

**(*Coriandrum sativum* Linn.)**

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*Coriandrum*

(II, I)

*sativum* L.

4000 70800

(II)

%50.4 %54.4

.%30.8 %27.8

%49.3 %74.3 %65.8

(II) (I)

(I)

## Isolation and Biochemical Study of the Active Proteinous Compounds from *Coriandrum sativum* Linn. Fruits

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### ABSTRACT

The research was an attempt to isolate and study the active proteinous compounds from the cold aqueous extract of *Coriandrum sativum* L. using different biochemical techniques. Two compounds I and II were isolated using gel filtration chromatography of the precipitate produced by cold acetone precipitation. The comparative molecular weights of I and II were found to be in the range of 70800 and 4000 dalton respectively.

The work also included the study of the aqueous extract and the proteinous compounds on certain blood constituents and liver glycogen in normal and alloxan-induced diabetic mice. In normal mice, blood glucose level was lowered by concentrated aqueous extract and low molecular weight proteinous compound II to 54.4% and 50.4%. The aqueous extract and compound II also reduced the level of total cholesterol to 27.8% and 30.8%, whereas only the aqueous extract produced an increase in glycogen content in the liver of normal mice. In diabetic mice, the aqueous extract and compounds I and II lowered glucose level to 65.8%, 74.3% and 49.3% and also reduced the levels of total cholesterol and total lipids significantly. In addition, compound I showed a significant increase in glycogen content in liver of diabetic mice.

( ) ( *Coriandrum sativum* Linn.)

.(Simon et al., 1984; 1988 )

( 100/ 200-5) ( 100/ 250) C

: (Chakravarty, 1976)

.(Diederichsen, 1996) ( )

1988 ) ( )

. (Fleming, 1998

Simon et al., 1988 )

. (gastric juice) .(1984

) (Fleming, 1998)

.....

*Escherichia coli*

.(1988

(Gray and Flatt, 1999)

.(Ono et al., 1998)

(2002 )

. Chakravarty (1976) ; Diederichsen (1996)

( / )

(Standard kits)

(1000) :

(5) (blender)

(30)

(V/W 3:1)

(pH 7)

(0.1M KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>)

(15)

(6000 xg)

. (Schacterle and Pollack, 1973)

:

(4) (40:60)

(24)

(15) (6000 xg)

(Lyophilizer)

[0.1M (100)

[pH 7] - KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>]

. (Robyt and White, 1987)

:

(94 × 2) (63 × 4.3)

(Andrews, 1964)

(Sephadex G-75)

(16) :

(intraperitoneally) (Neef et al., 1995)

( / 100)

.

:

(Plummer, 1978) °(20-)

:

(Atta et al., 1983)

[PANREAC QUIMICA SA , E.U]

(Miura et al., 1995) ( / 16.65) 100/ 300

(%5)

(16)

(Ahmad and Al-Chalabi, 2002)

.....

/ (100)

(p ≤ 0.05)

. (Steel and Torrie, 1980)

(1)

:1

(%)	( 1/ )	( 1/ )
93	22.48	24.19

(Sephadex G-75)

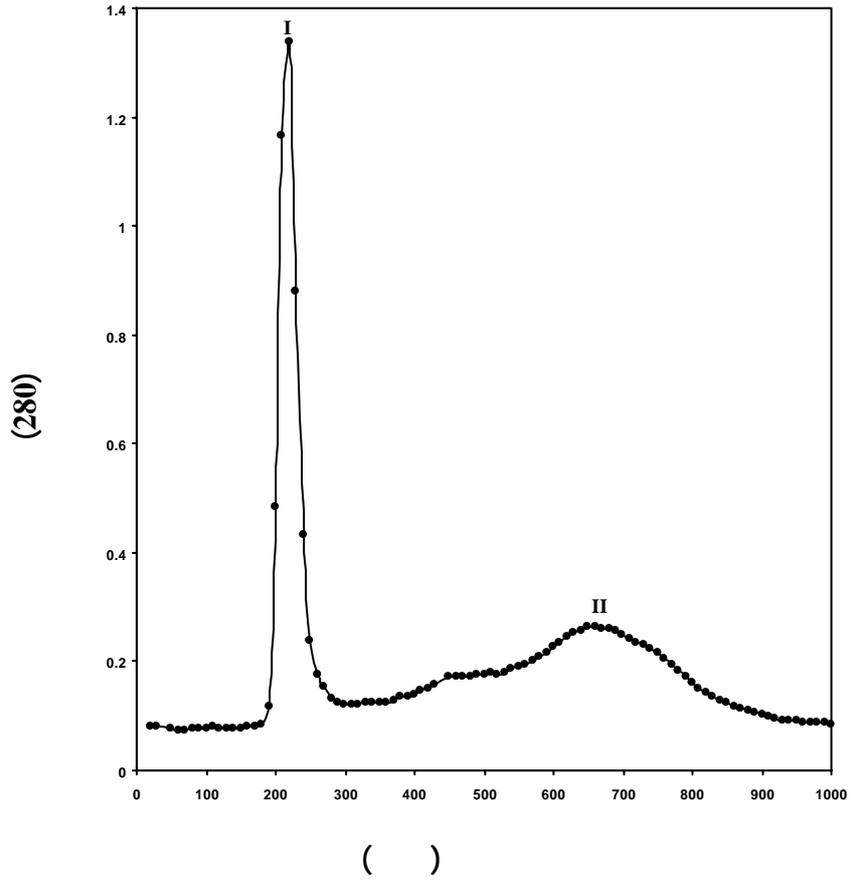
220 = (I)

: (63 × 4.3)

(1)

(48)

. 650 = (II)



:1

Sephadex G-75 (63 × 4.3)

. (2)

:2

(%)	<i>I</i>	
50.97	11.46	I
37.67	8.47	II

:

(84) (Sephadex G-75)

(94 × 2)

.....

-204)

(elution volume)

(67000

(II, I)

)

(4000) (70800)

.(2004

:

(IP)

(SC)

.(Ahmad and Al-Chalabi, 2002)

:

100

(3)

(IP)

/

(%54.4)

(1999) Leelamma Chithra

:3

( / )	( 100/ )	( / )	( / )	
0.1 ± 2.87 A	40.4 ± 427.7 a	0.44 ± 3.35 a	0.48 ± 6.2 b	
0.2 ± 3.49 B	18.0 ± 415.2 a	0.15 ± 2.42 bc	0.40 ± 2.83 a	( / 100)
0.03 ± 2.93 A	15.2 ± 367.1 a	0.20 ± 3.18 ab	0.50 ± 8.04 c	(I) ( / 100)
0.02 ± 2.75 A	16.2 ± 369.9 a	0.16 ± 2.32 c	0.29 ± 3.08 a	(II) ( / 100)

4

(p ≤ 0.05)

±

(Insulin-like Action)

(Gray and Flatt, 1999)

(Chithra and Leelamma, 1999)

(Glycolysis)

(Sarkar et al., 1996)

(Uma-Pradeep et al.,

Gray

1993)

(Tannic Acid)

(2000)

*Sambucus nigra*

:

( / 100)

(3)

(glycogeneolysis)

glycogen synthetase

(Chithra and Leelamma, 1999) (

)

. (Fernando et al., 1998)

:

/ 100

(3)

Chithra and

Leelamma (1997)

$\beta$ -Hydroxy- $\beta$

Methyl Glutaryl-CoA Reductase

(I)

(3)

:( II , I )

( / 100)

(II)

(%50.44)

/ 100

.....

(Insulin-like

(II)

(Gray and Flatt, 1999) action)

(Insulin-like structure)

.(Ahmad and Al-Chalabi, 2002)

(II)

.(3 )

(II)

/ 100 (I)

(II)

.(3) (%30.8)

(II)

(II)

.(Khan et al., 2003)

Chitosan

.(Miura et al., 1995)

:

(Nammi et al., 2003)

. (Holm, 1997)

(4 )

(Ayoub et al.,

(Ahmad and Tohala 2005 1999 )

. 2000)

:4

( / )	100/ ( )	( / )	( / )	
0.3 ± 1.57 A	31.5 ± 535.5 c	0.6 ± 4.73 a	2.7 ± 21.10 c	( ) (
0.06 ± 1.50 A	10.85 ± 365.6 b	0.3 ± 2.70 b	0.1 ± 7.20 ab	( / 100)
2.7 ± 6.65 B	24.7 ± 248.6 a	0.3 ± 2.47 b	0.3 ± 5.42 a	(I) ( / 100)
1.3 ± 3.50 Ab	28.7 ± 328.0 ab	0.4 ± 2.05 b	1.7 ± 10.69 b	(II) ( / 100)

4

(p ≤ 0.05)

±

(Maechler et al., 1992 2002 2001 )

(Ayoub et al., 2000 2002 )

(2002 )

.....

:

/ 100

Gray and Flatt,

.(4)

(1999)

(Swanston -Flatt et al., 1990)

(Gray and Flatt, 1999)

(Ashcroft and Ashcroft,

(β-glucosidase)

1992)

.(Chen et al., 2001)

Gray and Flatt

(1999)

.(Matti, 2001)

:

/ 100

.(4)

(2002)

( / 10) ( / 5)

intestinal acyl-CoA: cholesterol acyl transferase  
(Maechler et al., 1992)

(Khan et al., 2003)

(4) : (II, I) / 100 (I)  
(%74.3)

(I) (2002)  
/ 5

(I)

(I) (2002) )  
(%47.9)

(β-Hydroxy- β-methyl glutaryl Co A Reductase) (I)

(I)

(I) (%53.5)

/ 100 (II) (Khan et al., 2003)

(4) (%49.3)

(%56.7) (II)

(%38.7)

(II)

( / 10.68 ← 21.09) (Jachak, 2002)

(Platel

and Srinivasan, 1997)

.....

(II)

Intestinal Acyl-CoA: Cholesterol Acyl (II)

(Maechler et al., 1992)

Transferase

(Lipoprotein Lipase)

.(Ashcroft and Ashcroft, 1992)

(1987)

Collier

*Lemna gibba*

Spinach

Xavier-Filho et

(6)

al., (2003)

. *Bauhinia variegata*

*Canavalia ensiformis*

*Vigna unguiculata*

.(Gray et al., 2000)

.2002

.2001

.1999

.1988

.251-250

-

.2002

.2004

-

.1988

33

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