

(*Triticum durum* Desf.)

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(2008/10/13 2008/6/22)

(*Triticum durum* Desf.)

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(1953) Hayman Jinks

.(*Wr*)

(*Vr*)

**Genetic Architecture for Single Hybrids of Durum Wheat
(*Triticum durum* Desf.)**

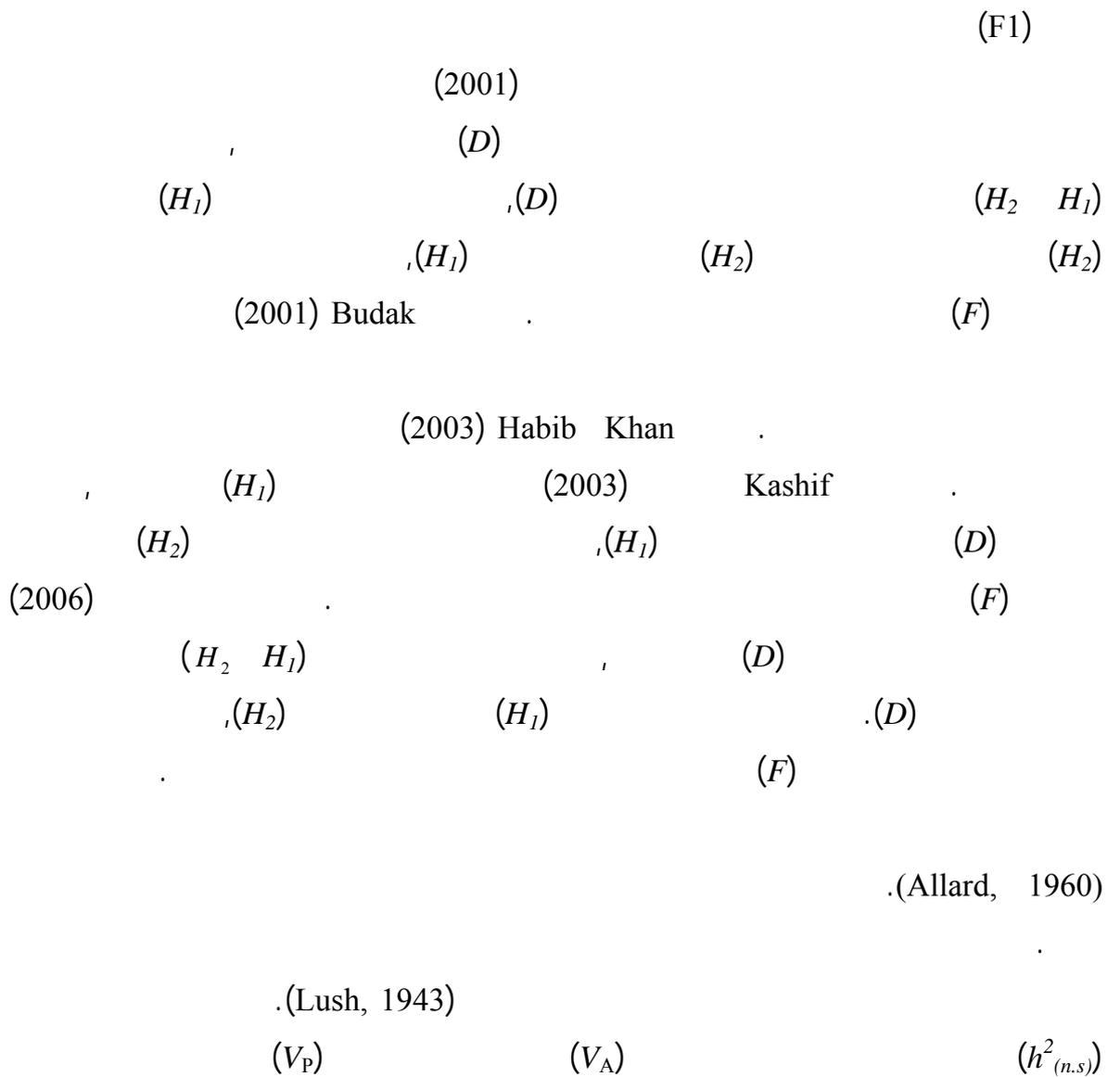
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College of Agriculture and
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ABSTRACT

Complete diallel of seven durum wheat genotypes (*Triticum durum* Desf.) were used in Randomized Complete Block Design with three replications to study the architecture for traits number of days to 50% flowering, plant height, number of spikes/plant, spike length, number of grains/spike, biological yield/plant, grain yield/plant, harvest index, 1000-grain weight and protein percentage. Genetic variance components estimated by Jinks & Hayman procedure (1953). Linear graphic analysis was

also done for the variance of parents (V_r) and covariance of parents with F_1 rows (W_r). The results showed that Additive genetic variance was important in the inheritance of all characters except protein Percentage, where as dominant variance was important for the inheritance of all characters. The average degree of dominance was over-dominance for some loci.



(1992) Amine :
 (1999) Afiah (1998) Khaliffa (1997) (1992)
 .(2006) (2003) (2001) (2000) Verma Gupta
 .(1953) Hayman Jinks

(*Triticum durum* Desf.)

(ICARDA)

,Azul-5 -4 ,Azeghar-2 -3 ,Albit-9 -2 ,Omgenil-3 -1) ()

.(Waha -7 ,1346/Lahn/Bcr/LKS4 -6 ,Mna-1/Rfm-7 -5

15

(2004–2003)

. 30 3

()

.(1983) Poehlman

8 2004 5 (49)

(R.C.B.D.) (2005–2004)

30 2

20 45 . 20

5 - - (1987)

. 329 2005

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. 1000 /

.(1980) Torrie Steel

(1954) Hayman (1954) Jinks (1953) Hayman Jinks

. -1 : (1982) Jinks Mather

-4 . -3 . -2

. -6 . -5 .

.() -7

$$W_{ri} - V_{ri} \quad (7 \ 6 \ 5) \quad ,4-1 \quad (F)$$

.(Ferreira, 1988)

.(Singh and Chaudhary, 1979) (Hayman, 1954 A)

$$\bar{a} = 1, \quad \bar{a} = 0 : \quad , \bar{a} = \sqrt{H_1/D}$$

$$: \quad . \quad \bar{a} > 1, \quad \bar{a} < 1,$$

$$(0.25) \quad \bar{p} \ \bar{q}$$

$$\bar{p} \ \bar{q} = H_2 / 4H_1 \quad \frac{1}{2} = p = q$$

$$\frac{KD}{KR} = \frac{\sqrt{4DH_1 + F}}{\sqrt{4DH_1 - F}}$$

$h^2_{(n.s.)}$

$$h^2_{(n.s.)} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{1}{2}H_1 - \frac{1}{2}H_2 - \frac{1}{2}F}{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{1}{2}H_1 - \frac{1}{4}H_2 - \frac{1}{2}F + E}$$

: (1987)

. 50 50-20 20

$$(\quad) \quad W_r \quad \sqrt{H_1/D}$$

$$(W_{ri} - V_{ri}) \quad (1)$$

$$(\quad)$$

. 1

(1981) Maryam (1960) Allard

.....

(2001) (1999) (1990) Ahmed
 (1960 1957 1954) Hayman (2) 1

(Statistical Constants) (3)

(4) $H_2 H_1 ,F ,D$ (1988) Ferreira
 (D)

Budak (1998) Khaliffa

(2006) (2003) Kashif (2003) Habib Khan (2001) (2001)
) (F)
 (

F

Kashif (2001) (1998) Khaliffa
 ($H_2 H_1$) (2006) (2003)

(2003) Kashif (2001) (1997)
 $H_2 H_1$ (2006)
 (D) ($H_2 H_1$)

(2001) (2000) Sener (1997)
 (2006)

$\sqrt{H_1/D}$ (5)

Kashif (2003) (2001) (1998) Khaliffa (1992)
 ($\bar{p} \bar{q}$) (2006) (2003)

(Hayman, 1954 B) 0.25 ($\bar{p} \bar{q}$)
 (2006) (2003) Kashif (2001)

KD/KR

(2006) (2003) Kashif (2001) (1998) Khaliffa
 (0.21) 50

(0.34) 1000 (0.42) (0.21) / (0.27)
 Khaliffa (1992) (0.25)
 50 (2003) / (1998)
 / / / (2006)
 (1992) Amine /
 Khaliffa / (1998) Khaliffa /
 / (2001) / / (1998)
 (2006) / / (2003)

:

- . W_r : .1
- . .2
- . .3

$$W_r \quad V_r \quad (V_r) \quad 10-1 \quad (W_r) \quad 50$$

$$(1)$$

$$W_r \quad 7 \quad 4 \quad V_r/W_r \quad (2)$$

$$W_r \quad 7 \quad 6$$

(2001) / (2006) V_r/W_r (3)

(2001) V_r/W_r (4)

(2001) W_r
 (5) V_r/W_r /

(6) $\frac{Vr}{Wr}$

(7) $\frac{Vr}{Wr}$

(8) $\frac{Vr}{Wr}$

(9) $\frac{Vr}{Wr}$

(2003) Habib Khan

$\frac{Vr}{Wr}$ (10) $\frac{Vr}{Wr}$ (2006)

(0.114-)

Wr

(2006)

Wr

1000 / 50

(2.791 ,1.724 ,1.864 ,1.440) (5)

Epistasis

Complementary Gene Action

Duplicate Genes

.(Hayman, 1958)

$W_{ri} - V_{ri}$:1

M.S.											
	1000 ()		/ ()	/ ()	/	()	/	()	50	d.f.	S.O.V.
0.27	513.93	180.21	14.95	1376.66	952.66	0.005	2.78	11.22	14.755	2	
0.727	73.678	**909.070	28.372	998.513	297.168	0.0010	0.313	20.279	7.024	6	()
0.266	55.332	161.382	87.999	1214.244	548.7468	0.0018	2.290	32.051	11.475	12	

1

**

:2

متوسط المربعات M.S.		
%	d.f.	S.O.V.
**909.070	6	()
164.0725	14	

1

**

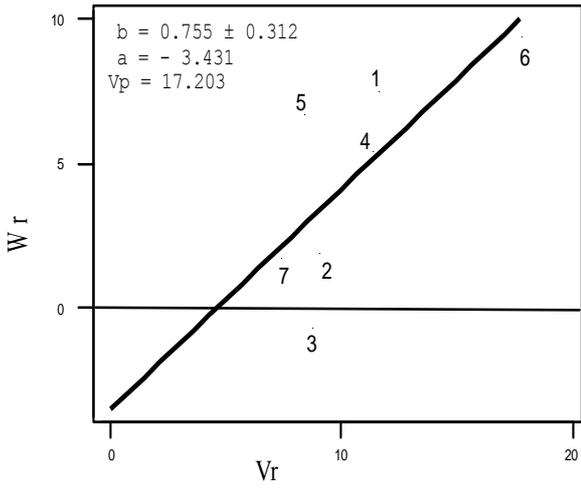
:4

	1000 ()		/ ()	/ ()	/ ()	/ ()	/ ()	()	50	
0.349 ± 0.365	15.087 ± 3.676	32.080 ± 12.911	13.724 ± 2.281	46.676 ± 13.531	35.322 ± 7.382	0.141 ± 0.014	2.021 ± 0.240	10.423 ± 1.928	6.092 ± 1.135	D
0.435 ± 0.893	13.470 ± 8.987	50.865 ± 31.568	20.128 ± 5.577	58.499 ± 33.084	58.666 ± 18.049	0.065 ± 0.033	1.641 ± 0.586	7.671 ± 4.715	6.493 ± 2.775	F
2.719 ± 2002000000 0.896	44.845 ± 9.019	92.671 ± 31.680	44.091 ± 5.597	162.130 ± 33.202	92.524 ± 18.113	0.202 ± 0.034	6.232 ± 0.588	17.788 ± 4.732	12.641 ± 2.785	H₁
2.045 ± 0.790	31.366 ± 7.947	70.196 ± 27.914	34.522 ± 4.931	132.891 ± 29.255	63.554 ± 15.960	0.145 ± 0.030	5.338 ± 0.518	14.165 ± 4.169	9.493 ± 2.454	H₂

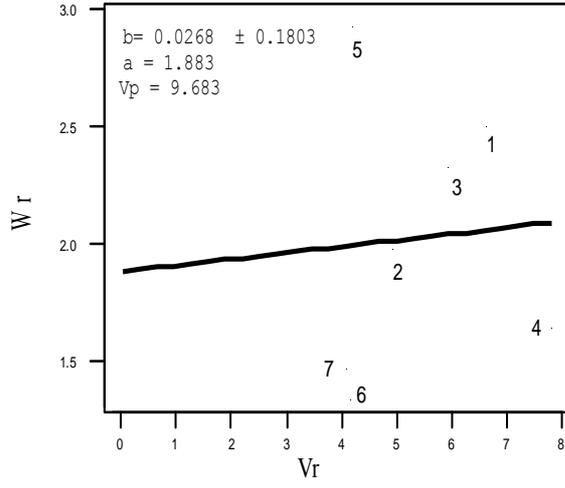
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	1000 ()		/ ()	()	50					
2.791	1.724	1.700	1.792	1.864	1.618	1.198	1.756	1.306	1.440	$\sqrt{H_1/D}$
0.188	0.175	0.189	0.196	0.205	0.172	0.179	0.214	0.199	0.188	$H_2 / 4H_1 = \bar{p}\bar{q}$
1.575	1.699	2.748	2.385	2.013	3.108	1.480	1.602	1.784	2.174	KD / KR
0.257	0.343	0.067	0.111	0.146	0.095	0.428	0.216	0.270	0.217	Heritability $h^2_{(ms)}$

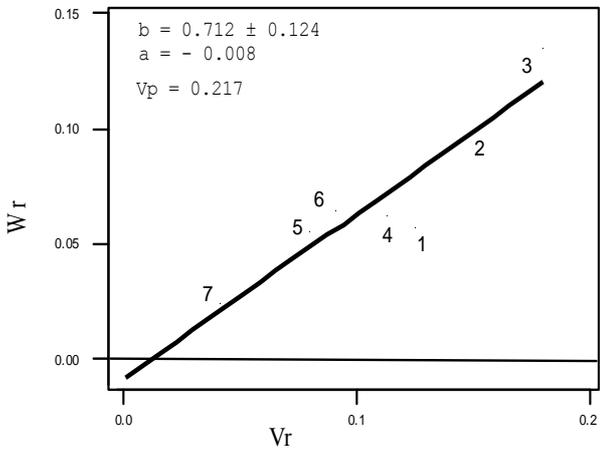


:2

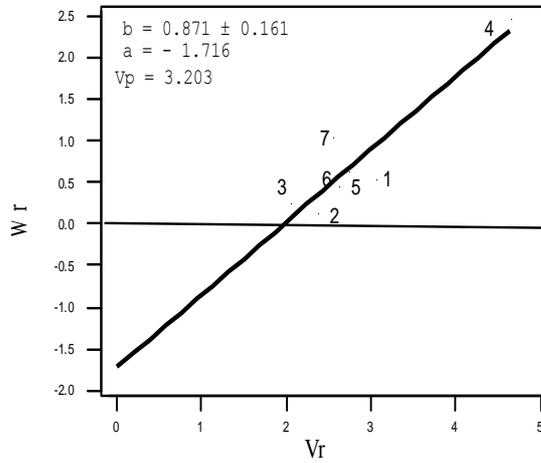


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:1

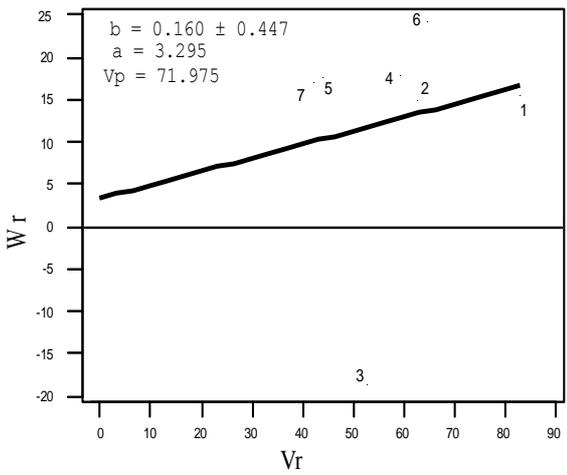


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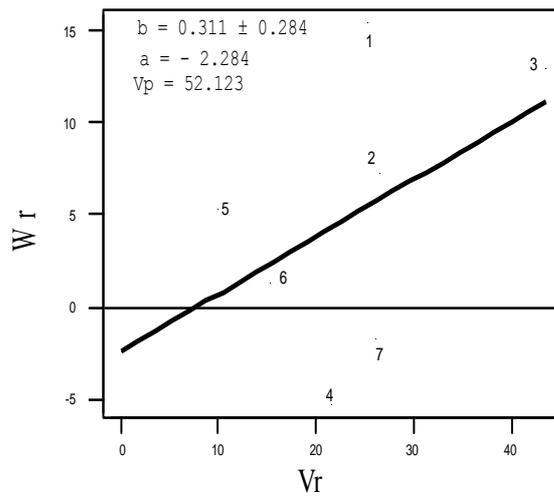
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:6



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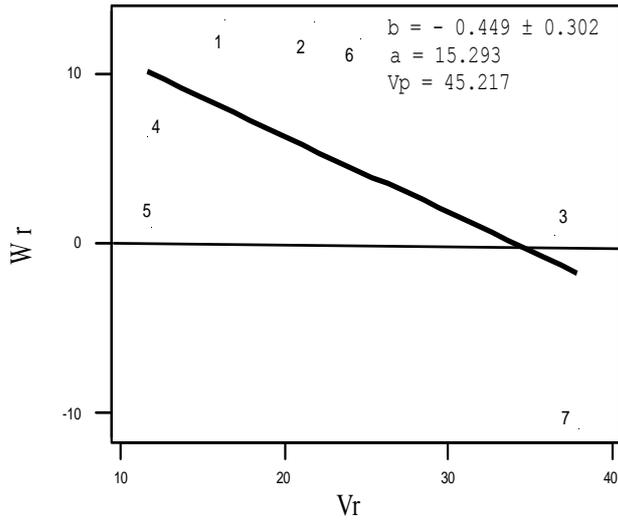
:5

.(vp)

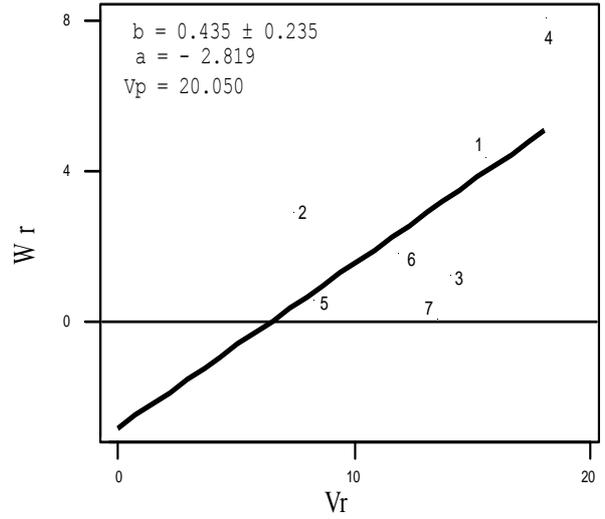
(a)

,(b)

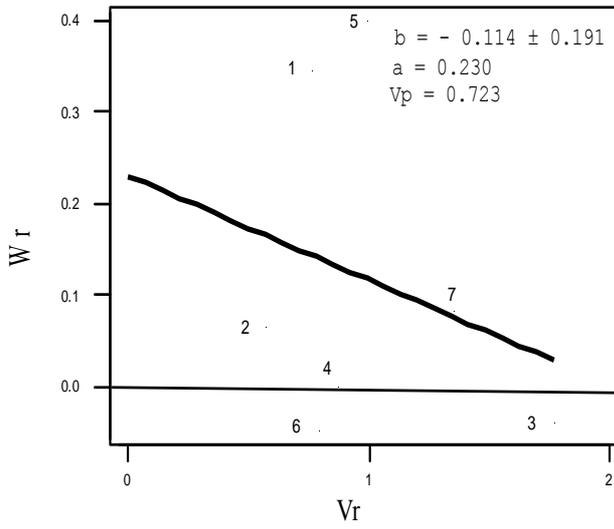
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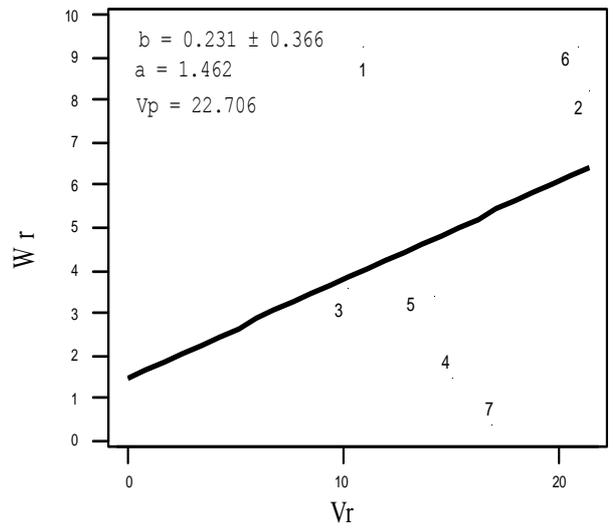
:8



/ :7



:10



1000 :9

.(vp)

(a)

.(b)

:

.2006 .

(Genotypes)

.2001 .

- .1992 .
 .(*T. durum* L.)
 . 2003 .
 .1987 .
 (Zea mays L.) .1999 .
 .1997 .
 .1987 .
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