

(Triticum aestivum L.)

(2008/4/7 2007/11/8)

(F₁)

(F₂)

(Triticum aestivum L.)

.Kvz/cgn, 35-S₆, 69-S₃, Saberbeg, Gemeney, Pandas :

100

/ /

(2004-2003)

0.15

100 0.73

100

Genetic Analysis of Diallel Crosses in F₂ Bread Wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.)

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ABSTRACT

Six parents (Pandas, Gemeny, Saberbey, 69-S₃, 35-S₆, and Kvz/Cgn) and their F₂ hybrids obtained by the selfing of F₁ 'S from half diallel wheat crosses were used to estimate general combining ability for their F₂ hybrids, gene effect through variance components and graphical analysis for maturity time, plant height, grain yield, number of spikes / plant, spike length, 100-grain weight and number of grains spike. Seeds of parental varieties and their f₂ generations from diallel crosses were grown at the plant experimental station, College of Education, Mosul University, during the growing season (2003-2004) according to the Randomized complete Block design with four replications, under rainfall conditions. The results showed highly significant variances for both general and specific combining abilities for all studied characters, this indicates the presence of additive and non-additive gene effects for these characters. Narrow sense heritability values ranged from 0.15 for number of grains / spike to 0.73 for 100-grain weight. The average degree of dominance and the graphic analysis revealed the partial dominance for 100-grain weight and over dominance for the remaining characters.

(Griffing, 1956) (Jinks, 1954) (Hayman, 1954 and 1958)

(F₂)

(F₁)

(F₂)

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(Ismail and El-Haddad, 1978; Afia *et al.*, 1997; Mahrous, 1998; Afia *et al.*, 1999; Massod (2005) and Kronostad, 2000; Senapati *et al.*, 2000; Esmail, 2002) (Hockett *et al.*, 1993; Hanafi and Gallais, 1999; Budak, 2000; Afia *et al.*, : .(Vanoli *et al.*, 2004) (2006 2001) 1999; Afia *et al.*, 2001)

(F₁) (F₂)
: (Triticum aestivum L.)
(2005) Kvz/cgn, 35-S₆, 69-S₃, Saberbeg, Gemeney, Pandas
Diathen M₄₅
/ 2003

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15

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2004

2004/5/1

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(Steel and Torri, 1980)

Griffing (1956)

F

.F

(SCA)

(GCA)

g_i.

$\sigma^2 S_i$

S_{ij}

$\sigma^2 g_i$

Saberbeg

.t

Jinks (1954) Hayman (1954)

F_2

(1) :

Singh and Chaudhary, (1979)

(4)

(3)

(2)

(7)

(6)

(5)

$(W_{r_i} - V_{r_i})$

-

V_0L_0

:

W_0L_{02}

V_0L_2

V_1L_2

H_1

D

:

F

h^2

H_2

:

$$E_2 = Mse/r$$

$$D = V_0L_0 - E_2$$

$$H_1 = 16V_1L_2 - 16W_0L_{02} + 4V_0L_0 - [4(5n-4)/n]E_2$$

$$H_2 = 16V_1L_2 - 16V_0L_2 - [16(n-1)/n]E_2$$

$$h^2 = (4ML_2 - 4ML_0)^2 - [16(n-1)/n]E_2$$

$$F = 4V_0L_0 - 8W_0L_{02} - [4(n-2)/n]E_2$$

E_2 :

Mse

r

n

ML_2

ML_0

:

t

(n-2)

t

t=

/

(Singh and Chaudhary, 1979)

$$S^2 = \text{Var.}(W_r - V_r)/2$$

) \bar{a} (

(Singh and Chaudhary, 1979)

.....

(KD/KR)

(p:q)

: $h^2_{(n.s.)}$ (K)

$$\bar{a} = \sqrt{H_1 / 4D}$$

$$\frac{KD}{KR} = \frac{\frac{1}{4}\sqrt{4DH_1} + \frac{1}{2}F}{\frac{1}{4}\sqrt{4DH_1} - \frac{1}{2}F}$$

$$p:q = H_2/4H_1$$

$$K = h^2/H_2$$

$$h^2_{(n.s.)} = [D/4] / [D/4 + H_1/16 - F/8 + E_2]$$

(1)

(LSD)

(2) F

%1

(%1

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(2

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(Mishra *et al.*, 1996)

(Senapati *et al.*, 2000) 100

(Zalewski, 2000) 100

100

100

(Joshi *et al.*, 2003)

(Meena and Jastory, 2003)

(2005) (2005) (Tawfiq, 2004)

:1

	100 ()	()	()	()	()	()	
39.4	3.9	87.2	17.2	26.4	66.3	33.3	1
45.9	3.7	81.0	13.6	23.1	82.8	29.8	2
45.1	4.2	79.6	11.4	21.6	78.9	30.4	3
42.8	4.6	75.7	9.9	19.5	80.5	27.6	4
38.9	4.8	82.1	13.5	25.2	76.4	36.2	5
44.6	4.5	79.6	12.4	24.9	73.8	38.1	6
38.8	4.1	86.4	17.1	27.2	69.7	34.5	2×1
38.4	4.0	85.7	16.2	24.9	77.6	35.2	3×1
32.1	4.4	84.9	15.8	22.3	81.4	32.9	4×1
33.5	4.2	82.7	15.5	21.8	75.7	34.1	5×1
41.4	3.9	82.1	14.3	23.1	70.9	37.0	6×1
40.1	3.8	85.5	16.4	52.0	74.8	36.2	3×2
37.7	4.1	84.9	14.7	22.7	77.1	32.7	4×2
33.7	4.5	80.2	13.8	20.9	82.6	30.5	5×2
34.0	4.3	82.6	14.9	21.8	79.5	31.8	6×2
34.6	4.2	83.6	14.1	20.5	75.7	28.7	4×3
42.2	3.9	85.7	16.3	26.8	72.9	30.4	5×3
37.4	4.0	85.1	15.1	22.6	76.5	33.6	6×3
34.4	4.6	81.4	12.9	20.4	80.7	37.3	5×4
37.3	4.1	89.2	17.4	26.6	83.3	35.6	6×4
35.4	4.5	86.4	15.9	25.3	78.4	38.1	6×5
1.39	0.15	1.96	1.41	2.00	2.71	2.33	L.S.D 0.05

69-S₃ Saberbeg Gemeney Pandas

6 5 4 3 2 1

Kvz/cgn 35-S₆

	100 ()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
4.88	0.81	3.48	5.56	1.58	4.04	2.44	3	
16.69* *	0.09**	10.06**	3.85**	5.44**	20.15**	9.33**	20	
3.12**	0.24**	6.03**	4.58**	6.31**	46.16**	16.68* *	5	
21.22* *	0.04**	11.40**	3.60**	5.15**	11.48**	6.88**	15	
1.09	0.01	2.01	1.01	2.07	3.83	2.85	60	
0.02	0.66	0.21	0.16	0.16	0.54	0.32	—————	

(Khan *et al.*, 2000)

(2005)

100

(Khan and Habib, 2003)

 F_2 's g_i

(1,3)

(3) $\sigma^2_{s_i}$ σ^2 g_i g_i $\sigma^2_{s_i}$

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Pandas : (Griffing, 1956)

69-S₃

Gemeney

100

Kvz/gn , 100

35-S₆ , 100

σ^2s_i

σ^2g_i

g_i

:3

	100	()	()	()	()	()		
-0.78**	-0.13	1.54**	1.32**	0.99**	-3.39**	0.70**	g_i	pandas
0.58	0.02	3.32	11.71	0.93	11.39	0.42	σ^2g_i	
4.65	0.02	1.67	1.25	2.15	12.14	0.51	σ^2s_i	
0.86**	-0.15	-0.28	0.16	-0.05	1.34**	-1.17**	g_i	Gemeney
0.71	0.02	0.03	-0.001	-0.05	1.70	1.29	σ^2g_i	
5.48	0.02	2.45	0.83	2.51	7.03	5.30	σ^2s_i	
1.71	-0.14	0.12	-0.24	-0.15	-0.41	-1.22	g_i	saberbey
2.90	0.02	0.04	0.03	-0.03	0.07	1.41	σ^2g_i	
5.77	0.02	1.55	1.42	1.77	7.11	4.94	σ^2s_i	
-0.94**	0.15**	-1.06**	-1.01**	-1.59**	2.58**	-1.53**	g_i	69-S ₃
0.86	0.02	0.05	0.99	2.47	6.06	2.27	σ^2g_i	
8.81	0.02	6.61	2.43	2.34	10.62	2.97	σ^2s_i	
-1.53**	0.22**	-0.41	-0.18	0.17	0.58*	1.02**	g_i	35-S ₆
2.31	0.05	0.90	0.005	-0.03	0.24	0.97	σ^2g_i	
5.89	0.03	3.06	1.14	3.35	3.94	4.23	σ^2s_i	
0.68**	0.05**	0.09	-0.05	0.62*	-0.24	2.20**	g_i	Kvz/cgn
0.44	0.03	-0.04	0.02-	0.33	0.04	4.77	σ^2g_i	
7.65	0.02	8.07	3.31	3.10	2.19	0.98	σ^2s_i	
0.25	0.03	0.35	0.25	0.36	0.49	0.42	SE(g_i-g_s)	

(3)

Pandas

Saberbeg

Gemeney

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35-S₆ 100 69-S₃

. 100 Kvz/cgn 100

(s_{ij}) (1) (4 1)

. .(4)

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(6×4) (3×1) (4×1) (5×3) (4×3) (6×2) (5×2)

(3×2) (6×4) (3×1) (5×3) (6×4)

(6×1) (5×3) 100 (6×2) (5×2) (6×5) (6×4)

S_{ij} : 4

	100 ()	()		()	()	()	
0.26	0.18	1.72	1.29	2.77	-4.74	1.44	2×1
-0.99	0.06	0.62	0.77	0.57	4.91	2.19	3×1
-4.64	0.17	1.00	1.17	-0.57	6.97	0.20	4×1
-2.65	-0.11	-1.85	-1.22	-2.85	2.04	-1.15	5×1
3.04	-0.23	-2.95	-2.54	2.00	-1.95	0.56	6×1
-0.92	-0.11	2.25	2.14	1.71	-3.07	5.06	3×2
-0.68	-0.10	2.82	1.22	0.85	-3.76	1.88	4×2
-2.84	0.21	-2.52	-0.52	-2.71	3.75	-2.87	5×2
-6.00	0.20	-0.63	0.46	-2.16	1.46	-2.72	6×2
-4.62	-0.01	1.12	1.02	-1.25	-3.41	-2.07	4×3
3.56	-0.40	2.58	2.38	3.28	-4.20	-2.92	5×3
-3.45	-0.11	1.47	1.06	-1.36	0.21	-0.91	6×3
-4.1	0.01	-0.55	-0.24	-1.68	0.61	4.29	5×4
-0.90	-0.30	6.75	4.13	4.07	4.03	1.40	6×4
-2.21	0.01	3.30	1.79	1.01	1.14	1.35	6×5
0.66	0.07	0.93	0.67	0.95	1.30	1.11	SE(S_{ij}- S_{sk})

Jinks, (1954) Hayman, (1954)

Singh and Chaudhary (1979)

(6n)

(%1)

(5)

(Wr-Vr)

Array

(6)

%1

D

(7)

%5

100

(H₂,H₁)

H₂

Khaliq *et al.*, (1991)

100

Alam *et al.*, (1990)

Kashif *et al.*, (2003)

(2001)

(2006)

H₂

H₁

100

100

.Hardy-Weinberg

(

)h²

%1

h²

heterozygosity

F

100

%5

(\bar{a})

100

100

Chaudhary *et al.*, (1975)

Bhatt (1972):

(2007)

100

Alam *et al.*, (1990)

.....

(2006)

KD/KR

100

100

$H_2/4H_1$

0.25

Kashif *et al.*, (2003) (2001)

0.25

0.25

$K = h^2/H_2$

2 K

(2006)

K

100

(1987)

(h^2_{ns})

100

Bhatt (1972)

(2007)

Tawfiq (2004)

(2006)

(1) (Wr)

(Vr)

100

Wr

100

Wr

.(7)

(8)

(1)

(Recurrent selection)

(Wr-Vr)

:5

	100 ()	()			()			
16.42	7.67	11.55	14.31	23.09	20.82	19.64	3	
29.60	15.34	20.88	26.17	31.09	38.15	43.22	5	
12.59	6.93	8.79	16.56	19.54	17.38	20.61	15	

:6

	100 ()	()			()	()	
42.78	4.28	80.87	13.00	23.45	76.45	32.57	ML ₀
36.73	4.17	84.41	16.03	23.46	77.12	33.91	ML ₂
8.98	0.18	14.31	6.16	6.60	34.56	16.27	V ₀ L ₀
14.79	0.06	7.95	3.17	5.52	16.78	8.22	V ₁ L ₂
1.62	0.03	0.46	0.39	0.63	2.27	1.91	V ₀ L ₂
2.87	0.06	0.92	1.05	1.75	14.47	5.90	W ₀ L ₀₂

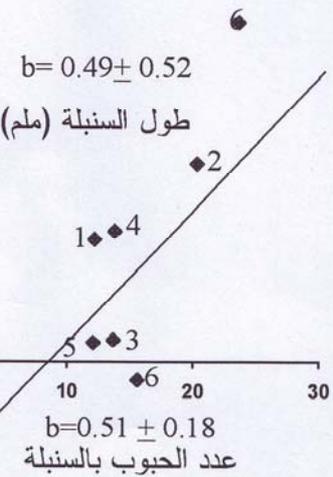
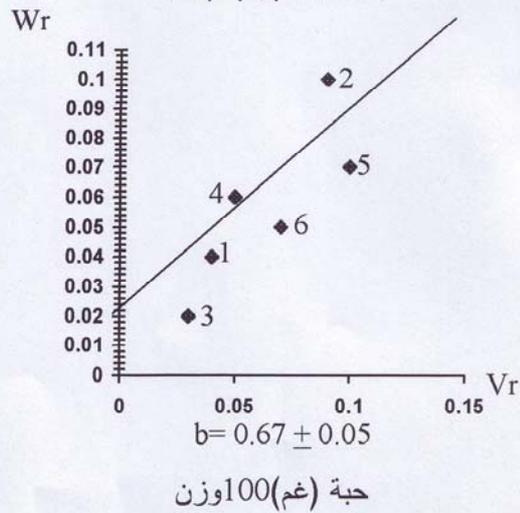
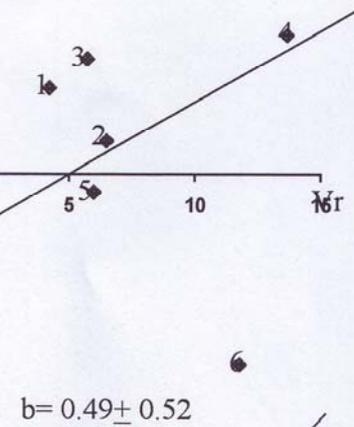
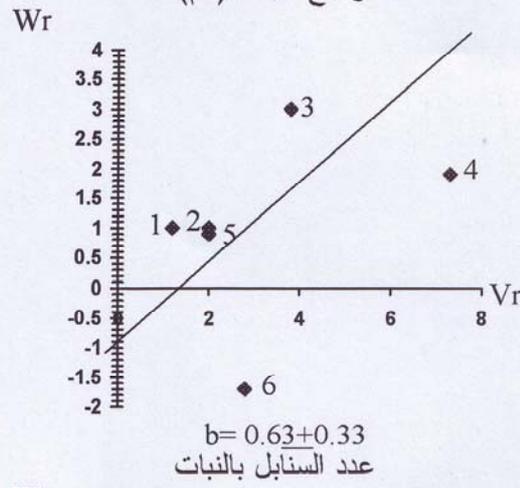
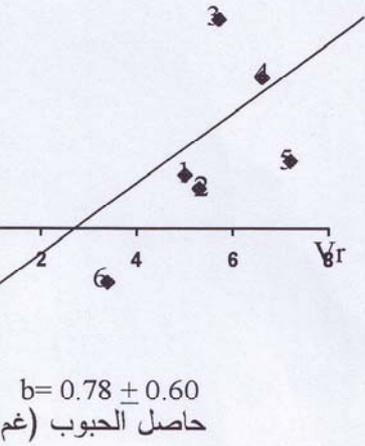
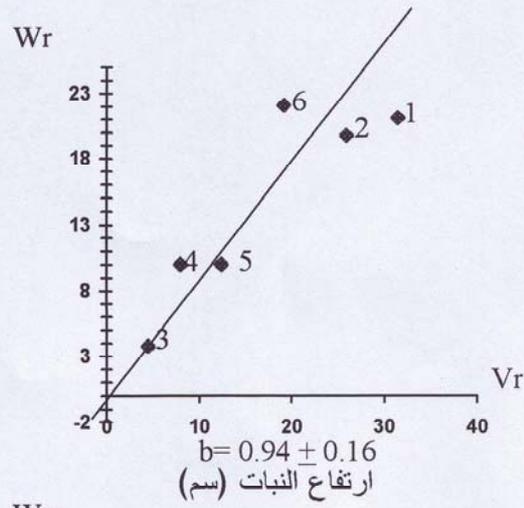
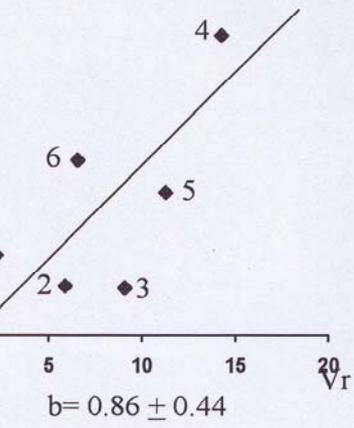
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	100						
	()	()			()	()	
8.73** 2.21±	0.18** 0.01±	13.81* 4.74±	5.90* 1.72±	6.08 2.82±	33.60** 4.22±	15.56** 2.63±	D
222.31** 21.75±	0.68** 0.13±	161.06* 48.04±	54.05* 17.52±	77.71* 28.63±	158.56* 42.73±	89.90* 26.62±	H ₁
207.39** 19.43±	0.45** 0.12±	112.91 42.91±	41.01 15.65±	71.31* 25.58±	219.36** 38.18±	91.5* 23.78±	H ₂
12.29 10.41±	0.23* 0.06±	48.45 23.00±	15.45 8.39±	11.01 13.71±	19.92 20.46±	15.98 12.75±	F
33.27 13.08±	0.16 0.08±	193.84** 28.88±	5.72 10.53±	6.93 17.22±	5.61 25.70±	19.26 16.00±	h ²
0.25 0.82±	0.003 0.01±	0.50 1.80±	0.26 0.66±	0.52 1.07±	0.96 1.60±	0.71 0.99±	E ₂
2.52	0.97	1.71	1.51	1.79	1.09	1.20	\bar{a}
1.77	4.84	-72.02	14.41	3.05	1.75	2.49	KD/KR
0.23	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.36	0.25	H ₂ /4H ₁
0.16	0.36	1.72	0.14	0.10	0.03	0.21	h ² /H ₂
0.15	0.73	0.43	0.48	0.28	0.50	0.47	h ² (ns)

:8

←						←						
4	2	3	1	5	6	4	5	6	3	2	1	()
1	6	5	3	4	2	1	2	6	5	4	3	()
4	3	2	6	5	1	4	3	5	2	1	6	()
4	3	6	5	2	1	4	3	6	5	2	1	
4	6	3	2	5	1	4	6	2	5	3	1	()
2	1	3	6	4	5	5	2	6	4	1	3	() 100
5	1	4	6	3	2	2	6	4	3	1	5	



الشكل (1) تحديد خط الانحدار للصفات المدروسة في حنطة الخبز.

F ₂		2005	<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.
		2006	
	.118-108	:(3) 43	
		2001	
	.49-45	:1	
		2006	
:(3) 34			(<i>Hordeum disticum</i> L.)
			.107-100
			2001
	(<i>Hordeum Vulgare</i> L.)		
			1987
			2007
	.96-84	:(12) 18	
			2005
	.78-70	:(9) 17	(<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.)

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