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(2008/6/30 2008/1/31)

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(Hargreaves and Samani, Modified Blaney–Criddle, Kharrufa, Pan)
(FAO-56 Penman Monteith)

(Pan) .

Hargreaves and) .(%7.2) MAE

.(%7.5) MAE (Samani

.(%4.2) MAE (Modified Blaney–Criddle)

.(%9.4) (Hargreaves and Samani)

.Penman Monteith

) Penman Monteith

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Study of Reference Evapotranspiration in Ninawa Governorate Using Different Mathematical Models

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ABSTRACT

Daily out put from four evapotranspiration models (Hargreaves and samani, modified Blaney–Criddle, Kharrufa and Pan) have been tested against reference evapotranspiration data computed by FAO–56 Penman– Monteith model to asses the

accuracy of each model in four locations in Ninawa Governorate. In Mosul station Pan model was the most accurate model with mean absolute error (MAE) of (7.2%). In Rabiha Hargreaves and Samani model performed best with (MAE) of (7.5%). In Talafar modified Blaney–Criddle performed best with (MAE) of (4.2%). Finally in Albaagh Hargreaves and Samani performed best with (MAE) of (9.4%). Correlations were also found between the results of these four models and the results of the Panman Monteith model.

Also correlations were found between daily out put from Penman– Monteith model and different climatic parameters (Evaporation, Wind speed, Air Temperature, Relative Humidity, Net Radiation and Relative Radiation).

– 1977 FAO
(13 - 8)
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- .
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Thornthwaite–1948, Kharrufa –1985,) -
(Blaney – Criddle modified by Jensen eted. 1990
FAO 24–Radiation–1977, Turc–1962,) -
(Priestty and Taylor–1972, Hargreaves and Samani–1985
(FAO–56–Penman Monteith–1998) -
Jeanifer . –
– 14 2001
-
- 2006
Penman– Monteith 2002
-
Panman–Monteith (XU and Singh–2002, Royce–2004)
2002 Crismer . –

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(1)

.(ET_o)

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(

(1)

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(

(1)

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(FAO –56 –1998)

-

(N)

)

(Rs)

(Ra)

(2)

..((Rn)

(Rso)

.

: ET_o

-

:penman – Monteith Moded – 1998 - 1

$$ET_o = \frac{0.408\Delta(Rn - G) + \gamma \left[\frac{900}{T + 273} \right] U_2 (e_s - e_a)}{\Delta + \gamma(1 + 0.34U_2)} \dots\dots\dots(1)$$

:

$$.(\quad / \quad) \quad - \quad = ET_o$$

$$.(\quad / \quad) \quad = \Delta$$

$$.(\quad .^2 / \quad) \quad = R_n$$

$$.(\quad .^2 / \quad) \quad = G$$

$$.(\quad) \quad = \gamma$$

$$.(\quad) \quad = T$$

$$.(\quad / \quad) \quad 2 \quad = U_2$$

$$.(\quad) \quad = e_s$$

$$e_a = e_s(T_a) \quad (1)$$

(FAO – 56 - 1998)

:Kharrufa Model – 1985 (Kh) - 2

$$ET_o = 0.34 P T_a^{1.34} \quad \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

:

$$P = P(T_a)$$

.(°C) = Ta

:Hargreaves and Samani Model – 1985 (Hans) - 3

$$ET_o = 0.0023 (T_a + 178)(T_{max} - T_{min})^{0.5} R_a \quad \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

:

$$T_{max} = T_a + \Delta T_{max}$$

$$T_{min} = T_a - \Delta T_{min}$$

$$T_a = T_a$$

$$R_a = R_a$$

:FAO–56 Pan Evaporation Model (FAO 56 Pan) - 4

$$ET_o = K_p E_{pan} \quad \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

:

$$K_p = K_p$$

$$E_{pan} = E_{pan}$$

:Blaney – Criddle Modified by Jensen et.al. 1990 (MBC) - 5

$$ET_o = a + bf \quad \dots\dots\dots(5)$$

$$f = p(0.46T + 8.13) \quad \dots\dots\dots(6)$$

ET_o (Royce 2004, Jensen *et.al.*1990) a and b

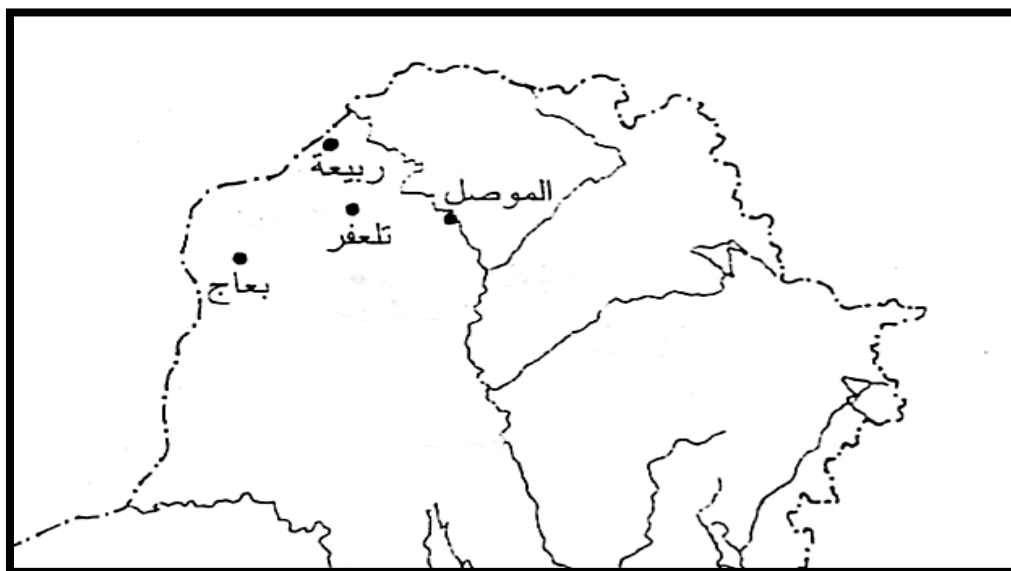
$$(3)$$

(Willmott 1982) Mean Absolute Error (MAE)

(PM - 1998)

:1

		()		
43° 09	36° 19	232	2002-1980	
42° 06	36° 48	382	2002-1980	
42° 06	36° 22	273	2002-1980	
41° 48	36° 02	321	2002-1992	



:1

ET₀ -1

PM

(%) (2)

.PM

:

PAN

H and S (12.4) (-17)

(33.7-20)

KH .(17.7-2.9)

(6.8-13.9) ()

MBC .(32-58.5)

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_____:

H and S

(22.9–13.2)

(under estimate) PM PAN .(12.8) (–14.2)

KH .(6.4) (–29.8)

MBC .(30.4) (–14.9)

.(36.2– 4.5)

_____:

KH

MBC (7.5) (–13.6)

PM ET_o PAN .(15.4) (–3.9)

.(–32.8) (–1.1)

(–3.11)

H and S

.(–55.5)

_____:

.PM PAN H and S

PM ET_o

PAN .(–15) (–3) H and S

MBC KH .(–19.8) (–2)

.(48.6 – 5.7) MBC (38.8 – 4.5) KH

(%) (3)

.

PM

PM PAN :

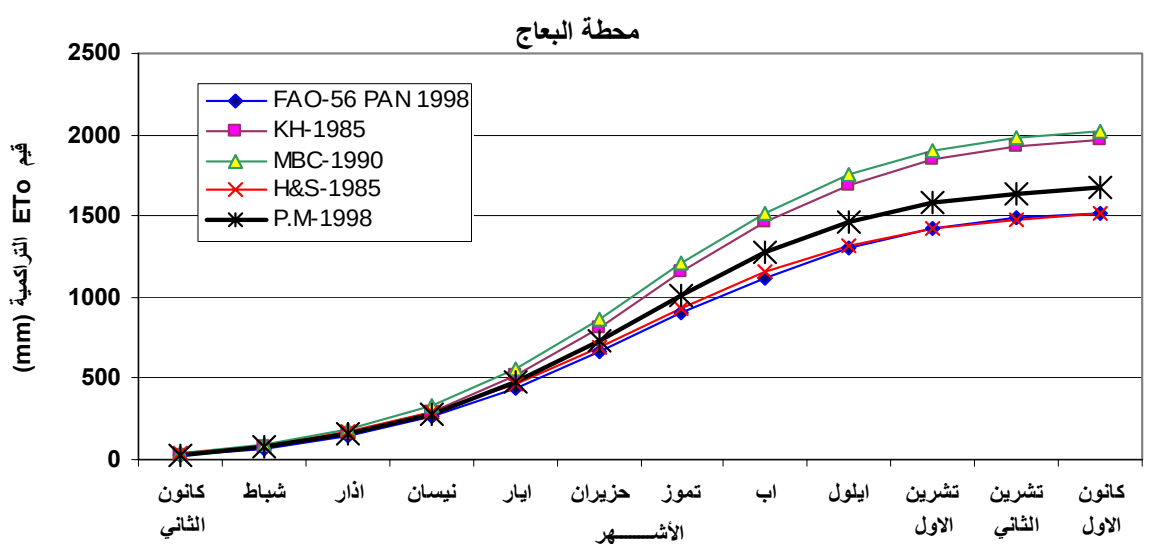
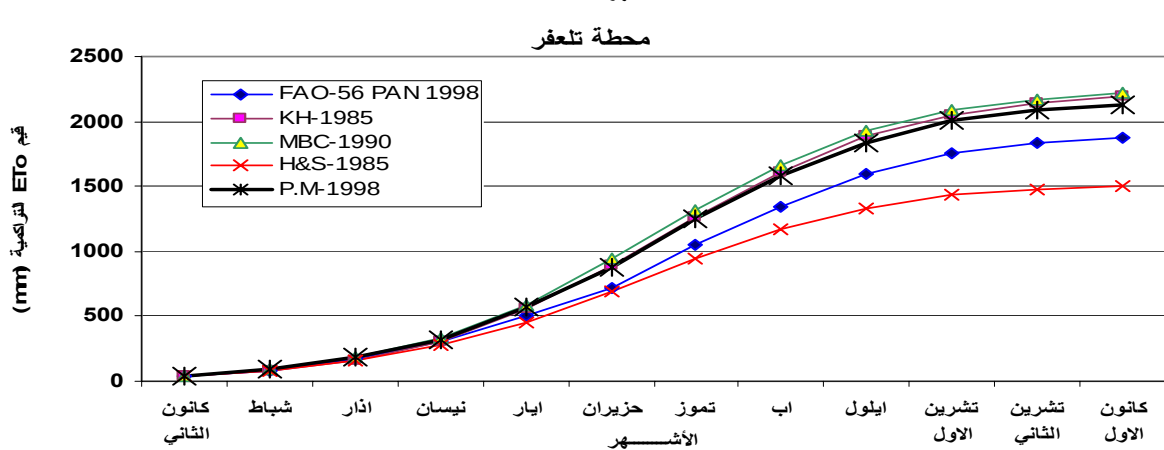
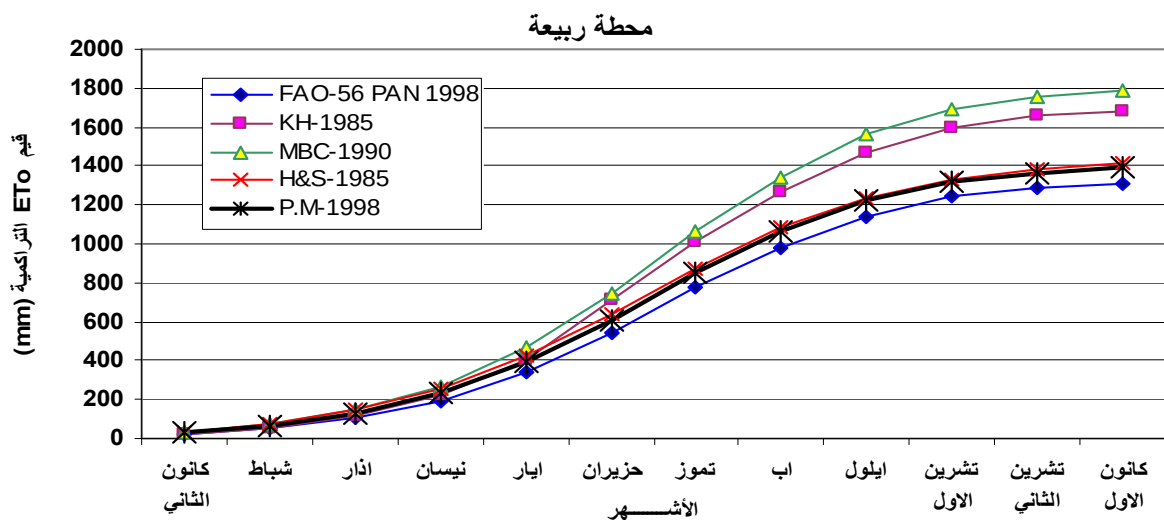
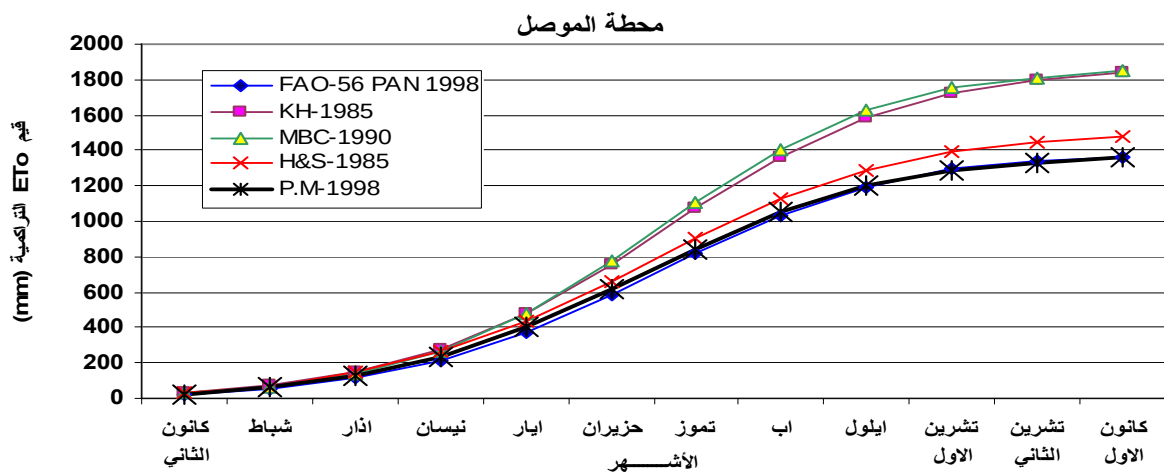
H and S %(0.1)

KH %(1.2) PM

%(2.8) PM

PM PAN H and S

. % (–9.5, - 9.3)



: 2

(ET_0)

(mm)

(%)

:2

PM-1998

%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	
32	2.25	19.4	1.06	22.8	0.79	6.8	0.15	13	0.17	13.9	0.12	KH.
42.1	2.96	24.7	1.35	24.4	0.84	15	0.33	36	0.47	16.2	0.14	MBC
5.1	0.36	2.9	0.16	12.7	0.44	17.7	0.39	20	0.26	33.7	0.29	H and S
-2.8	-0.2	-6.6	-0.36	-7.8	-0.27	-5.9	-0.13	-3	-0.04	-17	-0.15	PAN
%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	
36.6	0.33	58.5	0.89	54.1	1.57	49.3	2.4	40.1	2.68	40	2.95	KH.
21	0.19	48	0.73	48.6	1.41	55	2.68	42.8	2.86	42.6	3.15	MBC
25.5	0.23	15.7	0.24	11.7	0.34	10.6	0.52	7.1	0.48	7.4	0.55	H and S
-15.5	-0.14	1.3	0.02	12.4	0.36	11.3	0.55	2.8	0.19	0	0	PAN

%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	
18.5	1.31	9.4	0.5	8.8	0.3	-9.5	-0.2	-11.7	-0.15	-14.9	-0.13	KH.
33.7	2.38	20.7	1.1	20.5	0.7	9.5	0.2	28.1	0.36	4.5	0.04	MBC
0.7	0.05	-0.1	-0.01	8.5	0.29	12.8	0.27	13.2	0.17	22.9	0.2	H and S
-3.5	-0.25	-10.5	-0.56	-11.7	-0.4	-14.2	-0.3	-14	-0.18	-29.8	-0.26	PAN
%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	
11.2	0.1	30.4	0.49	30	0.94	25.2	1.32	22.3	1.54	19.8	1.55	KH.
13.4	0.12	33	0.53	32.1	1.01	36.2	1.89	30.4	2.1	29.4	2.3	MBC
19.1	0.17	3.7	0.06	-1.2	-0.04	-4.2	-0.22	-1.4	-0.1	-2.1	-0.16	H and S
-19.1	-0.17	-13	-0.21	1.9	0.06	1.5	0.08	-1.4	-0.1	6.4	0.5	PAN

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%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	
5.1	0.54	-0.8	-0.07	+2.7	0.1	-13.6	-0.4	-10.2	-0.18	-9.3	-0.12	KH.
12.3	1.3	0.7	0.06	4.7	0.23	-0.6	-0.02	15.4	0.27	-3.9	-0.05	MBC
-28.1	-2.96	-28	-2.24	-19.3	-0.94	-11.9	-0.35	-8	-0.14	-6.2	-0.08	Hand S
-32.8	-3.46	-15	-1.2	-12.3	-0.6	-4.7	-0.14	4	0.07	-11.7	-0.15	PAN
%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	
6.5	0.09	7.5	0.21	3.5	0.19	3.9	0.34	3.5	0.38	5	0.59	KH.
-2.8	-0.04	1.7	0.05	1.3	0.07	2.2	0.19	1.2	0.14	4	0.47	MBC
-13	-0.18	-55.5	-1.55	-36.7	-1.95	-36.2	-3.11	-32.5	-3.53	-30	-3.45	Hand S
-14.5	-0.2	-2.5	-0.07	-1.1	-0.06	-4.1	-0.36	11.5	-1.25	-14.7	-1.73	PAN

%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	
4.5	0.38	14.5	0.92	13.6	0.56	-6.4	-0.17	10.6	0.16	5.8	0.06	KH.
22.8	1.92	16.8	1.06	18.7	0.77	9.8	0.26	48.6	0.73	7.8	0.08	MBC
-12.9	1.09	-9.1	-0.58	0	0	3.4	0.09	8.6	0.13	16.6	0.17	Hand S
-14	1.18	-6.8	-0.43	-2.4	-0.1	-12.5	-0.33	4.6	0.07	21.5	0.22	PA`N
%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	
28.3	0.3	38.8	0.77	34.6	1.31	24.4	1.52	16.6	1.4	17.7	1.64	KH.
10.3	0.11	35.8	0.71	29.3	1.11	24.4	1.52	5.7	0.48	18.4	1.7	MBC
-6.6	-0.07	-3	-0.06	-9.7	-0.37	-14.1	0.88	-15	-1.26	-14.6	-1.35	Hand S
-19.8	-0.21	2	-0.04	2.6	0.1	-3.8	-0.24	-13.8	-1.16	-16.5	-1.53	PAN

(%) :3

PM-1998

%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	%	(mm)	
18.2	305	2.8	60	21	293	34.9	475	KH.
20.7	347	4.1	88	28.2	394	35.7	486	MBC
-9.3	-156	-29.1	-620	1.2	18	8.5	117	H and S
-9.5	-159	-11.7	-251	-6.2	-87	0.1	2	PAN

%(MAE) . 2

:PM

%MAE R² (4)

PM

MAE

PAN

KH MBC %14.1 H and S %7.2

%.30

%7.5 MAE H and S

24.3 17.6 10.5 MBC KH PAN

MBC, PAN, KH) (25.4, 10.7, 5.9, 4.2) MAE

(KH, MBC) (H and S,

.(H and S)

MBC, KH, H and S) (20.7, 18., 10, 9.4) MAE

PM

(PAN,

(MBC, KH)

PM (R²)

.(0.998) (0.957) R²

PM

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(R²) (%MAE)

:4

PM-1998

	R ²	%MAE	
Y = 0.9708X - 0.2364	0.998	32.2	KH
Y = 0.6837X + 0.1988	0.986	34.7	MBC
Y = 0.7106X +0.164	0.980	14.1	H and S
Y = 0.9769X +0.0971	0.989	7.2	PAN
	R ²	%MAE	
Y = 1.0455 X – 0.2319	0.997	17.6	KH
Y = 0.7466 X + 1699	0.995	24.3	MBC
Y = 0.8024 X +0.2448	0.990	7.5	H and S
Y = 1.009 X +0.2002	0.994	10.5	PAN
	R ²	%MAE	
Y = 1.4637 X – 0.1936	0.997	5.9	KH
Y = 0.943 X + 0.1332	0.994	4.2	MBC
Y = 0.943 X +0.2013	0.997	25.4	H and S
Y = 1.944 X –0.2221	0.957	10.7	PAN
	R ²	%MAE	
Y = 1.2227 X – 0.4951	0.996	18	KH
Y = 0.8382 X – 0.0688	0.994	20.7	MBC
Y = 0.8439 X +0.017	0.991	9.4	H and S
Y = 1.1636 X –0.2404	0.987	10	PAN

$$: \frac{\text{PM} \quad \text{ET}_0}{\text{PM} \quad \text{ET}_0} - 3 \quad (3\text{-a,b,c,d,e,f})$$

:

$$(E) \quad \text{PM} \quad \text{ET}_0 \quad :3a$$

:

$$Y = 0.5981 X + 0.5229$$

$$.(0.984) \quad R^2$$

$$: (W.S) \quad \text{PM} \quad :3b$$

$$Y = 0.4555X^4 - 5.035X^3 + 18.197X^2 - 23.007X + 10.94$$

$$.(0.575) \quad R^2$$

$$: (T_a) \quad \text{PM} \quad :3c$$

$$Y = 0.2959X - 1.4588$$

$$.(0.887) \quad R^2$$

$$(RH) \quad \text{PM} \quad :3d$$

:

$$Y = 0.1368X + 11.356$$

$$.(0.822) \quad R^2$$

$$: (R_n) \quad \text{PM} \quad :3e$$

$$Y = 0.303X^{1.1953}$$

$$.(0.839) \quad R^2$$

$$: (R_s/R_{so}) \quad \text{PM} \quad :3f$$

$$Y = -498.83X^3 + 1185X^2 - 902.49X + 224.14$$

$$.(0.792) \quad R^2$$

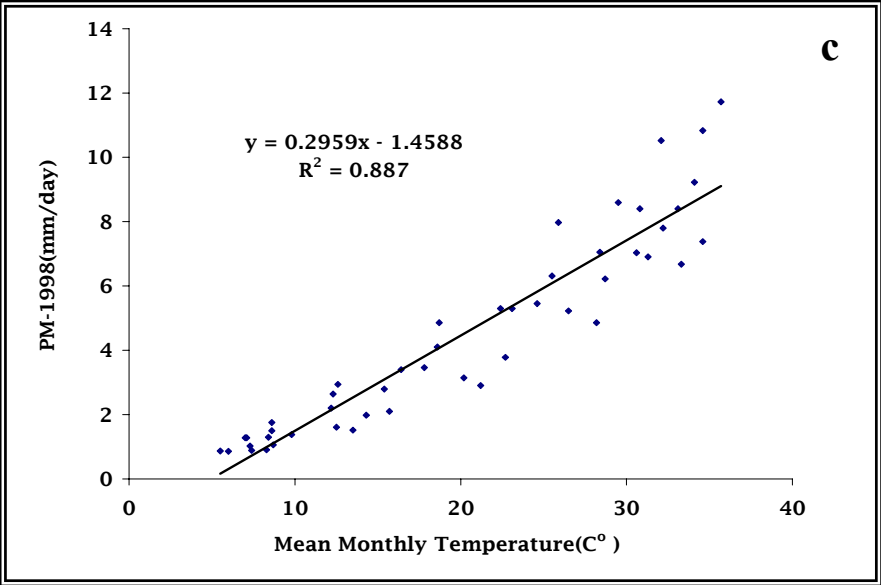
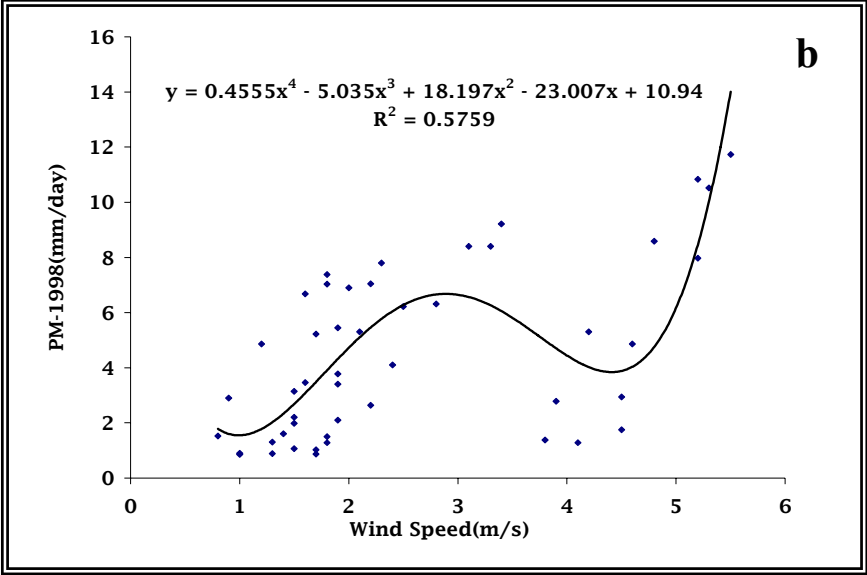
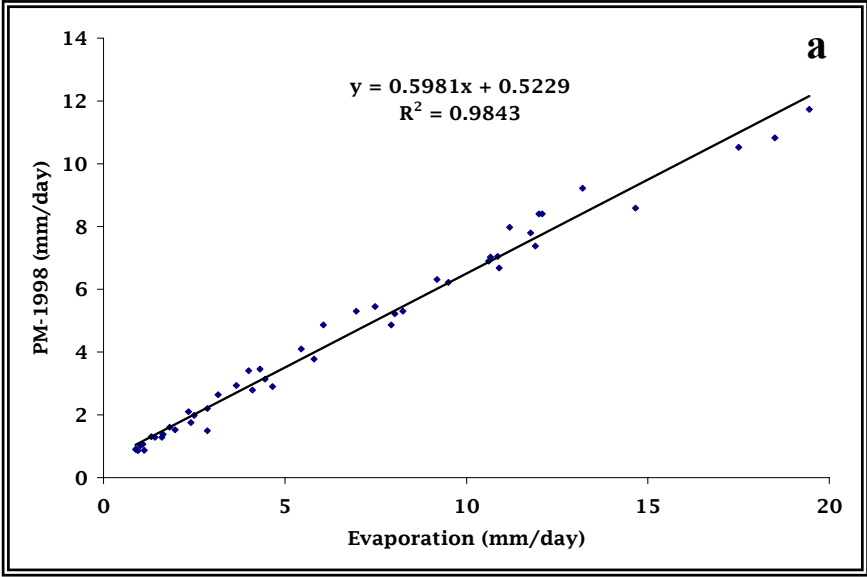
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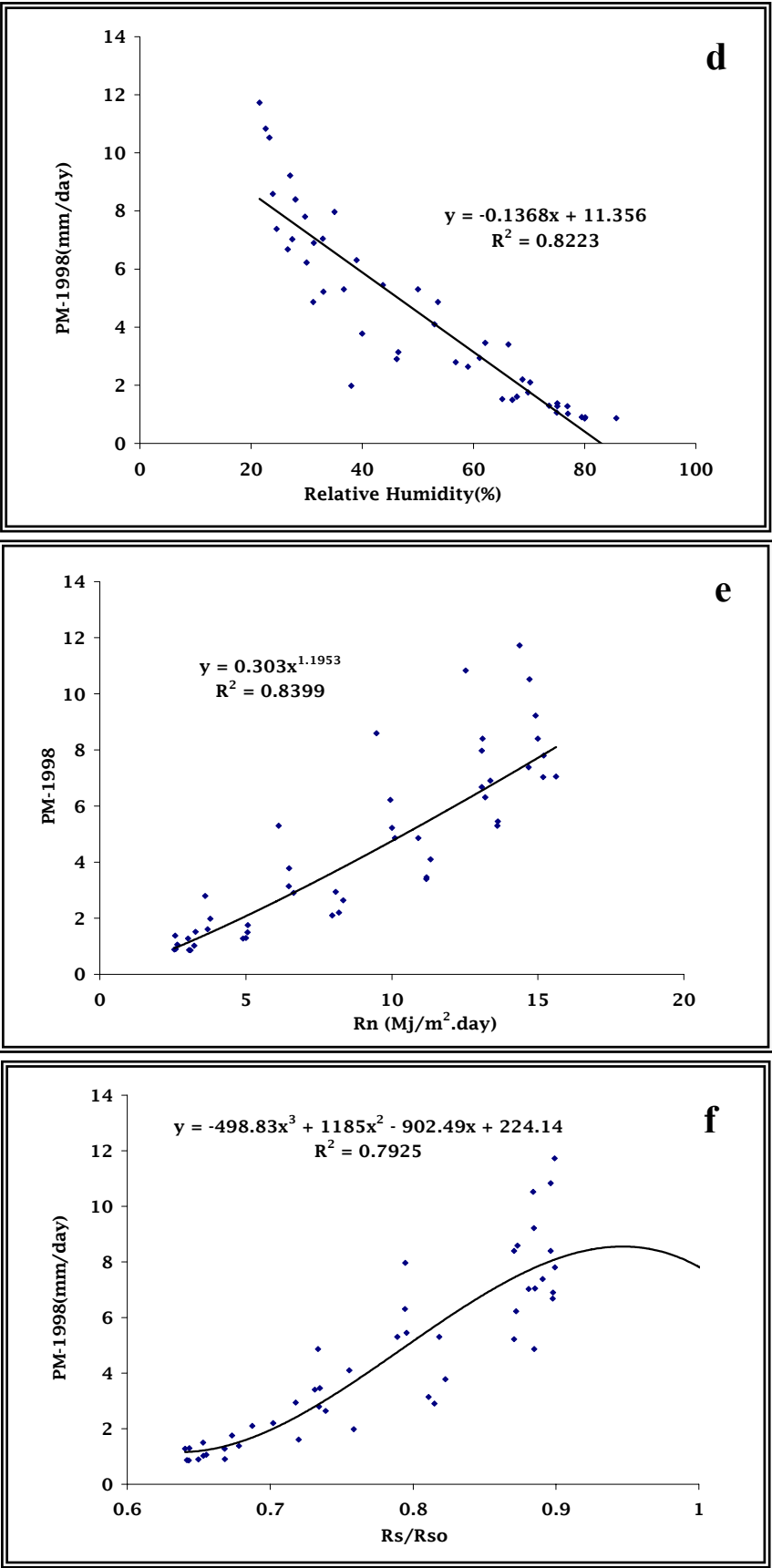
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PM

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PM = − 0.907+ 0.471(E)+0.09(Rn)−0.002(Ta)+0.696(Rs/Rso)+0.0479 (WS)+0.001(R.H). R ² = 0.998
PM = 830+0.473(E)+0.129(Rn)+0.02(Ta) − 0.952(Rs/Rso)− 0.335(WS)+ 0.002(RH). R ² = 0.998
PM = 1.443+ 0.317(E)+ 0.08(Rn)+ 0.172(Ta) − 6.253(Rs/Rso) − 0.424(WS)+ 0.001(R.H). R ² = 0.999
PM = 1.676−0.105(E)−0.174(Rn)+0.237(Ta)−8.403(Rs/Rso)+3.419(WS)−0.02(R.H). R ² = 0.999





(ET₀)

:(3-a, b, c, d, e, f)

(

)

PM	ET ₀	.1
	PAN	
MBC	H and S	
	H and S	
.		.2
	(5)	.3
	.PM	
PAN	MAE	.4
MBC	H and S	
	.H and S	
ET ₀	(3-a, b, c, d, e, f)	.5
	)	PM
	.(	
PM		.6
	. (R ²)	
	.2004	
.	—	.
.	—	.2002
.	—	.

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ملحق رقم (1) المعدلات الشهرية للعناصر المناخية المختلفة والمحطات كافة

محطة الموصل												
الأشهر	كانون 2	شباط	آذار	نيسان	أيار	حزيران	تموز	آب	أيلول	تشرين 1	تشرين 2	كانون 1
درجات الحرارة الصغرى (م°)	2.4	3.0	6.3	10.8	15.7	21.2	25	23.8	18.8	13.3	7.4	4
درجات الحرارة العظمى (م°)	12.1	14.6	18.8	25.1	32.7	39.3	43.2	42.5	38.1	30.2	20.9	14
معدل حرارة الهواء (م°)	6	8.4	12.2	17.8	24.6	30.6	34.6	33.3	28.2	21.2	13.5	8.3
الرطوبة النسبية %	80	73.6	68.8	62.1	43.7	27.4	24.6	26.6	31.2	46.2	65.2	79.5
السطوح الشمسي (ساعة)	4.6	5	6.6	7.9	9.8	12	12	11.4	10.2	8	5.9	4.5
سرعة الرياح (م / ثا)	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0
التبخّر (ملم)	29.6	37	83.2	129.5	232	326	369	338	238	140	59.2	27.5

محطة ربيعة												
الأشهر	كانون 2	شباط	آذار	نيسان	أيار	حزيران	تموز	آب	أيلول	تشرين 1	تشرين 2	كانون 1
درجات الحرارة الصغرى (م°)	0.6	1.2	4.1	8.6	13.2	17.9	21.3	20.3	15.7	11.2	5.8	1.9
درجات الحرارة العظمى (م°)	11.6	13.2	17.3	23.8	31	37.6	41.7	40.8	36.9	29.1	19.9	13.3
معدل حرارة الهواء (م°)	5.5	7.0	15.7	16.4	22.4	28.4	32.2	31.3	26.5	20.2	12.5	7.4
الرطوبة النسبية %	85.7	75.1	70.2	66.3	50	32.9	29.7	31.3	33	46.5	67.8	80.1
السطوح الشمسي (ساعة)	4.6	5.0	6.4	7.9	9.8	12.2	12.3	11.5	15	8	5.9	4.6
سرعة الرياح (م / ثا)	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
التبخّر (ملم)	35	40	72.7	120	216	326	365	329	241	138	54.6	28.3

محطة تلعفر												
الأشهر	كانون 2	شباط	آذار	نيسان	أيار	حزيران	تموز	آب	أيلول	تشرين 1	تشرين 2	كانون 1
درجات الحرارة الصغرى (م°)	3.9	3.8	6.7	12	18.3	23.6	27.6	27	22.9	16.6	9.9	5.2
درجات الحرارة العظمى (م°)	11.3	12.8	17.3	24.3	32	38.3	42.3	41.4	37	29.2	20.3	13.3
معدل حرارة الهواء (م°)	7.1	8.6	12.6	18.7	25.9	32.1	35.7	34.6	29.5	23.1	15.4	9.8
الرطوبة النسبية %	76.9	69.8	61.1	53.6	35	23.3	21.5	22.6	23.9	36.7	56.8	75.1
السطوح الشمسي (ساعة)	5.1	5.5	6.9	7.9	9.8	12.1	12.2	11.4	10	8.1	6.1	5
سرعة الرياح (م / ثا)	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.8
التبخّر (ملم)	50	67.7	113.7	182	347	525	603	574	440	256	123	51.5

محطة البعاج												
الأشهر	كانون 2	شباط	آذار	نيسان	أيار	حزيران	تموز	آب	أيلول	تشرين 1	تشرين 2	كانون 1
درجات الحرارة الصغرى (م°)	2.9	3.5	6.2	11.7	17.5	21.6	25.3	23.9	19.9	15.3	8.2	3.9
درجات الحرارة العظمى (م°)	12.3	14.8	18.8	25.3	32.7	38.6	42.5	41.8	37.2	30.7	21.7	13.9
معدل حرارة الهواء (م°)	7.3	8.6	12.3	18.6	25.5	30.8	34.1	33.1	28.7	22.7	14.3	8.7
الرطوبة النسبية %	77	67	59	53	39	28	27	28	30	40	38	75
السطوح الشمسي (ساعة)	4.8	5.2	7.3	8.3	9.8	11.8	11.9	11.4	10	8.2	6.5	4.7
سرعة الرياح (م / ثا)	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.5
التبخّر (ملم)	31.6	57.7	98.1	169	285	360	410	374	285	174	75	33.7

ملحق رقم (2) يوضح المعدلات الشهرية لعناصر الاشعاع للمحطات المختلفة
محطة الموصل

الاشهر عناصر الاشعاع	كانون 2	شباط	آذار	نيسان	ايار	حزيران	تموز	آب	ايلول	تشرين 1	تشرين 2	كانون 1
Ra	17.27	22.25	29.40	35.77	40.19	41.71	40.76	37.18	31.30	24.21	18.46	15.87
Rs	8.38	10.79	15.57	19.83	24.12	27.72	27.39	25.18	20.90	14.89	15.27	8.00
Rso	13.03	16.77	22.18	26.99	30.32	31.47	30.75	28.05	23.62	18.27	13.93	11.97
Rn	3.1	5	8.19	11.19	13.63	15.18	14.69	13.08	10.11	6.64	3.28	2.60
نسبة السطوع (n/N)	0.47	0.47	0.56	0.61	0.70	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.84	0.75	0.59	0.47

محطة ربيعة

الاشهر عناصر الاشعاع	كانون 2	شباط	آذار	نيسان	ايار	حزيران	تموز	آب	ايلول	تشرين 1	تشرين 2	كانون 1
Ra	17	21.66	29.18	35.66	40.15	41.75	40.76	37.1	31.11	23.94	18.19	15.56
Rs	8.26	10.67	15.2	19.76	24	28	27.77	25.24	20.52	14.71	9.92	7.66
Rso	12.87	16.66	22.11	27.02	30.42	31.63	30.88	28.11	23.57	18.14	13.78	11.79
Rn	3.06	4.9	7.96	11.18	13.61	15.62	15.2	13.37	10	6.47	3.69	2.55
نسبة السطوع (n/N)	0.47	0.47	0.54	0.61	0.70	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.73	0.59	0.48

محطة تلعفر

الاشهر عناصر الاشعاع	كانون 2	شباط	آذار	نيسان	ايار	حزيران	تموز	آب	ايلول	تشرين 1	تشرين 2	كانون 1
Ra	17.23	22.22	29.36	35.77	40.15	41.75	40.76	37.14	31.26	24.17	18.43	15.83
Rs	8.7	11.3	15.92	19.83	24.1	27.88	27.68	25.15	20.62	14.94	10.22	8.11
Rso	13.02	16.78	22.18	27.04	30.33	31.54	30.79	28.06	23.62	18.26	13.92	11.96
Rn	3.02	5.07	8.08	10.9	13.08	14.71	14.37	12.53	9.47	6.12	3.61	2.58
نسبة السطوع (n/N)	0.52	0.52	0.58	0.61	0.70	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.74	0.61	0.53

محطة البعاج

الاشهر عناصر الاشعاع	كانون 2	شباط	آذار	نيسان	ايار	حزيران	تموز	آب	ايلول	تشرين 1	تشرين 2	كانون 1
Ra	17.46	22.41	29.52	35.88	40.19	41.71	40.76	37.21	31.41	24.36	18.66	16.03
Rs	8.63	11.07	16.5	20.5	24.15	27.47	27.27	25.23	20.72	15.16	10.71	7.95
Rso	13.21	16.95	22.33	27.14	30.40	31.55	30.83	28.15	23.76	18.43	14.12	12.13
Rn	3.23	5.06	8.33	11.33	13.2	15	14.92	13.11	9.95	6.48	3.78	2.65
نسبة السطوع (n/N)	0.49	0.49	0.62	0.65	0.70	0.82	0.84	0.86	0.82	0.75	0.65	0.49

Ra , Rs , Rso , Rn هي بوحدات (ميكا جول / م² . يوم)

ملحق رقم (3) نتائج النماذج الرياضية المختلفة للتبخر - نتج المرجعي (E To) بوحدات (ملم / يوم) للمحطات المختلفة

محطة البعاج					محطة تلغفر					محطة ربيعة					محطة الموصل					الاشهر
PM-1998	H&S-1985	MBC-1990	Kh-1985	FAO-56 PAN 1998	PM-1998	H&S-1985	MBC-1990	Kh-1985	FAO-56 PAN 1998	PM-1998	H&S-1985	MBC-1990	Kh-1985	FAO-56 PAN 1998	PM-1998	H&S-1985	MBC-1990	Kh-1985	FAO-56 PAN 1998	كانون الثاني
1.02	1.19	1.10	1.08	0.80	1.28	1.20	1.23	1.16	1.13	0.87	1.07	0.91	0.74	0.61	0.86	1.15	1.00	0.98	0.71	شباط
1.50	1.63	2.23	1.66	1.57	1.75	1.61	2.02	1.57	1.82	1.28	1.45	1.64	1.13	1.10	1.30	1.56	1.77	1.47	1.26	نيسان
2.64	2.73	2.90	2.47	2.31	2.94	2.59	2.92	2.54	2.8	2.1	2.37	2.30	1.90	1.80	2.20	2.59	2.53	2.35	2.07	ايار
4.10	4.10	4.87	4.67	4.00	4.86	3.92	5.09	4.96	4.26	3.4	3.69	4.10	3.70	3.00	3.46	3.90	4.30	4.25	3.19	حزيران
6.31	5.73	7.37	7.23	5.88	7.97	5.73	8.03	7.90	6.77	5.3	5.29	6.40	5.80	4.74	5.45	5.61	6.80	6.51	5.09	تموز
8.40	7.31	10.32	9.78	7.22	10.52	7.56	11.82	11.06	7.06	7.05	7.10	9.43	8.36	6.80	7.03	7.39	9.99	9.28	6.86	أب
9.22	7.87	10.92	10.86	7.69	11.73	8.19	12.20	12.32	10.00	7.8	7.64	10.10	9.35	7.30	7.38	7.93	10.54	10.34	7.38	ايلول
8.40	7.14	9.88	9.80	7.24	10.83	7.30	10.97	11.21	9.58	6.9	6.80	9.00	8.44	6.80	6.68	7.16	9.54	9.36	6.87	تشرين الاول
6.22	5.34	7.82	7.74	5.98	8.59	5.48	8.78	8.93	8.23	5.22	5.00	7.11	6.54	5.30	4.86	5.38	7.54	7.26	5.41	تشرين الثاني
3.78	3.41	4.89	5.09	3.87	5.3	3.35	5.23	5.49	5.24	3.14	3.10	4.15	4.08	3.20	2.90	3.24	4.31	4.47	3.26	كانون الاول
1.98	1.92	2.69	2.75	2.02	2.79	1.24	2.84	3.00	2.72	1.61	1.67	2.14	2.10	1.40	1.52	1.76	2.25	2.41	1.54	
1.06	1.17	1.17	1.36	0.85	1.38	1.20	1.34	1.47	1.18	0.89	1.06	1.01	0.98	0.72	0.90	1.13	1.09	1.23	0.76	