

GaP

Ni²⁺

(2008/6/9 2008/4/14)

III-V

.GaP:Ni

GaP:Ni²⁺

.(³T₁)

(³T₂)

(³F)

Theoretical Model for Semiconductor System GaP: Ni²⁺

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ABSTRACT

Studies of III-V semi-conducting compounds doped with Ni shows the need to introduce a theoretical model for GaP:Ni system.

A theoretical model using orthorhombic strain have been constructed with represent a promising approach to evaluate the energy levels for this system and interpret the experimental data of Zeeman studies of GaP:Ni²⁺ which have ground term ³F split with in tetrahedral crystal field into excited state ³T₂ and ground state ³T₁.

III-V **.1**

.III-V (Ni)

(Ennen and Kaufmann, GaP, GaAs
.1980)

GaAs

GaP (Hamilton and Parker, 1978) GaAs n -

.GaP, GaAs Ni

3d

(Kaufmann and Schneider, 1976); n -

(Kaufmann and Schneider, 1978)

GaP n - GaAs GaAs

GaP Ni

(Kaufmann and Schneider, 1977)

.(Ennen *et al.*, 1981) GaAs, GaP VI, IV

(Kaufmann and Schneider, InP Ni

(Skolnick *et al.*, 1984) 1978);

GaP:Ni²⁺

GaP:Ni **.2**

(3d⁷) Ni³⁺ .Ga GaP

(3d⁹) Ni¹⁺ (3d⁸) Ni²⁺

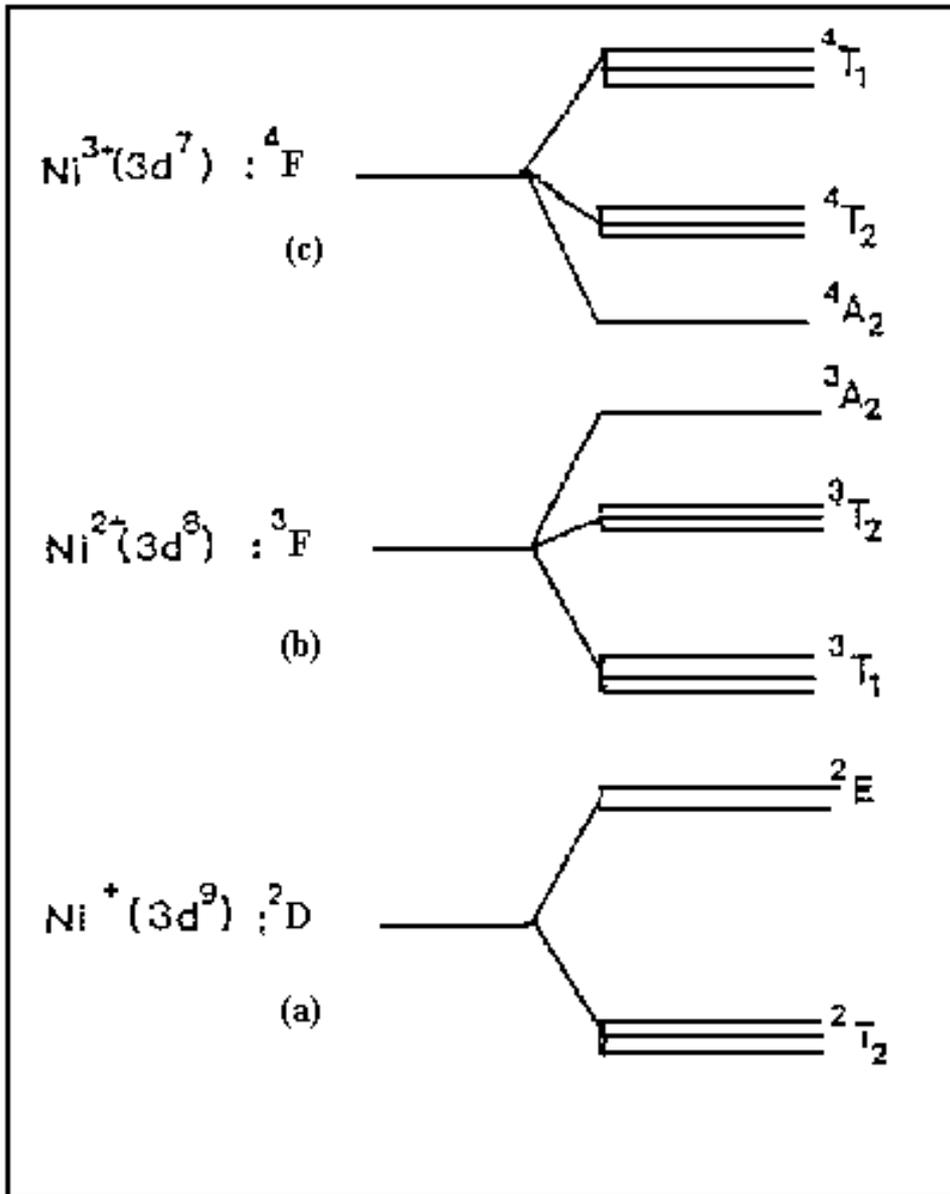
.(Radwanski and Ropka, 2003)

Ni²⁺, Ni¹⁺ (1.a-c)

.(Tetrahedral Symmetry) T_d Ni³⁺ and

.GaP

..... Ni²⁺



Ni³⁺ and Ni²⁺ Ni¹⁺

:1.a-c

(Radwanski and Ropka, 2003) T_d

(Kaufmann *et al.*, 1979)

Ni³⁺

1-2

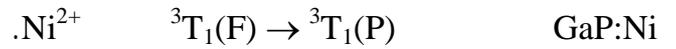
1979

(ESR)

.p³¹

Ni³⁺

(Jungwirth *et al.*, 2003)



(Liro and Baranowski, 1982)

GaP:Ni²⁺

1989

Ni^{2+}

(Orthorhombic)

-

(Dunbar *et al.*, 2003)

GaP:Ni

2003

1959

0.85 eV

(Liehr and Ballhausen, 1959)

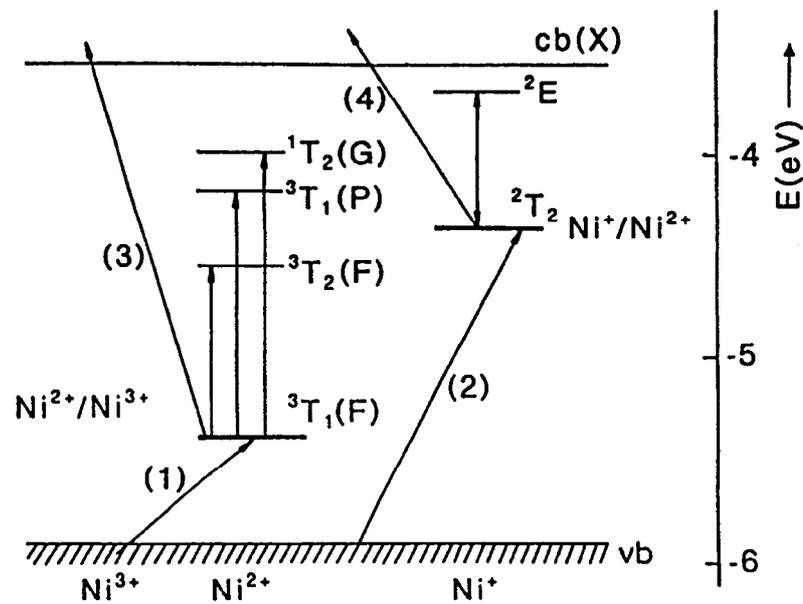
T_d

²D (3d⁹) Ni⁺

(2) ²T₂

²E

Photoinduced recharging processes



(Erramli *et al.*, 1991) GaP

Ni

:2

..... Ni²⁺

GaP:Ni

.3

III-V

(AL-Sheikh *et al.*, 1998; Bates and Dunn, 1989)

(Random Strain)

(Jahn – Teller effect) –

GaP:Ni²⁺

(Liro and Baranowski, 1982)

– (2) ³T₁(F) → ³T₁(P)

III-V

(Liro and Baranowski, 1982)

GaP:Ni

.GaP:Ni²⁺

GaP:Ni²⁺

3.1

. (1.b) ³T₁ Ni²⁺

(Parker et al ., 1990) GaAs:Cr³⁺

. (2005 ,) and (AL-Sheikh ,2005) GaP:V²⁺

Orthorhombic Symmetry –

³T₁

. ³T₁

. Effective Hamiltonian

$$\hat{H}_{\text{eff}} = \hat{H}^{(1)\text{-So}} + \hat{H}^{(2)\text{-So}} + \hat{H}_{\text{Strian}} + \hat{H}_Z \quad \text{.....(1)}$$

– / $\hat{H}^{(1)\text{-So}}, \hat{H}^{(2)\text{-So}}$

. (Bates and Stevens , 1986)

$$\hat{H}^{(1)\text{-so}} k_1^T = K(T_1)\lambda (l \cdot S) \quad \text{..... (2)}$$

$$= K(T_1)\lambda k_1^T (l_x S_x + l_y S_y + l_z S_z)$$

$$= K(T_1)\lambda k_1^T \left[\frac{1}{2}(l_+ S_- + l_- S_+) + (l_z S_z) \right]$$

/ $K(T_1)$

/ k_1^T

/ λ

$$\hat{\mathcal{H}}^{(2)\text{-so}} = \lambda^2 [\mathbf{b}(l \cdot S)^2 + \mathbf{c} (E_\theta E_\theta^s + E_\varepsilon E_\varepsilon^s) + \mathbf{d} (T_{yz} S_{yz} + T_{zx} S_{zx} + T_{xy} S_{xy})] \dots\dots (3)$$

$$E_\theta = \frac{1}{2} [3l_z^2 - l(l+1)]$$

$$E_\varepsilon = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} (l_+^2 + l_-^2)$$

$$T_{xy} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} (l_x l_y + l_y l_x)$$

$$T_{yz} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} (l_y l_z + l_z l_y)$$

$$T_{zx} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} (l_z l_x + l_x l_z)$$

c,b&d

s

l

E_θ

E_ε

$$\dots\dots(4) E_\theta E_\theta^s + E_\varepsilon E_\varepsilon^s = \left(\frac{1}{4} [3l_z^2 - l(l+1)] \{3S_z^2 - S(S+1)\} + \frac{3}{16} (l_+^2 + l_-^2) (S_+^2 + S_-^2) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\hat{l} \cdot \hat{s})^2 &= l_z^2 s_z^2 + \frac{1}{2} [l_z s_z l_+ s_- + l_z s_z l_- s_+ + l_+ s_- l_z s_z + l_- s_+ l_z s_z] \\ &+ \frac{1}{4} [l_+^2 s_-^2 + l_-^2 s_+^2 + l_- s_+ + l_+ s_- + l_- s_+ + l_+ s_-] \end{aligned} \dots\dots(5)$$

/ $\hat{\mathcal{H}}_{\text{Strian}}$

$$\hat{\mathcal{H}}_{\text{Strian}} = \mathbf{V} (E_\theta \pm E_\varepsilon T_{xy}) \dots\dots(6)$$

/ \mathbf{V}

/ $\hat{\mathcal{H}}_Z$

$$\hat{\mathcal{H}}_Z = \mu_B \hat{B} \cdot (a\hat{l} + 2\hat{S}) + \mu_B \left\{ 2c(\hat{B} \cdot \hat{S}) + (E_\theta E_\theta^{SB} + E_\varepsilon E_\varepsilon^{SB}) + b [(\hat{l} \cdot \hat{S})(\hat{l} \cdot \hat{B}) + (\hat{l} \cdot \hat{B})(\hat{l} \cdot \hat{S})] \right\} \dots\dots(7)$$

..... Ni²⁺

(Bohr Magneton) / μ_B
/ B

$$a = (K(T_1) \lambda K_1^{T_1})$$

$$\hat{B} \cdot (a\hat{l}' + 2\hat{S}) = B_z (a\hat{l}'_z + 2\hat{S}_z) + \frac{1}{2} [B_+ (a\hat{l}'_- + 2\hat{S}_-) + (B_- (a\hat{l}'_+ + 2\hat{S}_+)] \dots\dots\dots(8)$$

$$\therefore B_+ = B_x + iB_y$$

$$\therefore B_- = B_x - iB_y$$

$$\hat{B} \cdot \hat{S} = B_z S_z + \frac{1}{2} [B_+ S_- + B_- S_+] \dots\dots\dots(9)$$

$$E_\theta E_\theta^{SB} + E_\epsilon E_\epsilon^{SB} = \frac{1}{4} [3l_z^2 - 2] [2B_z S_z - \frac{1}{2} (B_+ S_- + B_- S_+)] + \frac{3}{16} [l_+^2 + l_-^2] [S_+ B_+ + S_- B_-] \dots\dots\dots(10)$$

(Liro and Baranowski , 1982)

.4

GaP:Ni²⁺ (3d⁸)

GaP:Ni

³F

(Radwanski and Ropka, 2003)

.(2)

(Liro and Baranowski, 1982)

GaAs

2005

V²⁺

.78-66 1 18 ,

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