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(94.48±5.99) (35.42±5.64)

(60.56±6.55) (13.68±1.72)

(r=0.368;p<0.05)

Study of Adenosine Deaminase Activity in Serum and Erythrocytes from Patients Affected by Acute and Chronic Leukemia

Zahraa M. Hammodat
Department of chemistry
College of Science
Mosul University

ABSTRACT

Adenosine deaminase specific activity was studied in serum and erythrocyte haemolysate for patients with leukemia.

The results show an increase with a significant difference of activity enzyme in serum and erythrocyte for patients compared with normal individuals of the same age and sex. The results obtained showed adenosine deaminase specific activity by unite of nmole of adenosine deaminated/min/mg protein in serum and erythrocyte haemolysate of patients were (35.42 ± 5.64) and (94.48 ± 5.99) respectively, while the mean value of activity in normal individuals were (13.68 ± 1.72) and (60.56 ± 6.55) in serum and erythrocyte haemolysate respectively.

The analysis also indicated that factors of sex, age and type of disease Acute Lymphocytic Leukemia or Chronic Myelocytic Leukemia have no effect on the activity of enzyme in patient's serum and erythrocytic haemolysate. Moreover, higher concentration of total protein the decline in calcium level is found in the serum of the patients, while no significant deference of alkaline phosphates and hemoglobin in leukemia and normal individuals

Finally, the statistical results has been shown that positive correlation between activity enzyme and total protein ($r=0.369$; $p<0.05$) and negatively with calcium ($r=0.505$; $p=0.0001$) in patient's serum.

(Hean, 1995; William et al., 1991) Haemopoietic

(William et al.,1991; Edwards and

:

Bouchier, 1999)

Acute (AML)

:Acute Leukemia

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Acute Lymphocytic Leukemia (ALL)

Myelocytic Leukemia

:Chronic Leukemia

•

(CLL)

Chronic Myelocytic Leukemia (CML)

.Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia

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(1992)

(EC 3.5.4.4) Adenosine Aminohydroase

(Karbowink et al.,

(2000)

(2004)

2002)

Thalassemia ()

(Gakis, 1996; Kobayashi et al., 1993; Ungerer et al.,

1992 ;Chottoner et al., 1987)

(Ratech et al., 1988; Rotandaro, 1981)

(Yasuda et al., 1996)

Myocardium

.(Gakis,1996; Ungerer et al., 1992)

.1

(16 19)

(35)

(17)

(18)

(70-15)

(70-15)

(22 18)

(40)

(70-42 41-26 25-15)

(-20°C)

: .2

Beulter (5-4)
(1989) Stevens Price (1977)

.3

-

(2000)
(630) Marbach's reagent

/ /

-

(ALP)

. (Kind and King, 1954)

-

.(Crandall, 1983)

-

(Kits)

.Biomeriux

-

.(Drabkin and Austin, 1935)

: .4

t-Test

Correlation . (p=0.0001)(p≤ 0.05)

Coefficient

.(Armitage, 1974)

..

(p<0.00)

(1)

(Gakis,1996;Ungerer et

(p<0.0001)

al.,1992; Liso et al., 1978)

(Kobayashi et al.,1993;Chottiner et al.,1987)

: 1

P	±		
	*	*	
0.000	35.42 ± 5.64	13.68 ± 1.72	
0.000	94.48 ± 5.99	60.56 ± 6.55	

. / / : *

(p≤0.05) **

(2)

(70-42 41-26 25-15)

(3)

.

: 2

P **	±			
	*	P **	*	
0.141	92.71 ± 4.86	0.552	34.74 ± 4.99	
	97.13 ± 6.86		36.44 ± 6.73	

. / / : *

(p≤0.05) **

: 3

c**	b**	a**	±			
			±			
			70-42	41-26	25-15	
0.147	0.774	0.729	33.97 ± 3.68	37.46 ± 2.80	35.53 ± 9.77	
0.905	0.340	0.467	95.47 ± 6.86	95.06 ± 4.42	92.27 ± 4.86	

a = 1 and 2

b = 2 and 3

c = 1 and 3

. / /

: *

(p≤0.05) **

(4)

(CML)

(ALL)

CML ALL

: 4

P ** قيمة	±		
	*	*	
	CML	ALL	
0.58	34.60 ± 3.4	35.86 ± 6.64	
0.634	93.64 ± 5.17	94.93 ± 6.55	

. / /

: *

(p≤0.05) **

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(5)

(p<0.05)

(Nomori et al., 1997

.; Wotton, 1974)

(5)

Malabsorption

(p<0.0001)

.(Tietz,1986) Malnutrition

.(5)

: 5

P	±	±	
	0.91	7.71 ± 1.76	7.65 ± 2.86
0.003	79.97 ± 9.27	72.40 ± 6.46	g/L
0.000	1.74 ± 0.222	2.05 ± 0.26	mmol/L
0.26	105.82 ± 18.48	110.73 ± 6.92	g/L

(6) Correlation Coefficient

: 6

-0.05 0.968	K.A.U./100ml
0.369* 0.005	g/L
-0.505** 0.0001	mmol/L
-0.139 0.304	g/L

(0.01) **

(0.05) *

.2000

.32-23 3 11

.1992

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.2000

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. 2004

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