

(2008/6/30 2008/4/8)

()
(*Spinacia oleracea*)

.

b a

K , Mg ,Ca
Na,Cl

.

Estimation of Cd, Zn in Soil of Different Site of Mosul Area and Their Effect on the Growth, Metal and Chemical Content in Spinach

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ABSTRACT

The present study was conducted, to estimate the cadmium and zinc metals in soil of different regions of Ninawah province (Al-Rashedia, Al-Shreghan, Al-Kuba, Al-Gofran) and the effect of accumulation and the consequence of its accumulation on plant physiology and growth on different plants structure in spinach plant.

The result showed a significant increase in cadmium and zinc concentration in soil and plant structure planted in al- Rashedia in comparison to other regions. That caused a significant decrease in plant growth measured indicated by a significant decline in plant shoot and root hight. The dry weight of shoot and root, chlorophyll a,b. relative water content, protein, carbohydrate in leaf tissue and nutrition elements K, Mg, Ca. Results also showed a significant increase in prolein of leaf tissues and Na, Cl in plant in comparison to other studied regions.

.(2005)

(Ye *et al.*, 2003)

.(Hiroyuki *et al.*, 2002)

.(Wu *et al.*, 2004)

(Hacisalihoglu *et al.*, 2001)

RNA DNA

.....

(Peralta *et al.*, 2000)

(Ye *et al.*, 2003) (0.1% -5%)Zn/Cd

(*Spinacia oleracea*)

A

C

(1980)

:

(6) (24) ()
(3) ()

:

/ / /
(1)

(EC)

(Black and Hartge, 1986)

(pH)

(Richard, 1954)

Flame photometer

(Black, 1965)

(Jackson, 1958)

:

:

-1

(75)

(48)

:1

1.30	1.22	1.34	1.26	(%)
$^3 10 \times 3.60$	$^3 10 \times 3.80$	$^3 10 \times 1.32$	$^3 10 \times 1.66$	/ (EC)
7.54	7.52	7.97	7.88	(pH)
(%)				
1.80 b	2.30a	1.50 b	1.90 ab	Na ⁺
1.50a	1.20a	1.70a	1.80a	K ⁺
2.25 b	1.55 c	2.90 a	1.75 bc	Mg ⁺²
2.80 b	2.30b	4.60a	2.95b	Ca ⁺²
0.44 a	0.54 a	0.14 b	0.51 a	Cl ⁻
(/)				
0.31 b	0.46 a	0.25 c	0.26 c	Cd ⁺²
48.00b	89.50a	13.14d	25.18c	Zn ⁺²

:

-2

(Turner, 1981)

:

100 ×

—

= (%)

—

:

-3

(520)

(Bates *et al.*, 1973)

:

-4

(Arnon/Makinky)

(645-663)

(Saieed, 1990)

.....

(Spectrophotometer)

.a,b

$$\text{Chl.a} = (12.7 (D_{663}) - 2.69(D_{645})) \times V / (1000 \times W).$$

$$\text{Chl.b} = (22.9 (D_{645}) - 4.68(D_{663})) \times V / (1000 \times W).$$

$$645 \quad 663 \quad \quad \quad = D$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \cdot (\% 80) \quad \quad \quad = V$$

$$= W$$

: -5

.(Herbert *et al.*, 1971)

: -6

.(Lowry *et al.*, 1951)

: -7

(Chapman and Partt, 1961) (0.5)

-:

(Mohr s' Method)

Cl⁻

.(Johnson and Ulrich, 1959)

(Corning Flam Photometer)

Na⁺

K⁺

.(Richard, 1954)

.(Richard, 1954)

.EDTA

Mg²⁺

Ca⁺²

Zn⁺²

Cd⁺²

.(Chapman and Partt, 1961)

: -8

(1979

1990

)

(C.R.D)

..((Duncan's New Multiple Range Test

:

(2)

/ (8.00)

/ (6.50)

/ (7.48)

(1)

(1996)

.(Benavides *et al.*, 2005)

(2)

/ (23.03) (28.48) (35.55) (37.74)

/ (48.94)

(Ye *et al.*, 2003)

(1)

(Peralta *et al.*, 2000)

.(Hacisalihoglu *et al.*, 2001)

.....

:2

															/
5.75 b	4.81 c	6.76 a	5.24 c	4.9 c	7.48 a	6.45 b	5.93 b	8.00 a	4.93 C	3.33 d	5.0 8 c	6.40 b	5.0 8 c	6.5 0 b	
			5.87 b			6.79 a			4.44 c			5.99 b			
38.0 5 a	24.0 6 c	31.4 9 b	33.5 0d	19.6 5g	32.3 1d	48.9 4a	26.9 9e	37.2 9c	26.7 1e	18.3 3 g	24. 06f	43.0 6b	31. 30d	32. 30d	
			28.48 c			37.74 a			23.03 d			35.55 b			

(5%)

:

(3)

(10) (33)

(6) (26)

.(Cosio *et al.*, 2004)

.(Sridhar *et al.*, 2007)

(3)

/ (0.01) (0.52)

(Aravind *et al.*, 2005)

CO2

(Sridhar *et al.*, 2007)

:3

28 ab	26 b	33 a	27 b)	
8 ab	6 b	10 a	7 b		
1.87 b	0.52 d	4.50 a	1.50 c)	
0.12 b	0.01 d	0.37 a	0.10 c		

(5%)

:

:

.b a

(4)

(b a)

)

(Aravind *et al.*, 2005)

(

(Zhong-qiu *et al.*, 2005)

:4

1.245 b	1.184 c	1.674 a	1.182 c	(/)	a
0.58 c	0.41d	1.99 a	1.57 b		()

(5%)

:

(5)

%(91.00)

.....

.(2)

.(Sridhar *et al.*, 2007)

.(Cosio *et al.*, 2004)

:

(Proline analogues)

(5)

.(1992)

)

(

.(Aravind *et al.*, 2005)

(2006)

:

(5)

()

/ (6.50)

(2006)

(3)

(Benavides *et al.*, 2005)

:

(5)

(4)

(Cosio *et al.*, 2004)

.(Aravind *et al.*, 2005)

:5

83.47 b	50.40 d	91.00 a	61.79 c	(%)	
2.25 b	4.62 a	1.35 d	2.06 c	(/)	
3.67 b	3.17c	6.50 a	3.87 b	/	
66.73 b	48.00 c	100.21 a	66.00 b	()	

(5%)

:

(6)

.....

(2006)

.(Benavides *et al.*, 2005)

.(Cosio *et al.*, 2004)

(6)

(Zhong-qiu *et al.*, 2005)

(3)

(Sridhar *et al.*, 2007)

(6)

.(Khoshgoftarmensh *et al.*, 1998)

(Dieh *et al.*, 2007)

()

.(Aravind *et al.*, 2005)

:6

															(/)
56.1 0a	21.0 6c	31.9 7b	48.0 0bc	28.1 0e	36.0 0cde	44.2 0bc	12.0 5f	31.7 0ed	56.1 0b	32.1 0ed	32.2 0ed	28.0 0e	12.0 0f	76.1 0a	
37.36 a					29.31 b				40.13 a			38.70 a			
34.9 2a	18.4 6c	25.1 0b	33.8 0b	18.0 0fg	26.5 0cd	24.3 0cde	18.6 5efg	22.8 0cde f	42.0 0a	21.0 0def g	27.7 0c	39.6 0a	16.2 0g	23.4 0cde f	
			26.10 b			21.91 c			30.23 a			26.40 b			
21.1 2a	15.0 0b	11.9 3c	16.2 5d	9.00 f	12.0 0e	42.0 0a	24.0 0b	24.7 5b	6.00 g	2.50 h	5.25 g	21.0 0c	12.2 5e	17.2 5d	
12.41 c					30.25 a				4.58 d			16.83 b			
13.7 4b	8.53 c	17.5 0a	17.6 9a	8.07 d	18.0 0a	15.9 0bc	13.8 0c	19.7 0a	9.30 d	8.75 d	15.0 0bc	12.1 0c	3.50 e	17.3 0ab	
			14.58 b			16.13 a			11.01 c			11.30 c			
68.4 3a	43.5 7b	58.7 6a	67.5 0ab	41.2 3bcd	51.0 0abcd d	61.2 5abc	29.2 5d	50.2 5abc d	75.0 0a	63.5 0abc	73.5 0a	70.0 0a	40.3 0cd	60.3 0abc	
53.24 b					46.91 b				70.66 a			56.86 ab			

(5%)

.1979

.1990

.2005

.2006

.....
.1996

.1980

.1992

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