

Equisetum arvense

Urtica piluifera

Leishmania tropica

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Urtica *Equisetum arvense*

.Leishmania tropica *piluifera*

³ / 2.5- 0.1

.

³ / 1.5 IC50

³ / 1

Effect of *Equisetum arvense* and *Urtica piluifera* plant extracts on growth of *Leishmania tropica* promastigotes *In vitro*

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ABSTRACT

The poisonous effect of each *Equisetum arvense* and *Urtica piluifera* extracts dissolved in cold and hot water, on *Leishmania tropica*. The results revealed, that these extracts were studied has inhibitory effect on *L. tropica* promastigotes number, the number of *L. tropica* decreased gradually by using 0.1 to 2.5 mg/cm³ concentrations of

these extracts. Moreover, the extracts effect on number and time of generation, indicated that the generation number decreased. And generation time, increased by the extracts during the treatment period, where IC₅₀ values were 1.5 mg/cm³ of *Equisetum arvense* extract and 1 mg/cm³ of *Urtica piluifera* extract dissolved in cold and hot water during the log phase.

(Herwing and Wolfgang, 2001)

(1988)

Chan-Bacab and

Artemisia annua

Pena-Rodriguez (2001)

Plasmodium falciparum

Leishmania spp.

Herwing and

Trypanosoma

Entamoeba histolytica

Wolfgang (2001)

Trypanosoma cruzi *P. falciparum* *Leishmania* spp.

Wigandia urens *Neurolaena lobata*

Diospyros montana

Maesa

(Hazra et al., 2002) *L. donovani*

L. donovani

balansae

Gallic acid

Tetralone

(2002)

Cymbopogon citratus

(2002) Al-Jeborri

AL-Mukhtar

Plantago

Pimpinella anisum

(1994)

Urtica piluifera

majer

Punica

Thymus vulgaris

(1993)

Korayem

Meloidyne

Artemisia absinthium

granatum

.Punica granatum %95.7 *Helicotyenchus dihystra*
Equisetum
Leishmania *Urtica piluifera* *arvense*
.
tropica

Promastigote Stock cultures
Leishmania tropica MHOM/IQ/1992/MREC₃
.Isoenzymes /
Tobie's medium
³ 0.1 (Tobie et al., 1950)
³ 1.9 ³ 25 ⁴
⁴ °26 ² / 10⁵ × 2
³ 0.1 0.9 Neubaure Heamocytometer
%10

Urtica *Equisetum arvense*
piluifera
%1

0.5 0.01 (Riose et al.,1987)
³ / 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0

Generation time Generation number
:
(Benjamen and German, 1993)

$$n = \frac{\text{Log } N - \text{Log } N_0}{\text{Log } 2} \qquad \frac{\text{Log } N - \text{Log } N_0}{0.301}$$

(t) (N) (n)
³ / (10⁵ × 2) (N₀)

$g = \frac{t}{n}$

(n) (t) (g)
:

E. arvense (1)
L. tropica

³ / 1.5
96 (IC50) %50
³ / 2.5 - 0.01 %24.5 - %96.3
48 %25 - % 98.6 24
96 %14.1 - %98.3 72
%16.2 - %99.2
(2)
L. tropica
(3)
³ / 2.5 - 0.01
.
³ / 2.5 2 1.5 1 0.5 0.01 (4)
()

1 %50 IC50
96 ³ /

E. arvense : 1
) (10⁶ ×) *L. tropica*
(³ / 10⁵ × 2

96		72		48		24		() (³ /)
%	±	%	±	%	±	%	± *	
100	0.011 ± 12.53 ^a	100	0.025 ± 7.25 ^a	100	0.005 ± 3.60 ^a	100	0 ± 1.10 ^a	
99.2	0.028 ± 12.43 ^b	98.3	0.028 ± 7.13 ^b	98.6	0.014 ± 3.55 ^b	96.3	0.028 ± 1.06 ^b	0.01
95	0.022 ± 11.91 ^c	90.3	0.022 ± 6.55 ^c	60	0.028 ± 2.16 ^c	80	0.005 ± 0.88 ^c	0.5
61.4	0.044 ± 7.70 ^d	66.2	0.055 ± 4.80 ^d	46.1	0.025 ± 1.66 ^d	68.1	0.023 ± 0.75 ^d	1
46.4	0.025 ± 5.82 ^e	48.5	0.027 ± 3.52 ^e	44.4	0.014 ± 1.60 ^e	48.1	0.005 ± 0.53 ^e	1.5
32.8	0.011 ± 4.12 ^f	15.8	0.014 ± 1.15 ^f	29.1	0.021 ± 1.050 ^f	39.0	0.022 ± 0.43 ^f	2
16.2	0.057 ± 2.03 ^g	14.1	0.06 ± 1.05 ^g	25	0.01 ± 0.90 ^g	24.5	0.006 ± 0.27 ^g	2.5

± *

p≥0.05

E. arvense

: 2

)

L. tropica $(^3 / 10^5 \times 2$

96	72	48	24	() (³ /)
$\pm^*$	$\pm^*$	$\pm^*$	$\pm^*$	
0.011 ± 5.93^a	0.057 ± 5.16^a	0.122 ± 4.20^a	0.034 ± 2.46^a	
0.002 ± 5.95^a	0.05 ± 5.15^a	0.017 ± 4.10^b	0.028 ± 2.42^a	0.01
0.172 ± 5.90^b	0.23 ± 5.00^b	0.005 ± 3.42^c	0.005 ± 2.14^b	0.5
0.028 ± 5.30^c	0.011 ± 4.59^c	0.011 ± 3.00^d	0.005 ± 1.92^c	1
0.115 ± 4.86^d	2.02 ± 4.13^d	0.034 ± 2.50^e	0.1 ± 1.43^d	1.5
0.005 ± 4.30^e	1.68 ± 2.50^e	0.48 ± 2.30^f	0.023 ± 1.11^e	2
0.112 ± 3.33^f	0.127 ± 2.36^f	0.001 ± 2.10^g	0.461 ± 0.46^f	2.5

 $\pm$

*

 $p \geq 0.05$

()

E. arvense

: 3

)

L. tropica $(^3 / 10^5 \times 2$

96	72	48	24	() (³ /)
$\pm^*$	$\pm^*$	$\pm^*$	$\pm^*$	
0.212 ± 16.00^e	0.173 ± 13.90^f	0.005 ± 11.40^g	0.144 ± 9.75^d	
0.057 ± 16.1^e	0.002 ± 14.00^f	0.005 ± 11.63^f	0.012 ± 9.91^d	0.01
0.57 ± 16.30^e	0.032 ± 14.40^e	0.005 ± 14.03^e	0.0461 ± 11.13^d	0.5
0.635 ± 18.10^d	0.017 ± 15.63^d	0.057 ± 16.00^d	0.173 ± 12.46^d	1
0.115 ± 19.73^c	0.057 ± 17.40^c	0.034 ± 19.13^c	0.001 ± 16.73^c	1.5
$0.26 \pm 22.3_b$	0.001 ± 28.80^b	0.115 ± 20.80^b	0.034 ± 21.53^b	2
0.1 ± 28.73^a	0.17 ± 30.50^a	0.23 ± 22.80^a	0.115 ± 51.93^a	2.5

 $\pm$

*

 $p \geq 0.05$

U. piluifera : 4
) (10⁶ ×) *L. tropica*
(³ / 10⁵ × 2

96		72		48		24		
%	±	%	±	%	±	%	* ±	
100	0.009 ± 20.00 ^a	100	0.014 ± 8.74 ^a	100	0.028 ± 4.13 ^a	100	0.038 ± 1.18 ^a	
96	0.050 ± 19.20 ^b	98.7	0.028 ± 8.63 ^b	96.8	0.025 ± 4.00 ^b	91.5	0.045 ± 1.08 ^b	0.01
80.4	0.26 ± 16.08 ^c	80.6	0.005 ± 7.05 ^c	91.2	0.011 ± 3.77 ^c	80.5	0.030 ± 0.95 ^c	0.5
51	0.43 ± 10.20 ^d	49.3	0.022 ± 4.31 ^d	44.7	0.009 ± 1.85 ^d	77.1	0.018 ± 0.91 ^d	1
35.7	0.038 ± 7.14 ^e	26.3	0.001 ± 2.30 ^e	33.1	0.30 ± 1.37 ^e	68.6	0.009 ± 0.81 ^e	1.5
24.6	0.008 ± 4.93 ^f	23.6	0.005 ± 2.07 ^f	27.1	0.007 ± 1.12 ^f	55	0.002 ± 0.65 ^f	2
15.6	0.057 ± 3.13 ^g	15.3	0.057 ± 1.34 ^g	21.5	0.071 ± 0.89 ^g	47.4	0.0025 ± 0.56 ^g	2.5

± *

p ≥ 0.05

0.01 %47.4 - %91.5
 %21.5 - %96.8 48 24 ³ / 2.5 -
 96 %15.6 - %96 72 %15.3-%98.7

³ / 2.5 - 0.01

.(5)

(6)

U. piluifera

: 5

)

L. tropica

(³ / 10⁵ × 2

96	72	48	24	() (³ /)
$\pm^*$	$\pm^*$	$\pm^*$	$\pm^*$	
0.05 ± 6.60 ^a	0.01 ± 5.45 ^a	0.127 ± 4.36 ^a	0.005 ± 2.55 ^a	
3.90 ± 6.50 ^a	0.005 ± 5.43 ^b	0.023 ± 4.32 ^b	0.01 ± 2.44 ^b	0.01
0.46 ± 6.30 ^b	0.05 ± 5.14 ^c	0.173 ± 4.20 ^c	0.028 ± 2.25 ^c	0.5
0.01 ± 5.60 ^c	0.115 ± 4.44 ^d	0.04 ± 3.20 ^d	0.005 ± 2.20 ^d	1
0.001 ± 5.16 ^d	0.109 ± 3.50 ^e	0.46 ± 2.70 ^e	0.0115 ± 2.00 ^e	1.5
0.1 ± 4.62 ^e	0.015 ± 3.37 ^f	0.02 ± 2.50 ^e	0.001 ± 1.70 ^f	2
0.46 ± 3.96 ^f	0.035 ± 2.70 ^g	0.05 ± 2.15 ^g	0.001 ± 1.50 ^g	2..5

$\pm$ *

p ≥ 0.05

U. piluifera : 6
) L. tropica ()
(³ / 10⁵ × 2

96	72	48	24	() (³ /)
± *	± *	± *	± *	
0.015 ± 14.50 ^f	0.127 ± 13.20 ^f	0.005 ± 11.00 ^f	0.005 ± 9.40 ^g	
0.01 ± 14.50 ^f	0.023 ± 13.20 ^f	0.05 ± 11.10 ^f	0.1 ± 9.70 ^f	0.01
0.001 ± 15.20 ^e	0.173 ± 14.00 ^e	0.16 ± 11.4 ^e	0.4 ± 10.60 ^e	0.5
1.22 ± 17.10 ^d	0.04 ± 16.28 ^d	0.017 ± 15.00 ^d	0.01 ± 10.90 ^d	1
0.02 ± 18.60 ^c	0.46 ± 20.50 ^c	0.04 ± 17.7 ^c	0.03 ± 12.00 ^c	1.5
0.12 ± 20.73 ^b	0.02 ± 21.30 ^b	0.13 ± 19.40 ^b	0.02 ± 14.10 ^b	2
0.001 ± 24.20 ^a	0.005 ± 26.60 ^a	0.005 ± 22.30 ^a	0.2 ± 16.00 ^a	2..5

± *

p ≥ 0.05

³ / 2.5 2 1.5 1 0.5 0.01 (7)

IC50 %50
96 ³ / 1
24 %40.5 - %87.7
72 48 %23.3 - %95.8
96 %12.1 - %98.8 %18.7 - %89.5

(8)

³ / 2.5 - 0.01
(9)

U. piluifera : 7
) (10⁶ ×) *L. tropica*
 (° / 10⁵ × 2

96		72		48		24		
%	±	%	±	%	±	%	* ±	
100	0.076 ± 10.33 ^a	100	0.43 ± 4.80 ^a	100	0.12 ± 2.40 ^a	100	0.076 ± 1.06 ^a	
98.8	0.057 ± 10.21 ^a	89.5	0.13 ± 4.30 ^b	95.8	0.014 ± 2.30 ^b	87.7	0.028 ± 0.93 ^b	0.01
89.8	0.008 ± 9.28 ^b	86	0.028 ± 4.13 ^c	87.5	0.006 ± 2.10 ^c	82	0.003 ± 0.87 ^c	0.5
48.4	0.016 ± 5.00 ^c	50	0.086 ± 2.40 ^d	42.9	0.014 ± 1.03 ^d	75.4	0.009 ± 0.80 ^d	1
28.5	0.004 ± 2.95 ^d	27.7	0.26 ± 1.33 ^e	37	0.002 ± 0.89 ^e	56.6	0.011 ± 0.60 ^e	1.5
22.8	0.115 ± 2.36 ^e	22	0.025 ± 1.06 ^f	28.7	0.004 ± 0.69 ^f	59.4	0.028 ± 0.63 ^e	2
12.1	0.009 ± 1.26 ^f	18.7	0.005 ± 0.90 ^g	23.3	0.006 ± 0.56 ^g	40.5	0.028 ± 0.43 ^f	2.5

±

*

p ≥ 0.05

U. piluifera : 8

) *L. tropica*

(³ / 10⁵ × 2

96	72	48	24	() (³ /)
± *	± *	± *	± *	
9.86 ± 5.69 ^a	10. ± 6.68 ^a	0.23 ± 3.60 ^a	0.115 ± 2.39 ^a	
0.001 ± 5.65 ^a	1.0 ± 4.43 ^b	0.127 ± 3.54 ^b	0.034 ± 2.19 ^b	0.01
0.86 ± 5.53 ^b	1.15 ± 4.36 ^c	0.05 ± 3.40 ^c	0.048 ± 2.10 ^b	0.5
1.0 ± 4.65 ^c	0.173 ± 3.59 ^d	0.005 ± 2.37 ^d	0.028 ± 2.0 ^c	1
1.0 ± 3.88 ^d	0.005 ± 2.73 ^e	0.44 ± 2.15 ^e	0.173 ± 1.68 ^d	1.5
0.2 ± 3.50 ^e	0.1 ± 2.42 ^f	0.057 ± 1.80 ^f	0.098 ± 1.66 ^d	2
0.051 ± 2.65 ^f	0.002 ± 2.17 ^g	0.1 ± 1.48 ^g	0.02 ± 1.11 ^e	2..5

± *

p ≥ 0.05

()

IC50 .
³ / 1 ³ / 1.5

.

(2005)

Melia ³ / 5

%97 ³ / 5 *Nerium oleander* ³ / 2.5 *azedarach*

(2001) %80.5 %71.9

³ / 4.25 *L. major*

%73 *Citrullus colocynthis* ³ / 2.5 *Capparis spinosa*

%79

L. major (2002) *Trichomonas vaginalis*

%64

.(Arteen and AL-Ne’asimy, 2002)

U. piluifera : 9

) *L. tropica* ()

(³ / 10⁵ × 2

96	72	48	24	() (³ /)
$\pm$ *	$\pm$ *	$\pm$ *	$\pm$ *	
0.034 ± 16.87 ^e	0.017 ± 10.7 ^f	0.001 ± 13.4 ^f	2.0 ± 10.0 ^d	
0.23 ± 16.98 ^e	0.057 ± 16.25 ^e	8.00 ± 13.5 ^f	1.0 ± 10.93 ^{cd}	0.01
0.23 ± 17.33 ^e	0.028 ± 16.5 ^e	0.2 ± 14.1 ^e	0.05 ± 11.4 ^{cd}	0.5
0.17 ± 20.68 ^d	0.115 ± 20.23 ^d	1.75 ± 20.2 ^d	0.2 ± 12.0 ^c	1
0.057 ± 24.70 ^c	0.034 ± 26.30 ^c	0.011 ± 22.26 ^c	0.005 ± 14.28 ^b	1.5
0.02 ± 27.04 ^b	0.48 ± 29.82 ^b	0.48 ± 26.6 ^b	0.005 ± 14.36 ^b	2
0.173 ± 36.22 ^a	0.005 ± 33.17 ^a	0.034 ± 32.26 ^a	0.001 ± 21.66 ^a	2..5

± *

p ≥ 0.05

(2002 2001)

L.major

.

T.vaginalis

(2005)

. *L.tropica*

Flavonoids

Nicotine Equisetin

Amines

.(Akabay, 2003; Morrisville, 2005) Lignans

.

2002

Melia

.2005

*Nerium oleander**azedarach**In vitro**Leishmania tropica* Promastigote

.

.2001

*Citrullus colocynthis**Capparis spinosa**Leishmania major* promastigotes

.

Capparis

.2002

*Trichomonas**Citrullus colocynthis**spinosa*

.90 – 83 : (1) 13

vaginalis

.

.1988

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