

Studying Some of the Extracts and Isolated Proteinous Compounds From Apple (*Pyrus malus*) in Mice Exposed to Oxidative Stress

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ABSTRACT

This study was conducted to prepare cold and boiled aqueous extracts of *Pyrus malus* fruits, and then to isolate extracts of alkaloid, flavonoids and glycosides for this plant. The study also comprised the isolation and study the proteinous compounds, one of the techniques used to isolation was the gel filtration technique which was isolated two compounds A (166226) Dalton, B (2925) Dalton from the cold proteinous precipitate and two compounds A (34609) Dalton, B (719) Dalton from the boiled proteinous precipitate. The effects of these extracts and compounds previously mentioned above were studied on serum glucose, total cholesterol, total lipids, low density lipoprotein-cholesterol (LDL-C) and high density lipoprotein-cholesterol (HDL-C) levels, also glutathione (GSH) and malondialdehyde (MDA) levels in liver, kidney and heart tissues in mice exposed to oxidative stress. These extracts were administrated intraperitoneally.

After one week from the treatment the results were indicated that the cold and boiled crude aqueous, non proteinous extracts, proteinous precipitate and proteinous compounds (B) which were isolated from it at the doses of 500,500,490.35, 491.66, 9.65,8.34,5.07,3.836) mg/kg body weights ,also the alkaloids, flavonoids at the doses of (0.52,0.31) mg/kg body weights were caused a significant decrease ($p < 0.05$) in serum glucose, total cholesterol, total lipids, LDL-C levels and MDA level in liver, kidney and heart tissues, with an associated significant increase ($p < 0.05$) in serum HDL-C level and GSH level in liver, kidney and heart tissues in mice exposed to oxidative stress. Finally we suggested most of extracted isolated from fruits of apple (especially the extract of flavonoids) have antioxidant in mice exposed to oxidative stress.

.(Rosacees)

apple

Pyrus malus

.(2000)

.(Day,1995)

(Chen et al., 2000)

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(Honglei et al., 2001)

.(Koya et al., 2003)

:

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:

:

500

15

(3 : 1)

(Schacterle and

6000 xg

20

(Ahmed et al., 2002)

.Pollack, 1973)

:

500

(Soxhlet)

:

(4-3)

° (50-40)

3 (50)

.(Harborne, 1973)

(Harbone, 1973)

° (50)

³ (50)

·
·
·
(5N)

.1

.2

HCl

.3

(%95)

.4

° (50-40)

·(1986)

/ (60 :40)

° 4

(Robyt and White, 1987)

20

· 24

·(6000 xg)

(Sephadex G-75) 75 -

(1.8 × 120)

· / 42

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Albino Male Mouse

:

(30-25)

.

:

(30-25)

:

(5)

:

³

(0.1)

.1

(Normal saline)

(500 400 300 200 100)

(6-2)

.2

/

:

(5)

(16)

:

15

.1

(%0.5)

.2

(15)

(%0.5)

.3

/ (10)

(%0.5)

(16-4)

.4

(15)

.

:

. (Syrbio, France)

(Kit)

.(Toro and Ackermann, 1975)

(James et al., 1982)

.(Volken et al., 2001)

:

× 120)

. (Plummer,1978) Sephadex G-75

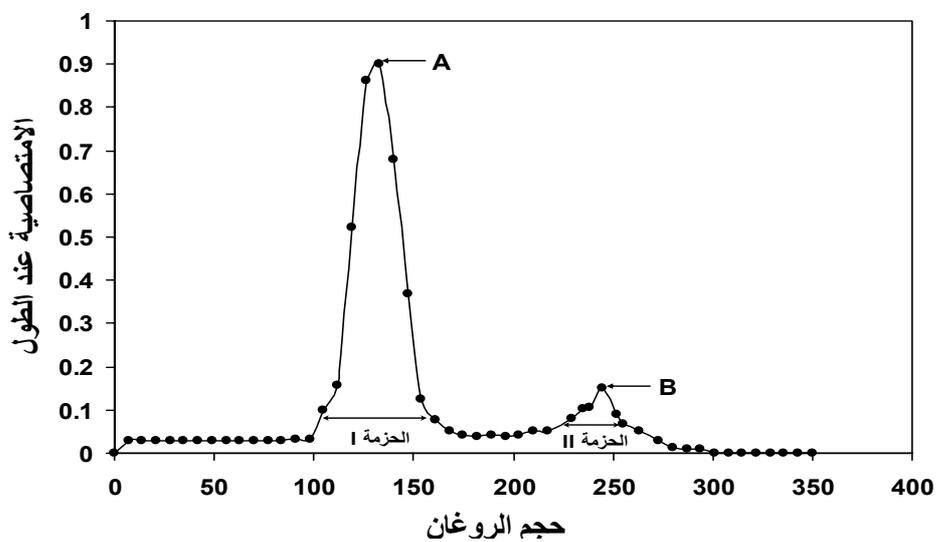
(1.8

(1)

B ³ (124)

A

³ (245)



:1

(1.8 × 120)

(124)

B A

Sephadex G-75

³ (7)

³ (245)

³

(³ 42)

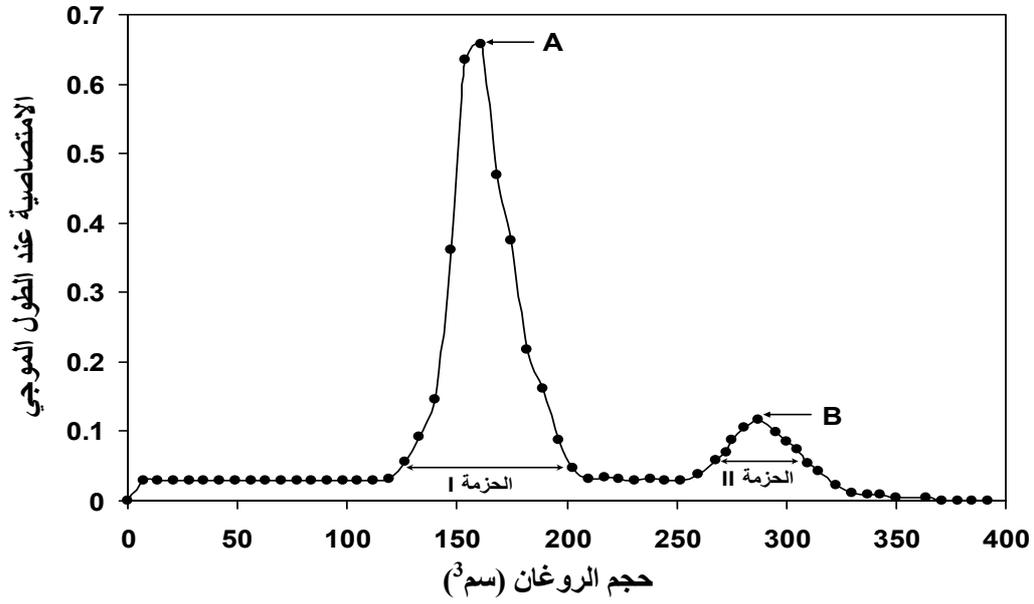
.....

(2)

B ³ (171)

A

³ (287)



:2

(1.8 × 120)

(171)

B A

Sephadex G-75

³ (7)

³ (287)

³

(/³ 42)

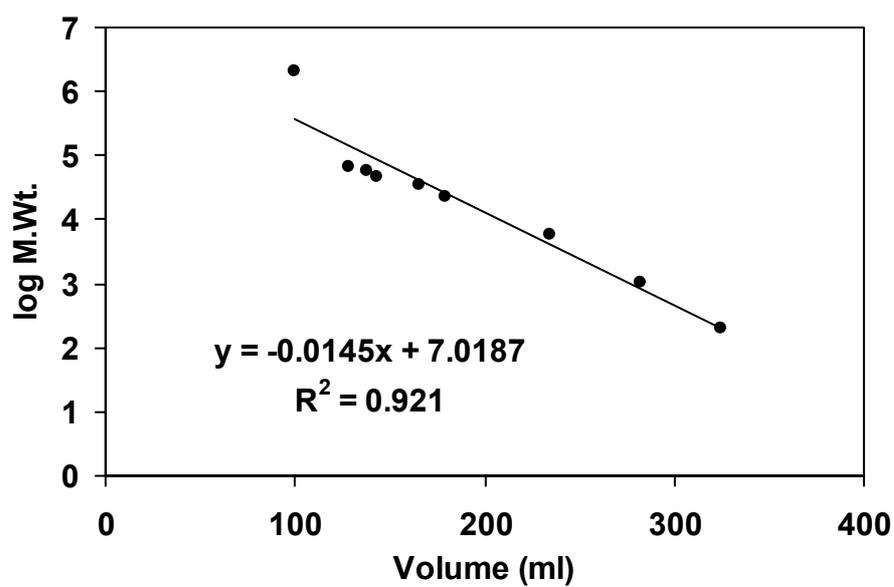
:

(1.8 × 120)

(2000000-204)

.(2)

(3)



:3

:1

Sephadex G-75

(120 × 1.8)

(³)		
100	2000000	Blue dextran
128	67000	Bovine serum albumin (B SA)
138	58000	α -amylase -
143	45000	Eggs albumin
165	36000	Pepsin
179	23000	Trypsin
235	5750	Insulin Hormone
282	1051	Oxytocin Hormone
325	200	Tryptophan

(3)

.....

:2

()	(³)	
166226	124	A
2925	245	B
34609	171	A
719	287	B

:

(4 3)

/ (500)

:3

/						
500	400	300	200	100		/
± 4.28 0.16	± 5.28 0.13	± 5.00 0.03	± 5.34 0.09	± 5.27 0.14	± 5.17 0.09	

±

:4

/						
500	400	300	200	100		/
± 4.36 0.09	± 5.32 0.09	± 5.01 0.12	± 5.53 0.16	± 5.00 0.10	± 5.13 0.10	

±

:

/ (10)

(p < 0.05)

(p < 0.05)

.(5)

(Asheroft and Asheeroft, 1992)

Intestinal acyl-CoA cholesterol transferase

(Maechler et al., 1993

).(Guyton and Hall, 2000)

apo B-100 receptors

).(Guyton and Hall, 2000)

).(Murray et al., 2000)

:

0.52 491.66 490.35 500 500)

/ (0.4 0.31

(p <

0.05)

(p < 0.05)

(p > 0.05)

.(5)

.....

(Chavez-Miranla et al., 2002)

-
 (1998) A
 (Muarry et al., 2000
 (Muarry et al., . 2000)

apo A-I
 (VLDL)
 .(Henriksen et al., 1999)

9.65) B
 A / (3.836 5.07 8.34
 (p < 0.05)
 (p > 0.05)
 / (4.14 4.57)

.(Kato and Miura, 1993)

B
 A . (p < 0.05)
 (p < 0.05)

.(Guyton and Hill, 2000)

(p < 0.05) B
 (p > 0.05)

apo B-100 receptors

A

.(Muarry et al., 2000)

(p > 0.05)

.(6)

:5

(/)	(/)	(³ 100/)	(/)	(/)	
g 0.31 ± 1.60	f 0.81 ± 0.60	d 2.5 ± 400.67	b 0.1 ± 2.56	i 0.9 ± 6.01) (
i 0.52 ± 2.53	g 0.12 ± 0.49	f 0.2 ± 605.31	f 0.9 ± 4.03	l 0.3 ± 8.13	(%0.5)
f 0.31 ± 1.46	d 0.31 ± 0.81	d 0.31 ± 473.5	c 0.11 ± 3.25	a 0.12 ± 4.31	
b 0.82 ± 0.86	d 0.24 ± 0.83	c 0.32 ± 310.62	c 0.91 ± 3.18	h 0.9 ± 6.2	
c 0.34 ± 0.87	bc 0.10 ± 1.02	c 0.45 ± 305.15	b 0.52 ± 2.91	b 1.1 ± 5.9	
e 0.52 ± 1.30	d 0.34 ± 0.81	b 0.89 ± 301.82	d 0.41 ± 3.51	g 0.10 ± 5.68	
d 0.34 ± 0.94	ab 0.54 ± 1.09	a 0.59 ± 295.4	a 0.4 ± 2.93	f 0.31 ± 5.00	
f 0.59 ± 1.49	bc 0.32 ± 1.04	a 0.18 ± 278.54	b 0.15 ± 2.84	e 0.8 ± 5.30	
c 0.10 ± 0.89	abc 0.52 ± 1.07	a 0.80 ± 285.31	b 0.16 ± 2.83	ce 0.10 ± 4.81	
i 0.62 ± 2.50	g 0.12 ± 0.48	f 0.31 ± 600.13	f 0.8 ± 4.08	l 0.30 ± 8.00	

.(0.05)

±

(/)	(/)	(³ 100/)	(/)	(/)	
g 0.31 ± 1.60	f 0.81 ± 0.60	d 2.51 ± 400.67	b 0.1 ± 8.56	i 0.9 ± 6.01) (
i 0.52 ± 2.53	g 0.12 ± 0.49	f 0.2 ± 605.31	f 0.9 ± 4.03	l 0.3 ± 8.13	(%0.5)
f 0.31 ± 1.46	d 0.31 ± 0.81	d 0.31 ± 473.52	c 0.11 ± 3.25	a 0.12 ± 4.31	
h 0.11 ± 2.19	g 0.15 ± 0.48	e 2.91 ± 592.34	e 0.44 ± 3.95	j 0.9 ± 7.13	
0.21 ± 1.12	g 0.14 ± 0.49	e 2.41 ± 580.54	b 0.51 ± 2.88	d 0.9 ± 5.08	
i 0.14 ± 2.52	g 0.25 ± 0.46	h 5.61 ± 620.53	f 0.52 ± 4.02	l 0.20 ± 8.16	A
g 0.12 ± 2.00	g 0.24 ± 0.50	f 10.12 ± 600.1	d 0.32 ± 3.91	k 0.13 ± 7.79	B
i 0.12 ± 2.51	g 0.21 ± 0.47	g 10.2 ± 630.61	f 0.62 ± 4.00	l 0.90 ± 8.10	A
e 0.11 ± 1.21	g 0.11 ± 0.47	b 2.10 ± 300.52	a 0.52 ± 2.79	b 0.20 ± 4.44	B

.(0.05)

±

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/ (10)

(p < 0.05)

(p < 0.05)

(Cho et al., 2002)

.(7)

. (Hartnett et al., 2000)

:
 0.52 491.66 490.35 500 500)
 / (0.4 0.31
 (p < 0.05)
 (p < 0.05)
 .(7)

-

(Larsson and Anderson, 2001)

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 :
 B A
 (p < 0.05)
 (p < 0.05)
 B
 (p > 0.05)
 .(8)

(Hartnett et al., 2000)

.(Kesavulu et al., 2000) CAT

SOD

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:7

(/)			(/)			
b 11.51 ±345.31	a 11.51 ±446.53	de 13.4 ±630.51	bc 33.51 ±2077.51	d 20.1 ±2080.98	e 22.94 ±5276.34) (
i 13.11 ±650.51	h 21.51 ±740.51	f 11.60 ±738.51	a 42.51 ±1788.51	a 30.51 ±1800.51	a 35.81±4777.33	(%0.5)
ab 14.12 ±330.51	a 12.31 ±419.51	ab 12.3 ±600.51	cd 61.35 ±2105.56	cd 45.61 ±2080.51	cd 20.51 ±5253.68	
h 15.11 ±652.51	f 11.01 ±658.51	e 11.5 ±640.51	bc 40.51 ±2058.51	bc 20.51 ±2021.51	b 30.58 ±5232.51	
h 11.31 ±630.52	fg 14.51 ±639.58	cde 13.1 ±620.51	b 50.11 ±2042.51	bc 42.51 ±2028.51	bc 31.51 ±5230.51	
g 14.51 ±660.41	fg 12.51 ±630.51	cde 11.3 ±625.61	bc 41.51 ±2056.61	bc 20.51 ±2035.51	bc 41.01 ±5221.57	
g 21.52 ±540.51	e 3.51 ±600.51	bcd 13.21 ±609.51	bc 33.51 ±2033.51	bc 43.51 ±2033.51	bc 29.01 ±5230.61	
de 11.31 ±439.51	cd 13.41 ±529.32	cde 10.57 ±623.22	e 41.51 ±2135.61	de 32.1 ±2080.51	de 30.71 ±5281.52	
a 10.11 ±401.52	a 20.31 ±408.31	a 21.4 ±569.11	de 22.41 ±2127.51	cd 41.51 ±2020.51	f 20.51 ±5330.52	
ab 30.41 ±338.41	b 10.11 ±449.31	ab 10.11 ±579.41	e 11.51 ±2128.61	e 22.11 ±2120.54	e 30.41 ±5220.41	

.(0.05)

±

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(/)			(/)			
b 11.51 ±345.31	a 11.51 ±446.53	de 13.4 ±630.51	bc 33.51 ±2077.51	d 20.1 ±2080.98	e 22.94 ±5276.34) (
i 13.11 ±650.51	h 21.51 ±740.51	f 11.60 ±738.51	a 42.51 ±1788.51	a 30.51 ±1800.51	a 35.81±4777.33	(%0.5)
ab 14.12 ±330.51	a 12.31 ±419.51	ab 12.3 ±600.51	cd 61.35 ±2105.56	cd 45.61 ±2080.51	cd 20.51 ±5253.68	
f 20.31 ±400.51	d 20.11 ±569.31	bcd 10.51 ±609.54	b 31.51 ±2039.51	b 11.51 ±2010.51	b 31.81 ±5220.52	
cd 20.52 ±420.40	c 11.31 ±514.31	abc 15.31 ±595.32	bcd 11.51 ±2041.51	cd 21.31 ±2060.51	bcd 41.5 ±5250.62	
e 30.11 ±450.32	f 30.33 ±623.11	bc 20.31 ±600.53	b 10.5 ±2040.5	b 12.31 ±2080.51	b 22.51 ±4215.31	A
i 32.11 ±746.31	h 39.31 ±719.31	f 40.3 ±716.54	a 30.51 ±1780.51	a 43.3 ±1805.21	a 31.52 ±4778.51	B
c 20.11 ±400.51	e 20.11 ±594.11	ab 20.11 ±580.31	de 10.51 ±2125.41	cd 40.11 ±2069.51	cde 32.74 ±5270.22	A
cd 31.11 ±418.11	c 30.31 ±510.32	abc 19.31 ±590.31	bcd 41.5 ±2039.51	cd 10.11 ±2058.11	bcd 43.11 ±5260.57	B

(0.05)

±

.1988

.2000

.3 ,

.1998

.130

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.1986

.1988

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