

*

(2009/1/5 2008/7/16)

CO₂

CO₂

0.37

.1900

*تم إلقاءه بالمؤتمر العلمي الأول للكيمياء المنعقد بتاريخ 22-23 نيسان 2008 في قسم الكيمياء / كلية العلوم/ جامعة الموصل

The Role of CO₂ from Oil Burning in the Green House Effect and the Rise in Earth Temperature

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ABSTRACT

The Green House Effect nowadays forms one of the major problems, and is one of the side effects of technology. This effect is related to the mechanism of exchange of energy of earth with its environment. The increase in consumption of petroleum products in the 2nd half of the 20th century; and is continuing in the current century; leads to the increase of CO₂ concentration. The CO₂ molecules have energy levels in the range of frequencies of the radiation from the earth this will prevent such frequencies from leaving earth, and as a result, effecting a temperature raise. A set of equations were postulated relating the increase in CO₂ concentration with the increase of oil consumption. These equations enabled the calculation of the annual increase in the mass of CO₂. This increase is of an accumulation character, and leads to increase of temperature. The rise of earth temperature up to 2008 was calculated and it was about 0.37 degrees Celsius in comparison with 1900.

(Ramanathan, 1988) Global warming
 CO₂

(Peltier and Tushingham, 1989)

.(Henderson and McGuffie, 1986)

,1827

(Weiner, 1990)

1850

)

1897

(

(Weiner, 1990)

ds (1)

E t d φ

$E = \frac{d\phi}{dt}$ watt / m (1)

$E = \sigma T^4$ (2)

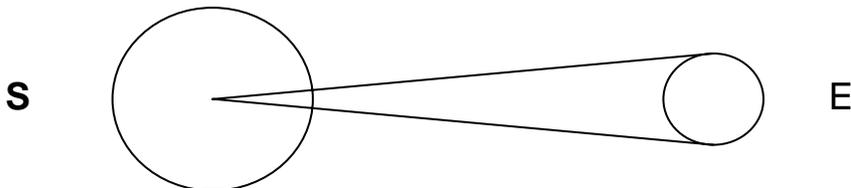
L R

D

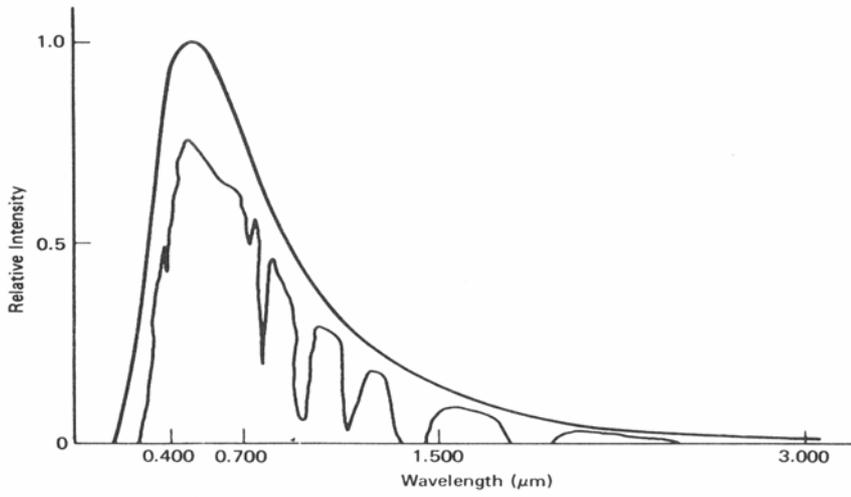
:

S

$S = 6 \times 10^8 T^4 \pi D^2 / 4L^2$ (3)



:1



AM1.

AMO

:2

Ds

AMO

² /

1.9 S

AM1

² /

1.4

S

(

)

.(2008 ,)

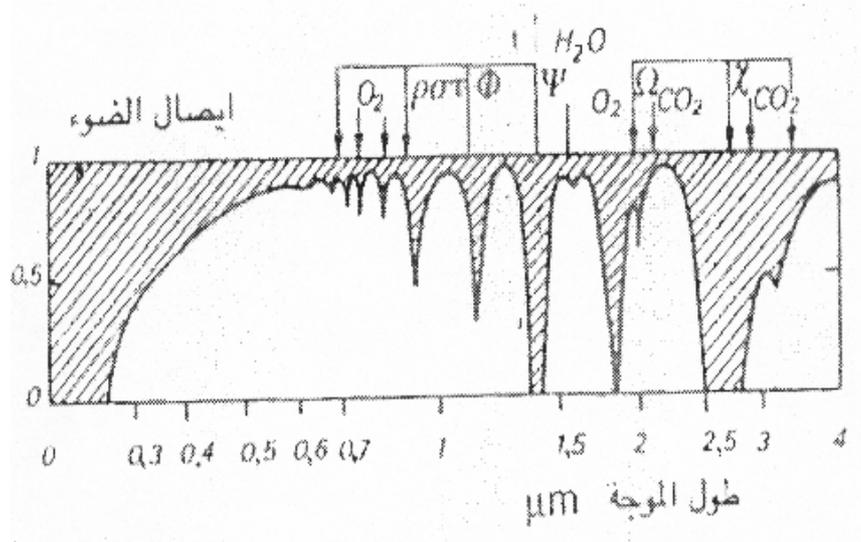
0.9

78

21 :

0.03

.(Riehl, 1978)

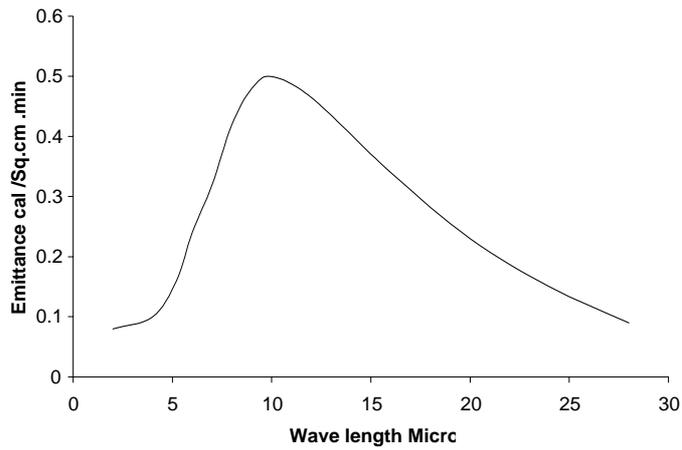


:3

3

()

.4



.(Riehl, 1978)

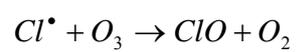
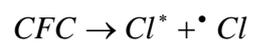
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.....

(2 / 1.9)

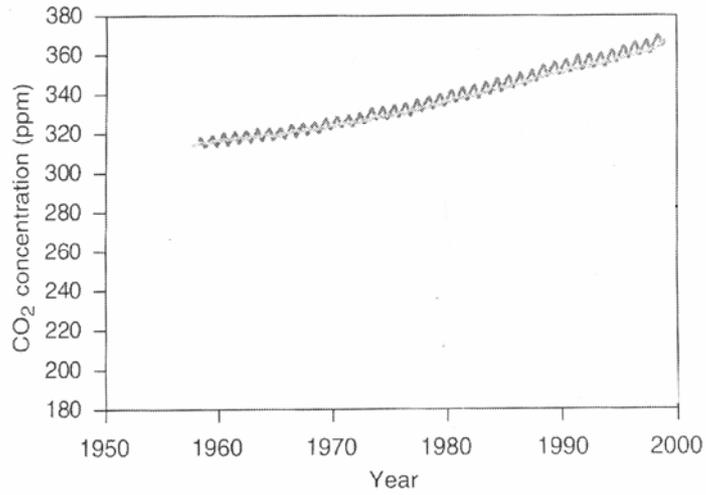
.(Riehl, 1978) (2 / 1)

(Fluorochlorocarbon CFC 's)



(Bacastow, R., C. D. Keeling, 1985)

.5



(Keeling and Piper, 2000)

CO₂ :5

(Keeling and Piper, 2000) 2000 1960

6

.5

$$\frac{dM}{dt}$$

. B

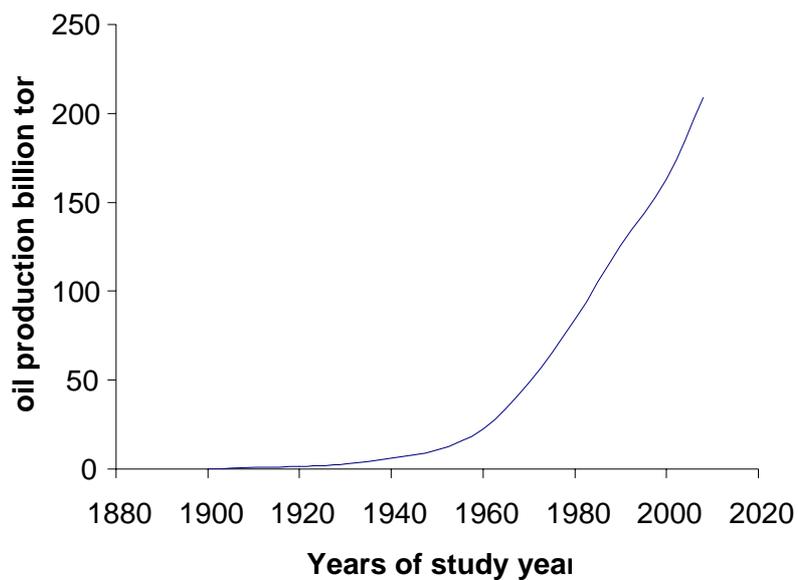
G

$$\frac{dM}{dt} \propto +B - G \dots\dots\dots (4)$$

$$\frac{dM}{dt} = +\beta B - \gamma G \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

$\beta \quad \gamma$

(Houghton *et al.*, 2001)

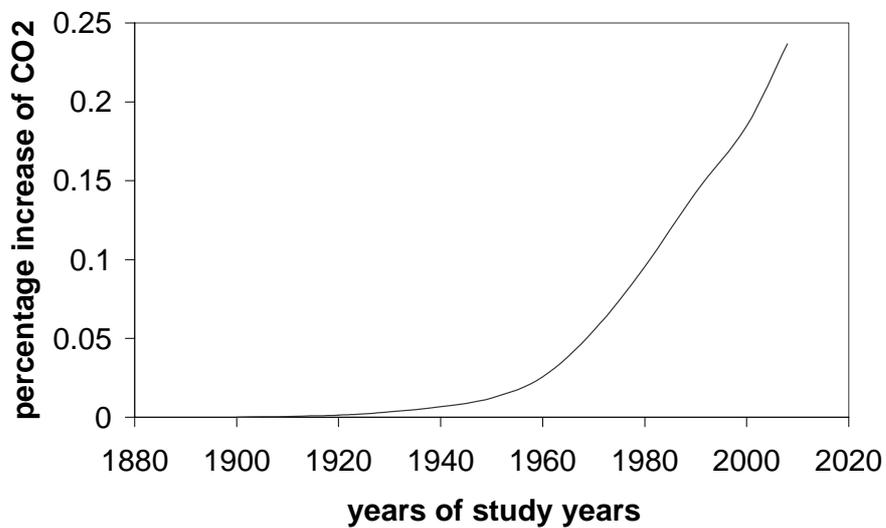


1900

:7

.2008

8



:8

.8

M_{CO_2+}

.....

(8)

(Bolin *et al.*, 2000) .8

(Intergovernmental Panel on Climate IPCC
(Terrestrial and ocean uptake)

(Schimel *et al.*, 1996)
Change)

$$M_{CO_2-} = \frac{1}{2} M_{CO_2+} \dots\dots\dots (10)$$

$$M_{CO_2} = \frac{1}{2} M_{CO_2+} \dots\dots\dots (11)$$

$$\Delta Q \propto M_{CO_2} \dots\dots\dots (12)$$

: Q 50

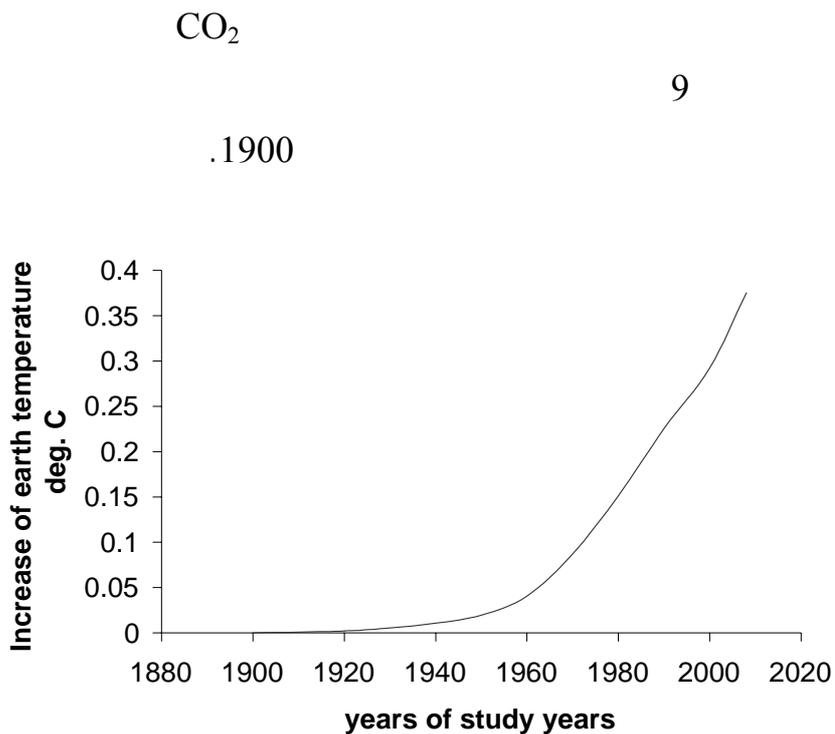
$$\Delta Q = \frac{M_{CO_2}}{M_H} \times 50Q \dots\dots\dots (13)$$

$$\Delta Q = M_{am} C_p \Delta T \dots\dots\dots (14)$$

C_p

M_{am}

14 13



:9

(world warming)

(Jones *et al.*, 2001)

(Climate Research Unit UK) CRU

0.60

(Goddard Institute for Space Studies USA) GISS

0.58

(Peterson *et al.*, 1999)

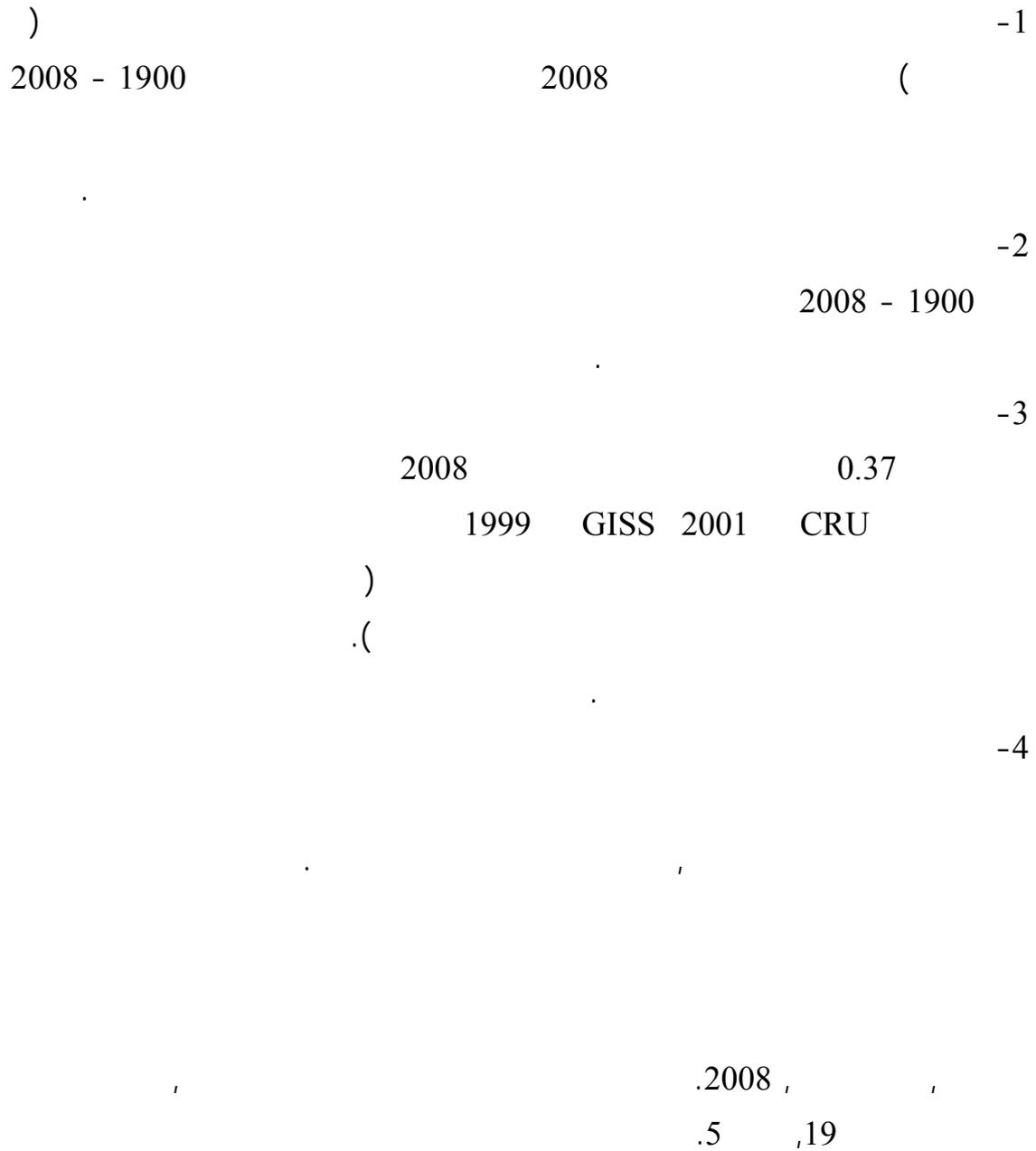
NCDC

(Peterson and Vose, 1997)

(National Climate Data Center USA)

0.87

)
.(



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