

## RAM

(2008/5/26 2008/3/6 )

( - ) (RAM) (8-12.4)GHz

SWR

f(max)

### **Study of the Effect Ratio Mixture for Active Material on the Frequency Response Curve for RAM Material**

**Ammar Y. Al-Jubory      Faris B. Sofiya**

*Department of Physics  
College of Science  
Mosul University*

#### **ABSTRACT**

Frequency response curves in the microwave band (8-12.4)GHz of absorbing materials (RAM) involving (Ferrite–Iron) with Epoxy and Hardener mixtures are studied. The aim is to provide experimental data of the effect of the mixing ratio on both the frequency at which the maximum absorption takes place and the band width, the standing wave equipment SWR is used in this work, it is found that both maximum absorption frequency [f(max)] and band width tend to increase with increasing ferrite ratio and decrease iron ratio in the mixture.

## Radar Absorbing Materials (RAM)

(M)	(MFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> )	
(	)	
(Forster and Vandebilt, 1977)		(Grimes <i>et al.</i> , 1976)
		(40-93)%
	(40-93)%	
(Ishino, 1978)	(0.3-2.5)mm	
		(1,1.5,2,2.5,3,3.5,4)mm
(Amin and James, 1981)		(7,8,9,10,11)GHz
	(Hexagonal Ferrites)	
(5-20)GHz		(10)
		(Solc and Robert, 1983)
(Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> )		
(Carbonyl Iron)		(Styrene/butyl acrylate copolymer)
		(Ruppin, 1986)
		(Hystersis Loss)
(μ )	(ε = ε - jε )	(ε )
		(μ = μ -jμ )
	[ωj(εμ) <sup>1/2</sup> ]	

.....

(0.1 micron)

(10 micron)

(1999 ) .(Johnson *et al.*, 1993)

(MnZnFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)

(10.5)GHz

.(2-3.1)mm

(98%)

(Wu Mz *et al.*, 2000)

(Bandle - drawing method)

(2μm)

(μ μ )

(ε ε ) (2-18)GHz

X

(2003 )

(21%)

(11%)

( )

(3cm)

(2004 ) .

(0.14-0.28) gm/cm<sup>3</sup>

(2007 ) .(1-2.1)mm

X

(MnFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)

(9-10)GHz

(106.5-500) μm

.(9.5-11)GHz

(200-780) μm

(1986 )

:(Connor, 1972)

(Lance,1964)

$$SWR = \frac{|V_{max}|}{|V_{min}|} \quad \dots\dots\dots(1)$$

(1)

$$SWR = \frac{|V_{max}|}{|V_{min}|} \quad \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

:(Connor, 1972)

$$|\rho| = \frac{SWR-1}{SWR+1} \quad \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

(2002 )

$$\rho + T + \alpha = 1 \quad \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

= T

$$\alpha = (1 - \rho - T) \quad \dots\dots\dots(5)$$

$$Absorption(A\%) = \alpha * 100 \% \quad \dots\dots\dots(6)$$

(MnFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)

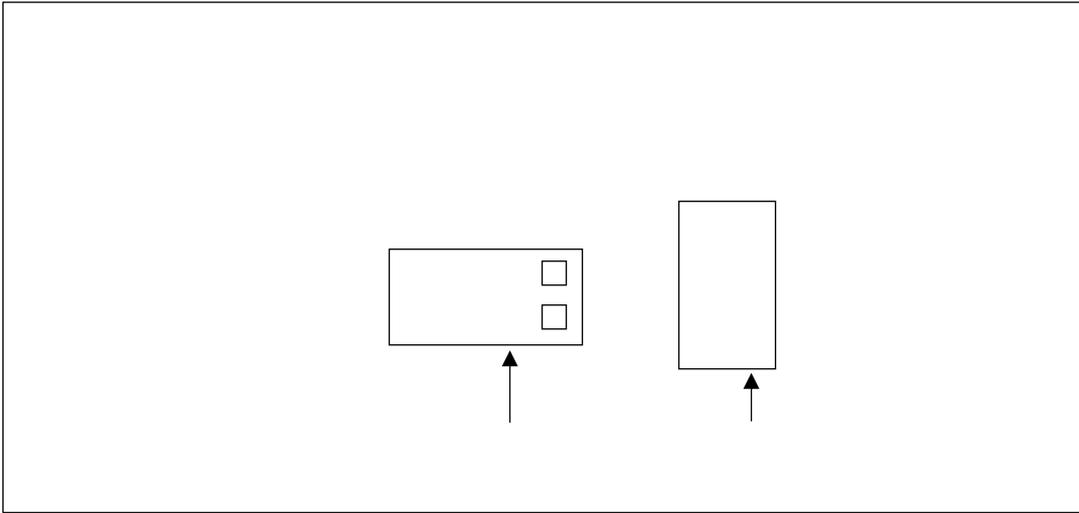
( - ) .(1)

(5x5)cm

(1)

(Standard deviation)

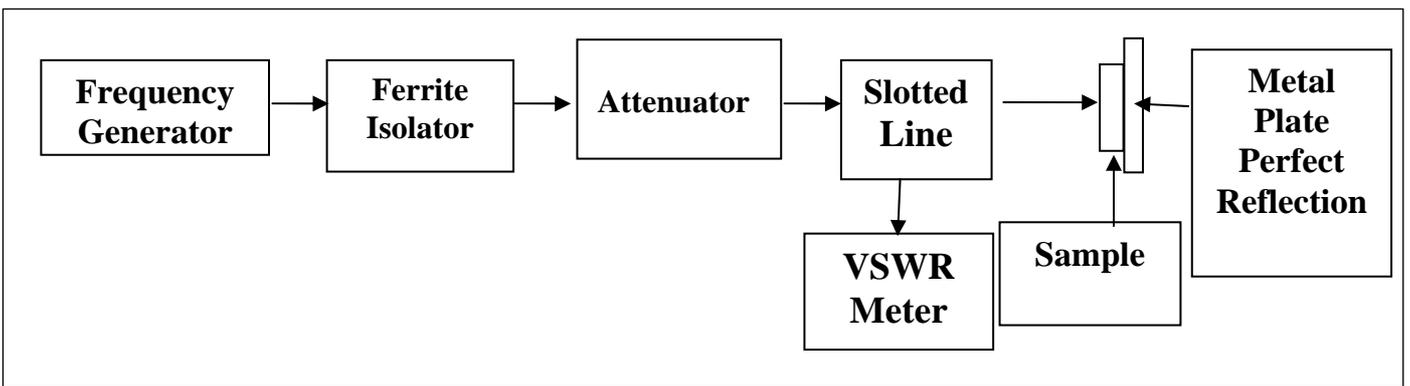
.....



:1

SWR

:



:2

Sample no.	Ferrite		Iron		Epoxy gm	Hardener gm	Thickness (mm)	Standard Deviation%
	(gm)	%	gm	%				
1	0.525	10	4.725	90	7	1.2	2.15	1.67
2	1.05	20	4.2	80	7	1.2	2.25	1.72
3	1.575	30	3.675	70	7	1.2	2.17	1.76
4	2.1	40	3.15	60	7	1.2	2.29	1.43
5	2.625	50	2.625	50	7	1.2	2.30	3.06
6	3.15	60	2.1	40	7	1.2	2.32	1.75
7	3.675	70	1.575	30	7	1.2	2.18	2.39
8	4.2	80	1.05	20	7	1.2	2.31	2.93
9	4.725	90	0.525	10	7	1.2	2.20	2.04

.\*

(8GHz)

SWR ( $V_{\max} = \infty$ )

SWR

SWR

( $V_{\min} = 1$ )

SWR

VSWR

.\*

(100%)

( $V_{\min} = 1$ )

( )

(8)GHz

( $V_{\max}$ )

SWR

.SWR

SWR

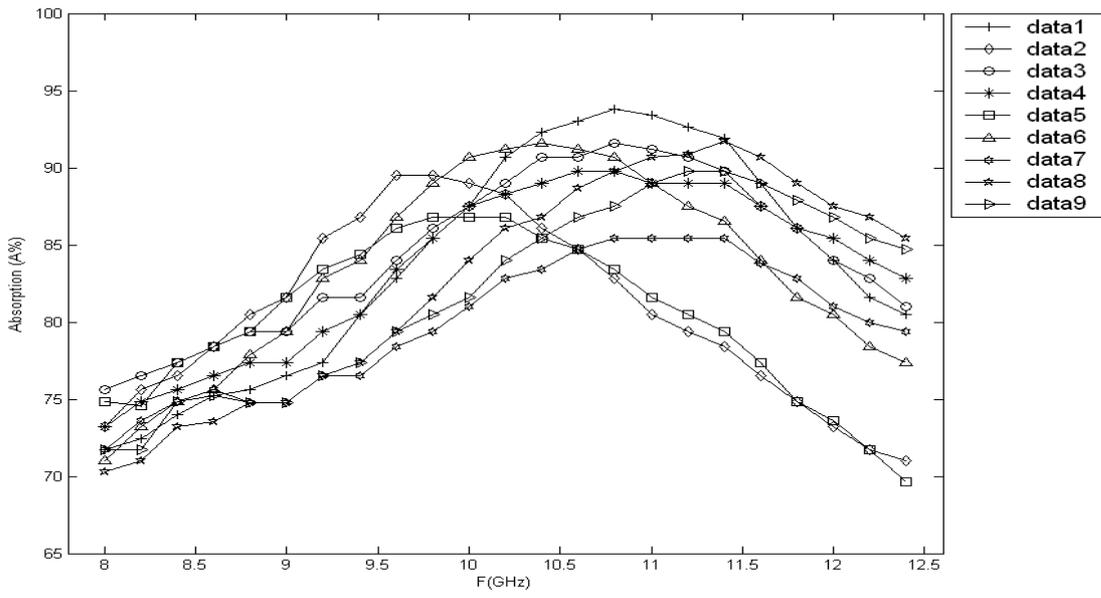
(8.2,.....12.4)GHz

(0.2)GHz

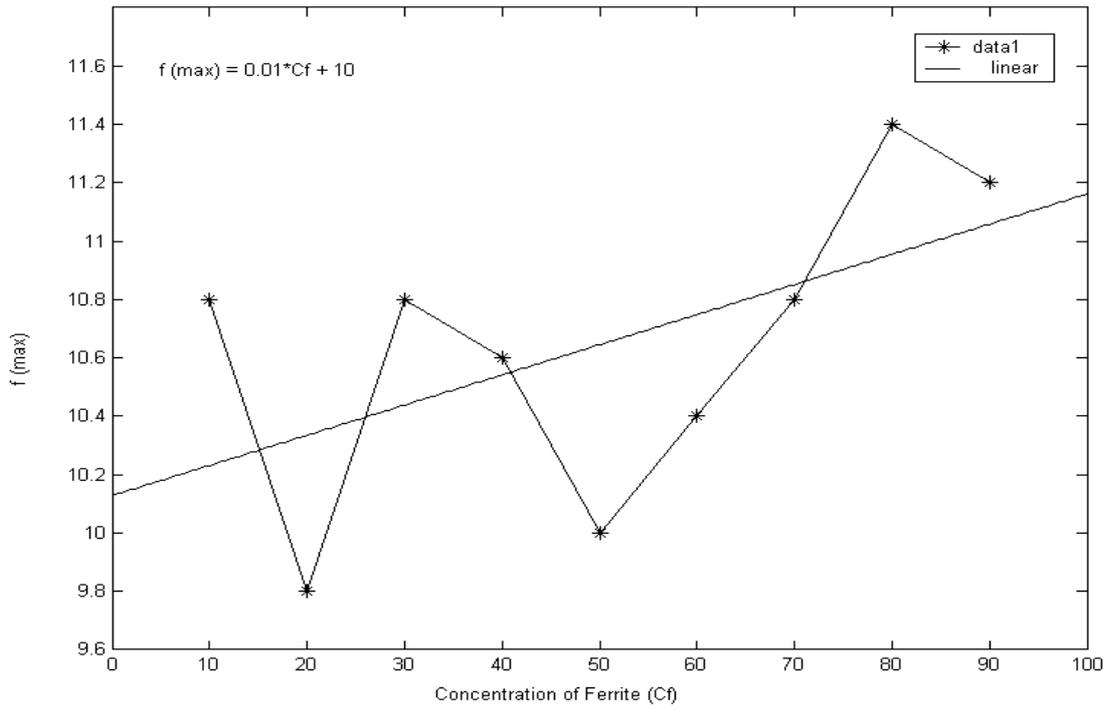
.(3)

(6-1)

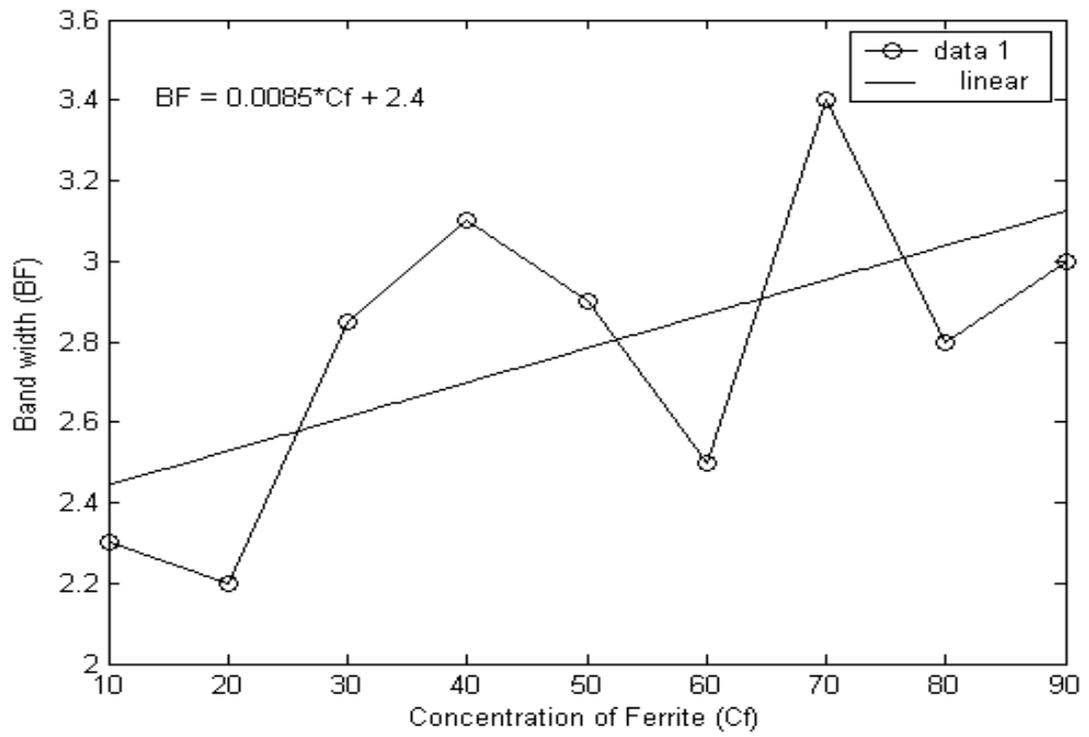
.....



:3



:4



(Cf)

(BF)

:5

(3)

(3dB)

(10-11.5)GHz

(3)

(84%-92%)

( $\Delta F=1.5$ GHz)

(3)

(80%)

(20%)

(10.5)GHz

(85%)

(10-11.5)GHz

(9.2-10.4)GHz

(87%)

(50%)

.....

( - )

(9.2-10.8)GHz

(μ )

(ε )

$[\omega j(\epsilon\mu)^{1/2}]$

(10)GHz

.(1.5)GHz

Matlab

(4)

[f(max)]

(Cf)

[f(max)]

:

(fitting)

$f(\text{max}) = (0.01 * Cf + 10)$

(10%)

(5)

Matlab

(Cf)

(BF)

(5)

(4)

:

(fitting)

$BF = (0.0085 * Cf + 2.4)$

( - )

-1

(10-11.5)GHz

.(70%)

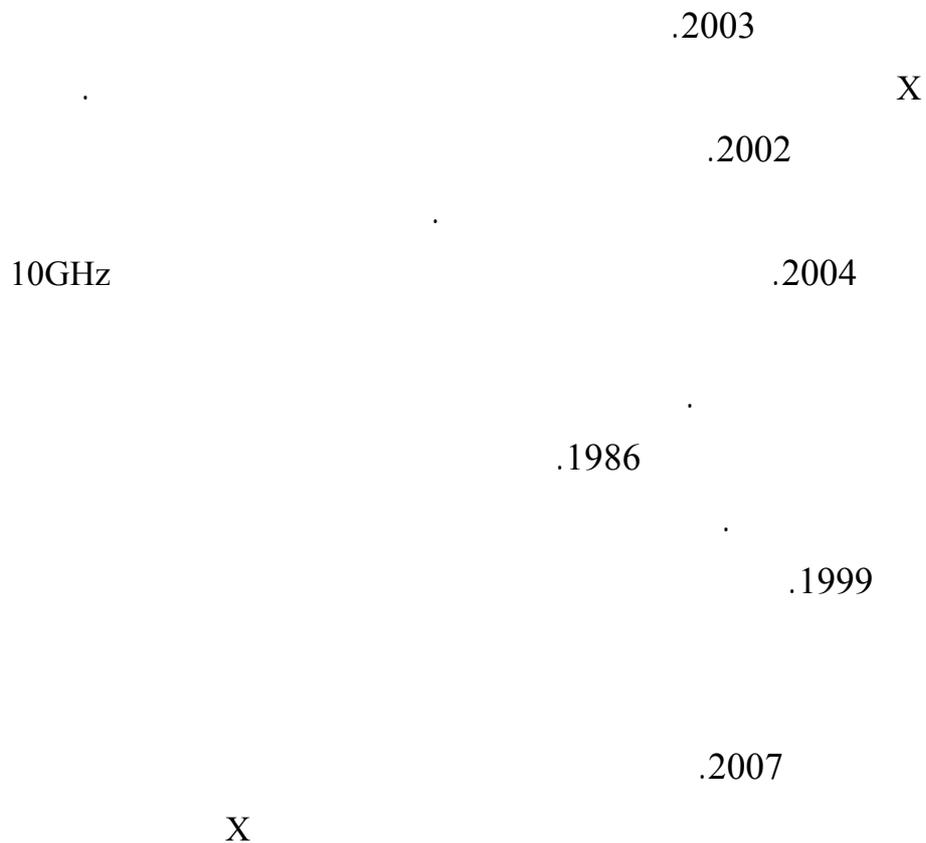
-2

.(ΔA% ≈ 8%)

-3

(3.06%)

-4



- Amin, M.B., and James, J.R., 1981, Techniques for Utilization of Hexagonal Ferrites in Radar Absorbing, Part1 Broad Band Planer Coating. The Radio and Electronic Engineer. Vol. 51, No. 5, pp.209-218.
- Connor, F.R., 1972, Wave Transmission. Edward Arnold, London, p31.
- Forster, E.O., and Vanderbilt, B.M., 1977, Metal – Filled Plastic Material. United State Patent No. 4, 024, 318p.
- Grimes, D.M.; Raymond, W.W.; Hach, R.J. and Walser, R.M., 1976, Magnetic Absorbers, United State Patent No. 3, 938, 152p.
- Ishino, K., and Watanabe, T., 1978, Coating for Preventing Reflection of Electromagnetic Wave and coating Material for Forming Said Coating, United State Patent No.4,116, 906p.
- Johnson, E.J; Boyer, III.; Chales, E.; Nielsen, E.j., and Minick, C.A.,1993, Microwave Radiation Absorbing Adhesive, United State Patent No.5, 189, 078p.

.....

- Lance, A.L.,1964, Introduction to Microwave Theory and Measurements. Mc Graw – Hill, USA, p34.
- Ruppin, R., 1986, Use of Ferrite for Absorption of Electromagnetic Waves, IEEE Transactions on Electromagnetic Compatibility, Vol. EMC-28, No. 2.
- Solc, J., and Robert, F., 1983, Low Density, Electromagnetic Radiation Absorption Composition, United State Patent No. 4, 414, 339p.
- Wu Mz.; He Hh.; Zhao Zs., and Yao X., 2000, Electromagnetic and Microwave Absorbing Properties of Iron Fiber-Epoxy resin Composites (Abstract), Journal of Physics D-Applied Physics. Vol. 33, No. 19.  
<http://www.iop.org>