

**(*Hordeum vulgare* L.)**

( 2004/11/7 2004/6/26 )

BS<sub>2</sub> BS<sub>1</sub> , F<sub>3</sub> , F<sub>2</sub> , P<sub>2</sub> , P<sub>1</sub> :

( × × 1 – )

100

/ /

2002-2001

**Genetical Analysis of the Means for Self – Fertilizing Generations in Barley (*Hordeum Vulgare* L.)****Najeeb K. Yousif****Shaimaa K. Abd-Allah***Department of Biology**College of science**Mosul University***ABSTRACT**

The study included genetical analysis of the means for six generations namely P<sub>1</sub>, P<sub>2</sub>, F<sub>2</sub>, F<sub>3</sub>, BS<sub>1</sub> and BS<sub>2</sub> of two crosses in a six row barley (Jezera – 1 X Bendicat and Baraka X Arivate) to estimate the genetic parameters that control following traits: plant height grain yield, number of spikes per plant, spike length, weight of 100 grains and number of grains per spike . The grains of the six generations were planted at Botanical experimental station, college of education, Mosul University in the growing season 2001-2002 using C.R.B.D. with four replications. The results indicated that three – parameter model was adequate for number of spikes per plant in the second cross .

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Mather and Jinks (1982)

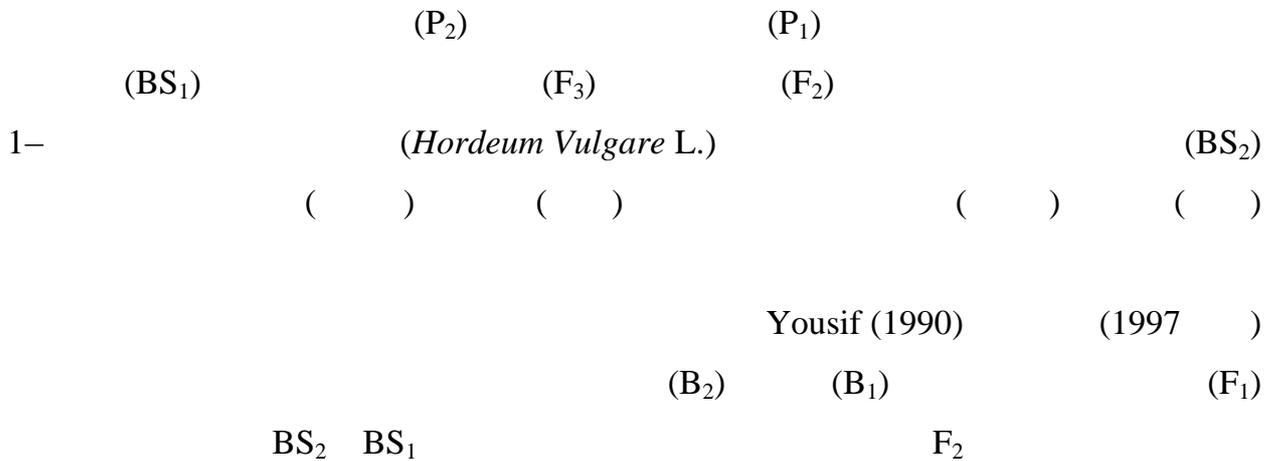
( )

(Khadr and Morsy, 1973)

(1992)

Kasim and Yousif (1990)

(2002)



		. F <sub>3</sub>		F <sub>2</sub>
	Diathene M45		25	
	2001		/	
(1990	. BS <sub>2</sub> BS <sub>1</sub>		F <sub>3</sub>	F <sub>2</sub>
)				
30		15		
(2002-2001)				
% 63.8		339.9		
		21.6	8.4	
	( )			7.3
	( )	100	( )	( )

Mather and Jinks (1982)

( )

Individual scaling test

cavalli (1952) Joint scaling test

Kasim and Yousif (1990)

Weighted least

squares

Mather and Jinks (1982)

:

$$m = \frac{1}{2} P_1 + \frac{1}{2} P_2 - 2\overline{BS_1} + 2\overline{BS_2} + 4\overline{F_3}$$

$$[d] = \frac{1}{2} P_1 - \frac{1}{2} P_2$$

$$[h] = 12\overline{BS_1} + 12\overline{BS_2} - 16\overline{F_3} - 2\overline{F_2} - 3\overline{P_1} - 3\overline{P_2}$$

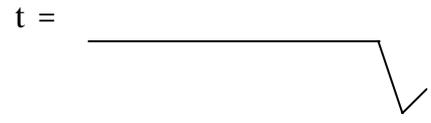
$$[i] = 2\overline{BS_1} + 2\overline{BS_2} - 4\overline{F_3}$$

$$[j] = 4\overline{BS_1} - 4\overline{BS_2} - 2\overline{P_1} + 2\overline{P_2}$$

$$[l] = 16\overline{F_3} + 8\overline{F_2} + 4\overline{P_1} + 4\overline{P_2} - 16\overline{BS_1} - 16\overline{BS_2}$$

....

$P_2, P_1$                      $( \quad \times \quad ) ( \quad \times \quad ) , ( \quad \times \quad )$   
[l] [j] , [i] , [h] , [d] , m  
BS<sub>2</sub> BS<sub>1</sub> , F<sub>3</sub> , F<sub>2</sub> ,  
.  
:                     $t$



$$V [d] = \frac{1}{4} \overline{VP_1} + \frac{1}{4} \overline{VP_2}$$

(1)

[h]                    [d]

(2)

F G , E

(% 1                    )

[d] , m

[d]

[h]

[ h] (2)

.

(3) [l] [j] , [i] , [h] , [d] , m  
( × ) [d]

(P<sub>1</sub>) 1-

[i]

(P<sub>2</sub>)

(P<sub>1</sub>)

(P<sub>2</sub>)

.

[l] ( × ) [h]

100

Dhillon and Singh (1980)

( × )

Duplicate epistasis

(3)

100

[l] [h]

Complementary

[l] [h]

epistasis

[d]

100

(3)

[h]

[i]

.

[j]

[l]

100

....

: 1

	100 ( )	( )		( )
33.35 ± 0.1785	3.56 ± 0.0191	76.42 ± 0.3258	16.56 ± 0.3344	19.01 ± 0.3831
30.61 ± 0.2012	3.07 ± 0.0170	84.94 0.4360	24.66 ± 0.4550	23.17 ± 0.2926
35.87 ± 0.1208	3.07 ± 0.0110	85.91 ± 0.4002	20.97 ± 0.4691	23.09 ± 0.3058
32.99 ± 0.1907	3.13 ± 0.0181	80.16 ± 0.4102	19.97 ± 0.5112	20.62 ± 0.3637
31.81 ± 0.3760	3.72 ± 0.0312	81.84 ± 0.6207	19.08 ± 0.6011	22.58 0.6543
31.96 0.3296	3.09 ± 0.0240	86.22 ± 0.5745	23.24 ± 0.5809	22.95 0.5899
32.45 ± 0.3694	3.69 ± 0.0290	82.97 ± 0.6018	18.22 ± 0.5720	21.82 ± 0.7101
31.03 ± 0.3044	3.18 0.0128	84.56 ± 0.6081	22.09 0.56.77	21.80 ± 0.5215
34.40 ± 0.4012	3.84 ± 0.0241	83.65 ± 0.5224	19.41 ± 0.5244	25.64 0.5633
32.05 ± 0.2998	3.21 ± 0.0188	84.37 ± 0.5681	24.33 0.7001	25.03 0.6001
34.35 ± 0.3966	3.59 ± 0.0255	86.94 ± 0.5166	21.95 0.5533	27.07 ± 0.5814
36.43 ± 0.2897	3.33 ± 0.0172	85.48 ± 0.5725	22.05 0.6733	26.75 ± 0.6203

$$( \quad \times 1 - \quad ) =$$

$$( \quad \times \quad ) =$$

: 2

	<b>100</b> ( )	( )	عدد السنابل	( )	( )	
3.00 2.44	0.43 ** 0.17 **	7.91 ** - 0.76	4.04 * 1.91	10.01 ** 5.03 **	7.36 ** 2.79 *	
0.38 8.84 **	0.42 ** 0.35 **	5.00 ** 6.24 **	4.71 ** 2.04	9.23 * 11.08 **	2.33 ** 4.89 *	
3.04 ** - 3.4 *	0.69 * - 0.34 **	5.87 * 8.90 **	2.81 ** 2.75	0.06 ** - 2.49	- 20.04 ** 1.22	
20.06 ** 31.62	3.50 ** 4.55	81.86 ** 82.75	19.01 ** 21.99 **	21.36 ** 22.33 **	121.22 ** 100.38 **	
1.15 ** 1.51	0.48 0.174	4.70 ** 1.99	2.36 ** - 2.38 **	1.76 0.89	10.47 ** 2.32	
20.05 ** 4.99	1.56 1.65	1.15 7.57	1.95 2.71	9.50 ** 6.38	21.8 ** 7.82	
** **	** **	** **	** NS	** **	** **	

[h] [d] M

% 1 % 5

\*\* \*

: 3

	<b>100</b> ( )	( )		( )
26.91 ** 28.97 **	3.215 ** 2.75 *	71.87 ** 81.09 **	18.93 ** 17.68 **	20.91 ** 5.54 *
1.26 ** 1.19 **	0.25 ** 0.03	- 4.76 ** 2.39 **	3.05 ** 2.34 **	2.04 ** 1.28 **
34.52 ** 7.56 **	2.79 ** 2.82 **	68.89 ** 17.50	54.99 ** 22.75	11.94 ** 95.29 **
7.70 12.84 **	0.10 ** 0.36 **	9.30 ** 1.46	9.88 ** 4.4	18.14 ** 16.36 **
5.24 * - 12.76 **	0.02 - 0.36 **	5.82 ** - 14.00	1.34 ** 0.26	2.44 - 11.98 **
49.44 ** - 88.40 **	3.56 ** 4.24 **	97.88 ** 14.48 **	67.36 ** 55.8	- 41.52 ** - 20.34 *

× ) ( × ) [l] [j] [i] (2) [h] [d] m  
 . ( × ) ( .  
 % 1 % 5 \*\* \*

. (Ketata et al., 1976)

(3) [i]

BS<sub>2</sub> BS<sub>1</sub> (P<sub>2</sub>) (P<sub>1</sub>)

[j] [I] [I]

.Pantnaik and Murty (1987)

[I] [j] , [I]

Yousif (1999) (1986)

Recurrent selection . (2003)

.1997

. (*Hordenm vulgare* L.)

.1990

545

.1992

. 14-8 : (1) 14

.1986

. 130-12 : (2) 17

. (*Hordenm vulgare* L.)

.2002

. 78-72 : (2) 3

.2003

. (1) (14)

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