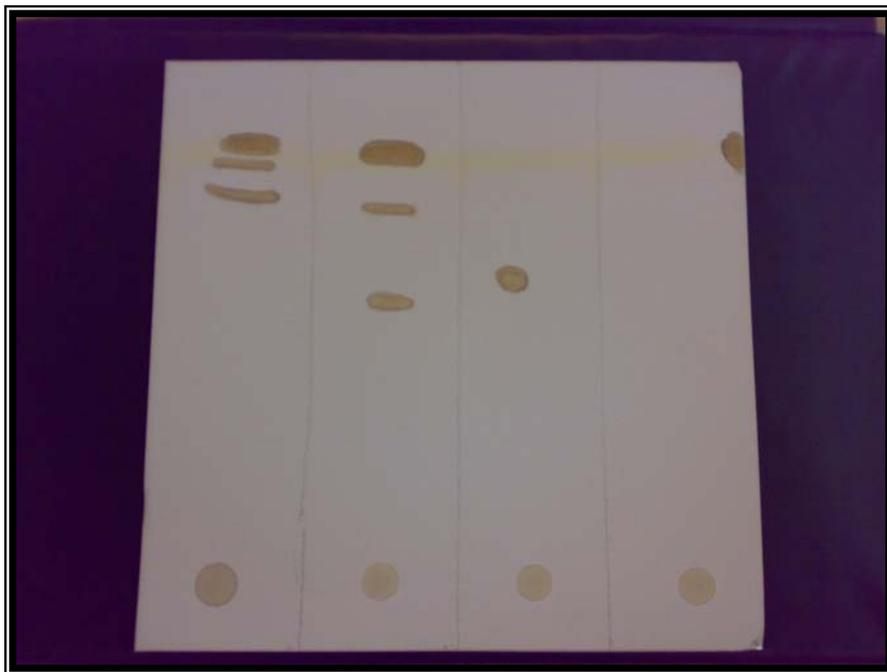
100

MS

\*

21 Hoagland Arnon

\*\*



: 1

TLC

|   |     |                |       |   |
|---|-----|----------------|-------|---|
| . | /   | 10             | IAA   | - |
| . | /   | 10             | 2,4-D | - |
| . | 100 | MS             | -     |   |
| . | 21  | Hoagland Arnon | -     |   |

:TLC

:

|   |       |          |           |    |      |
|---|-------|----------|-----------|----|------|
| . | (2    | ) (0.96) | BA (0.74) | Rf |      |
|   | (0.96 | 0.86)    | Rf        |    |      |
|   |       | Rf       |           |    | (2 ) |
|   |       |          |           |    | Rf   |

(1982 )

(0.96) BA Rf

( 2 )

BA

BA

.....

(2002 )

MS

BA

(1982

Wareing and Phillips, 1978)

NAA

.(1985 )

Polyamine

IAA

Kinetin

.(Zin, et al., 1997) *Soybean hypocotyls*

Rf

Rf

(2 )

(0.97 / 0.95/ 0.78)

(0.74)

Rf

( 2 )

(0.95)

BA

Rf

Rf

(1982 )

( 2 )

BA

BA

(Plant Hormone)

(1985 )

BA

BA

Rf

(0.97)

Rf

BA

BA

.(1987

Robert and Whitehouse, 1976)

Rf

Rf

(0.96 / 0.62 / 0.97)

(0.96/0.67/0.95)

BA

2,4-D IAA

Rf

IAA

Rf

(0.95 / 0.78 / 0.94)

(0.96/ 0.74 / 0.95)

BA

(Rf) : 2

| Rf                   |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| 0.74                 | ( / 10) Kinetin |
| 0.96                 | ( / 10) BA      |
| 0.86<br>0.96         | *               |
| 0.78<br>0.95<br>0.97 | **              |

100 MS

21 Hoagland Arnon

\*

\*\*



: 2

TLC

( / 10) Kinetin -

( / 10) BA -

100 MS -

21 Hoagland Arnon -

.....

: IAA :

0.0158

(40- 0.5) IAA

(3 )

0.0288

IAA

/

( / 20 11 ) ( / 0.020 0.011)

IAA

(Davies, 1995 ; 1990 ; 1985 ; Staba, 1982 )

525

IAA

: 3

|        | ( / ) IAA |
|--------|-----------|
| 0.006  | 0.0       |
| 0.048  | 0.5       |
| 0.145  | 1.0       |
| 0.263  | 10        |
| 0.465  | 20        |
| 0.761  | 40        |
| 0.0158 | *         |
| 0.0288 | **        |

100

MS

\*

21

Hoagland Arnon

\*\*

IAA

( ) / 120 -10

IAA

/ 100 - 1

IAA

(Botany)

*Daucus carota*

(Mariusz and Goran, 2001)

IAA

IAA ( / ) 37.6 0.09 529  
 (3.8 f.mol) HPLC IAA  
 .(Biochem, 2005) (2.9-0.4 f.mol) Conjugated auxin  
 (Puchooa and Ramburn, 2004)

.Atomic absorption HPLC "

.2002

*Nigella sativa L.*

.1987

.1992

.1999

.1990

.1985

.1982

.<http://www.yahoo.com>

.2007/7/15

.1998

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