

(2008/10/27 2008/6/30)

(C) (A)
(Sephadex G - 75)
(36307 ± 1000) (37153 ± 1000)

(A)
(pH=8) (35) (30) (C)
(50C°) (45C°)
(.135mM) (130mM) (125mM) (130mM)
(0.1M)

- .()
-
(A)
() ()
()

Biochemical Study of Rhodanese Enzyme Isolated from Blood and its Role in Cyanide Detoxification

Zainab H. Mohammad

Thikra A. Allwsh

*Department of Chemistry
College of Sciences
Mosul University*

ABSTRACT

This research included isolation of rhodanese enzyme from blood plasma. The modification method for isolation rhodanese from plasma in form of pure crystals showed highly purification folds compared with the gel filtration technique which used to isolate rhodanese from ammonium sulphate precipitate solution of blood plasma. It had been found that the protein peak (A) isolated from plasma and protein peak (C) isolated from ammonium sulphate precipitate solution of plasma with (65%) saturation by gel filtration technique using (Sephadex G-75) had apparent molecular weight (37153 ± 1000 Dalton) and (36307 ± 1000 Dalton) respectively.

The study of optimal condition of rhodanese activity for the isolated protein peaks (A) and (C) showed optimum reaction time at (30), (35) minutes, optimal pH at (8), optimal temperature (45°C), (50°C) and optimal concentration (125mM) (130mM) of sodium thiosulphate and potassium cyanide (130mM), (135mM).

The results showed that benzaldehyde inhibit rhodanese activity and this inhibition can be removed partially by using (0.1M) sodium thiosulphate. It had been found a decrease of rhodanese activity when sodium thiosulphate replaced with amino acids (cysteine, methionine, cystine). The results showed that β - mercapto ethanol break down both of protein peak (A) and (C) to a symmetrical peaks with different molecular weights.

The study of rhodanese activity which isolated from plasma (peak A) in cyanide detoxification in vivo (using experimental animals) and in vitro (using blood) in addition to the effect of cyanide on some clinical parameters levels like glucose, hemoglobin, and thiocyanate. The results showed that potassium cyanide leading to increase in glucose, hemoglobin and thiocyanate concentrations in vivo and in vitro compared with control group, while sodium thiosulphate and rhodanese or both are act in cyanide detoxification in vivo and in vitro and this was concluded through decrease of glucose and hemoglobin concentration and an increase of thiocyanate concentration compared with control group.

.....

(1933) Lang

(1959) Green and Westley

Cyanide: Thiosulphate sulfur transferase; E.C:)

()

(1953) Sorbo

.(Bowen *et al.*, 1965)

(2.8.1.1

()

(Buzaleh *et al.*, 1990; Agboola and Okonji, 2004)

(289)

(293)

(212)

.(Kohanski and Henrikson, 1990)

:

(63)

(-SH)

(263 254 247)

.(Baillie and Horowitz, 1976)

Sulfane sulfur

()

Sulfates(SO_3^{-2}) Cyanide (CN^-)

.(Iciek and Wlodek, 2001)

(Westley *et al.*, 1983)

Sulfane sulfur

(Smith and Urbanska, 1986)

26

.1

(Westley and Green, 1959 ; Horowitz and Detoma, 1970)

.(10 mM)

.(Kado, 2007)

.2

(10 mM)

(25ml)

(Agboola and Okonji, 2004) (%65)

(60min) (4C°)

(4000Xg) (20min)

(pH = 7.9)

(Na₂S₂O₃) (10 mM), Tris – HCl (10⁻³M)(Urbanska *et al.*, 2002)

(Plummer, 1978)

(%65)

(pH =7.9)

(NH₄HCO₃(0.1M), Na₂S₂O₃(10mM), Tris–HCl (10⁻³M)

(24)

.....

:

(Andrews, 1965)

(100×2cm)

(95cm)

(Sephadex G-75)

(3ml)

()

(%65)

(3ml)

(3min)

(54ml/hour)

(280nm)

(Urbanska *et al.*, 2002)

:

(Lyophilizer)

:

(Tris - HCl)

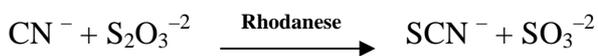
:

(Lowry *et al.*, 1951)

(Schacterle and Pollack, 1973)

:

(Urbanska *et al.*, 2002)



(10min) (4000Xg)

.(Wilson *et al.*, 1972)

:

:

.1

(Drabkin and Austin, 1935)

:

.2

(Burtis and Ashwood, 1999)

.(Biolabo France) (Kit)

:

.3

(Rubab and Rahman, 2006)

Fe(SCN)₃

–

.(455) nm

:

.(t-test)

(Duncan-test)

:

(1)

.....

:1

	%	U/mg	U	mg	
1	100	0.021	246.78	11217.3	
1.38	136.35	0.029	336.5	11217.3	(10 mM)
4.82	6.58	0.14	22.17	148.02	(0.4M)
112.75	1.91	3.27	6.45	1.97	(3.6M)
214.82	1.79	6.23	6.05	0.97	
300	1.47	8.70	4.96	0.57	(1.8M)
465.86	1.40	13.51	4.73	0.35	(3.25M)

(1)

(465.86)

(249.5)

(Sorbo, 1953)

(Westley and Green, 1959)

.(666.6)

(176)

.(1)

(Horowitz and Detoma, 1970)

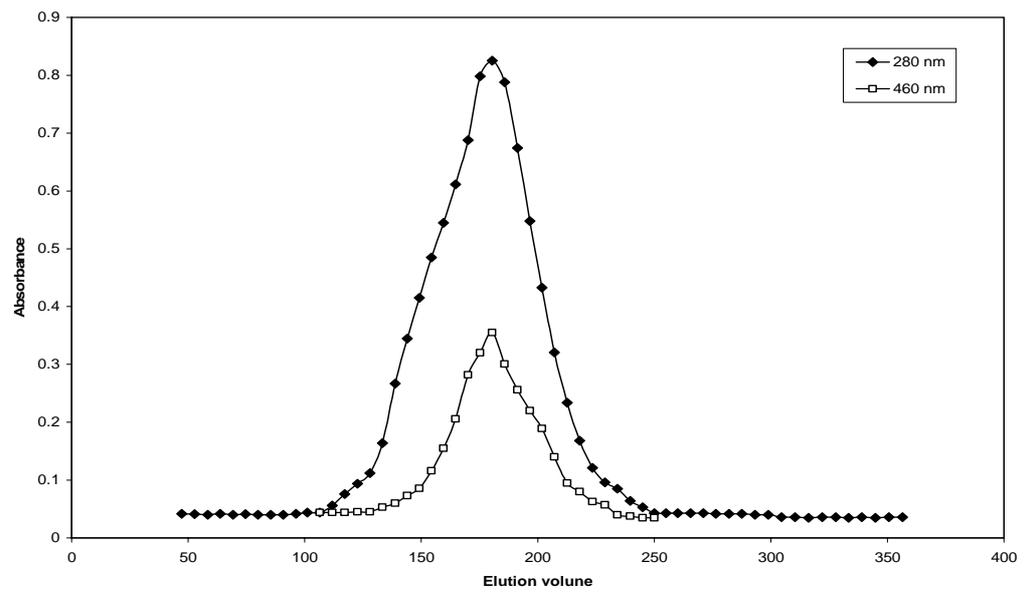


:1

(180.4ml)

(A)

(2)



:2

(95 cm)

(Sephadex G-75)

(100×2 cm)

(A)

(3)

(%65)

(C)

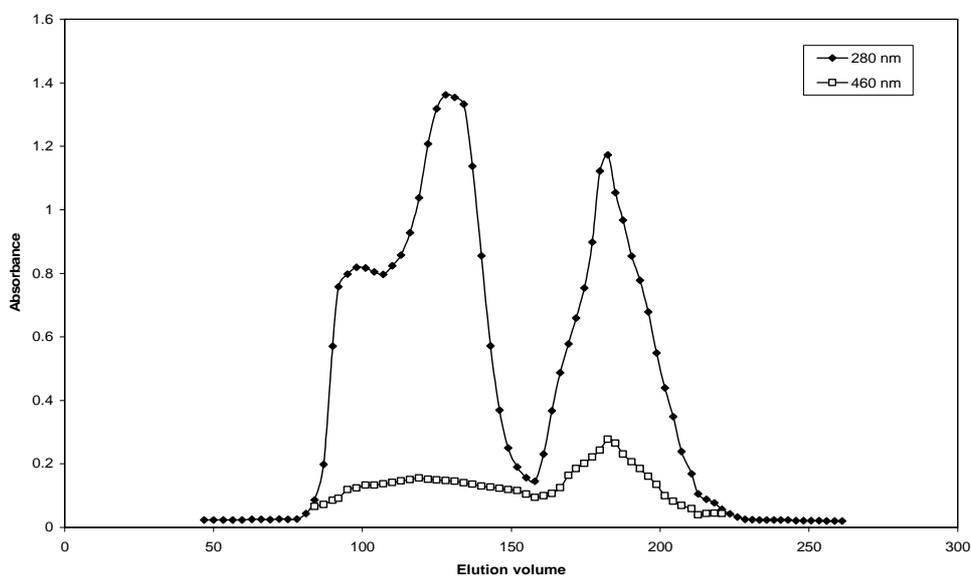
.....

(2) (% 65)

(%65)

:2

	%	U/mg	U	mg	
1	100	0.049	69.99	1420.6	
1.10	111.63	0.054	78.13	1420.6	(10 mM)
4.51	69.94	0.244	54.65	223.5	(%65)
35.72	69.11	1.929	54.0	27.98	
60.74	146.96	3.28	114.82	34.99	(B)
137.77	35.45	7.44	27.7	3.72	(C)



)

:3

(100×2 cm)

(

(C B)

(95 cm)

(Sephadex G-75)

:

(Andrews, 1965)

(C) (A)

(95 cm)

(Sephadex G-75)

(100×2 cm)

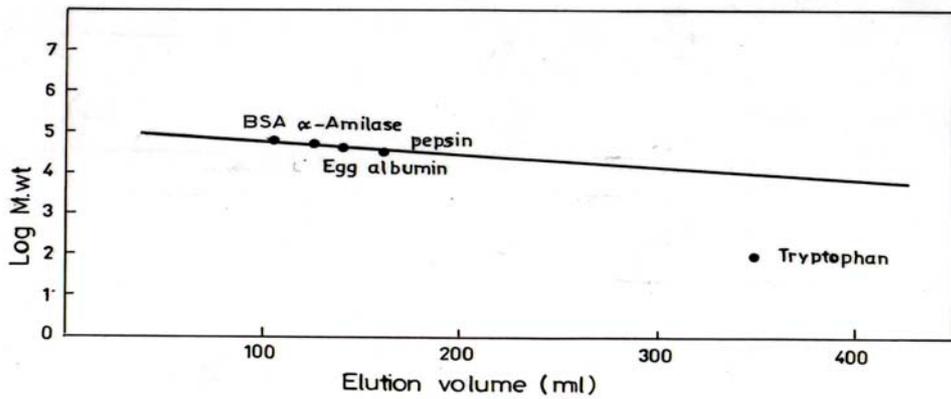
(2000000 – 204)

(Void Volume, V_0)

(Internal Volume, V_i)

(Elution volume) (4)

.(C) (A)



:4

(C) (37153 ± 1000) (A)

(Kenneth and Robert, 1971)

(36307 ± 1000)

.(37000)

:

.(3) (C) (A)

(3.33U/ml) (C) (A)

V_{max}

—

(5.88 U/ml) (5.55 U/ml)

(3.84U/ml)

.....

(250mM) (178.5mM) K_m -
 (312.5mM) (285.7mM)

:3

at 460 nm	mM		C°	pH		$\mu\text{g/ml}$	
	KCN	Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃		Tris-HCl (10 ⁻³ M)	min		
0.28	130	130	45	8	30	8	(A)
0.21	135	125	50	8	35	8	(C)
0.31	125	125	30	-	30	-	

:

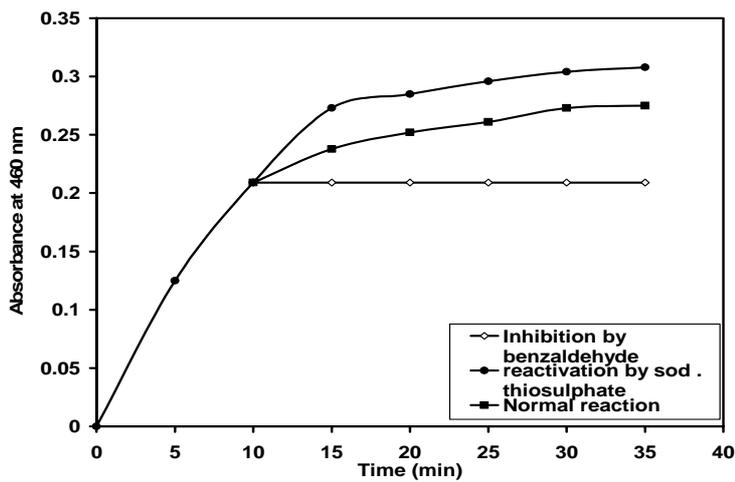
:

(A)

(10mM)

(0.1M)

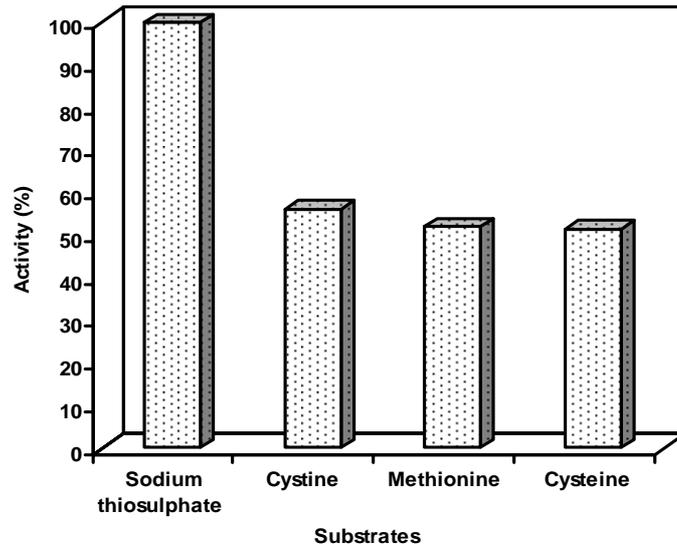
.(Cannella *et al.*, 1975)



(A)

:5

: ()
()
()



:6

:
(A) (%1)

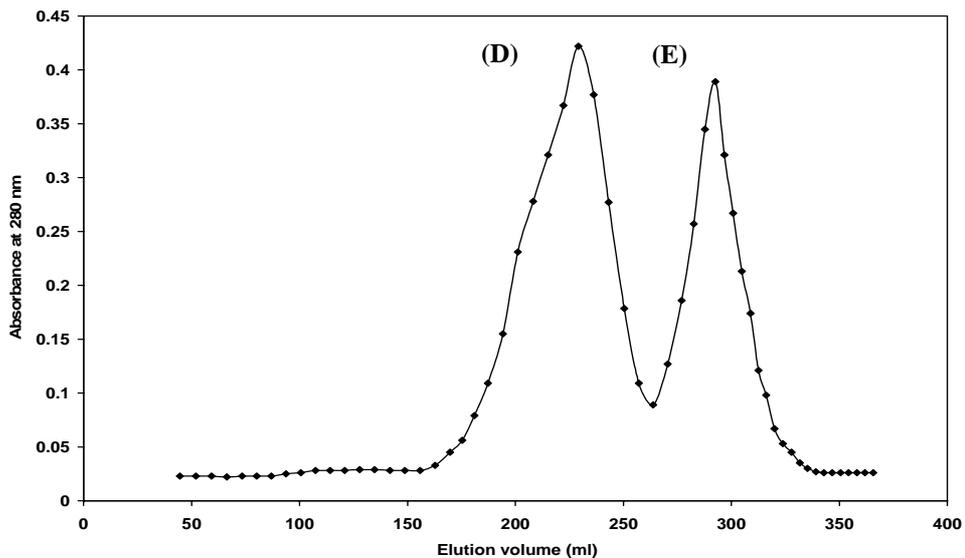
SH

(F,G) (D,E) (C) (A)

(C)

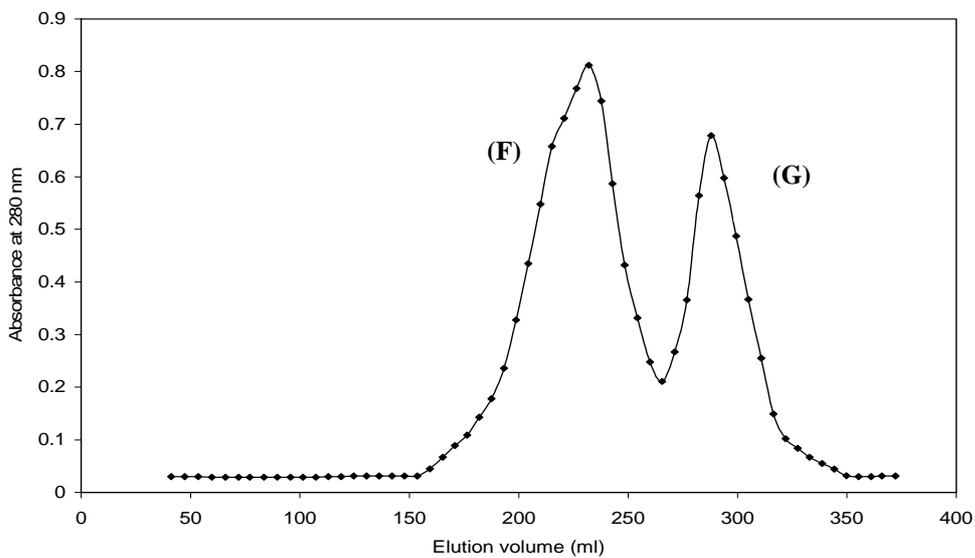
.(Bowen *et al.*, 1965)

.....



:7

(95 cm) (Sephadex G-75) (100×2 cm)
.(A) -



:8

(95 cm) (Sephadex G-75) (100×2 cm)
.(C) -

:
) ()
 (
 :
 : 4
 .1

Conc. of hemoglobin(g/100ml) mean ± S · D				
In vitro		In vivo		
30 min	15 min			
16.461 0.171 ±	16.752 0.382±	19.606 0.027 ±		(0)
17.564* 0.100 ±	17.933* 0.185 ±	22.225* 0.076 ±		(1)
14.095* 0.060 ±	14.833* 0.100 ±	19.501 0.202±		(2)
14.944* 0.059 ±	16.642 0.062 ±	19.558 0.124 ±		(3)
15.940 0.144 ±	16.712 0.189 ±	-		(4)

* Significant difference from control at (p < 0.05)

)
 (ATSDR, 2004) (

()
 ()

(15 min) (30 min)

: .2

:5

Conc. of glucose (mmole /l) mean \pm S · D				
In vitro		In vivo		
30 min	15 min			
4.178 0.048 \pm	4.247 0.035 \pm	4.456 0.324 \pm		(0)
6.715* 0.083 \pm	7.155* 0.037 \pm	6.924* 0.740 \pm		(1)
4.012 0.017 \pm	4.370 0.019 \pm	3.481* 0.418 \pm		(2)
4.221 0.027 \pm	4.831 0.048 \pm	4.248 0.190 \pm		(3)
3.277* 0.028 \pm	3.451* 0.019 \pm	-		(4)

* Significant difference from control at (p < 0.05)

)

(EPA, 1990)

(

()

()

(Caianut *et al.*, 1984)

(15 min)

(30 min)

:

.3

:6

Conc. of thiocyanate ($\mu\text{mole/l}$) mean \pm S \cdot D				
In vitro		In vivo		
30 min	15 min			
75.333 0.570 \pm	75.333 0.570 \pm	19.25 0.000 \pm		(0)
** 130.330 3.000 \pm	118** 1.520 \pm	25.583* 0.629 \pm		(1)
*** 280.143 3.605 \pm	254*** 2.280 \pm	28.796* 0.320 \pm		(2)
** 138.660 3.000 \pm	126.330** 2.700 \pm	24.091* 0.392 \pm		(3)
*** 194.900 2.360 \pm	194.616*** 3.050 \pm	-		(4)

*Significant difference from control at ($p < 0.05$), ($p < 0.001$) **, ($p < 0.0001$) ***.

()

()

()

(Tulsawani *et al.*, 2005)

()

(Caianut *et al.*, 1984)

(15 min)

(30 min)

- Agboola, F.K., and Okonji, R.E., 2004. Presence of Rhodanese in the Cytosolic Fraction of the Fruit Bat (*Eidolon Helvum*) liver. *J. Biochem. Mol. Biol.* 37(3): pp.275-281.
- Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR). 2004.
- Andrews, P., 1965. The gel Filtration Behavior of Proteins Related to their Molecular Weight Over A wide rang. *J. Biol. Chem.* 96: 595p.
- Baillie, R.D., and Horowitz, P.M., 1976. The Aromatic Residue Content of the Enzyme Rhodanese. *Biochem. Biophys. Acta.* 427(2): pp.894-899.
- Bowen, T.J.; Butter, P.J., and Happold, F.C., 1965. Some Properties of the Rhodanese System of *Thiobacillus Denitrificans*. *Biochem. J.* 97: pp.651-657.
- Burtis, C.A., and Ashwood, E.R., 1999. *Tietz Test Book of Clinical Chemistry*. 3rd Edn., W. B. Saunders Company, London, PP.840-841.
- Buzaleh, A.M.; Vazquez, E.S., and Battle, A.M., 1990. The Effect of Cyanide in Toxication on Hepatic Rhodanese kinetics. *Gen. Pharmacol.* 21(2): pp.219-222.
- Caianut, B.; Schnebil, H.; Rhyner, K., and Furrer, J., 1984. Decreased Thiosulphate Sulfurtransferase (Rhodanese) in Lebers Hereditary Optic Atrophy. *J. Mol. Med.* 62(18): pp.850-854.
- Cannella, C.; Pecci, L.; Costa, M., and Pensa, B., 1975. Inactivation of Rhodanese by Pyridoxal 5-Phosphate. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 56: pp.283-287.
- Drabkin, D.L., and Austin, J.H., 1935. Determination of Hemoglobin. *J. Biol. Chem.* 112: 51p.
- Environment Protection Agency (EPA). 1990.
- Horowitz, P., and Detoma, F., 1970. Improved Preparation of Bovine Liver Rhodanese. *Biol. Chem.* 245(5): pp.984-985.
- Iciek, M., and Wlodek, L., 2001. Biosynthesis and Biological Properties of Compound Containing Highly Reactive Reduced Sulfane Sulfur. *Pol. J. Pharmacol.* 53: pp.215-225.
- Kado, Z.H., 2007. Biochemical Study of Rhodanese Enzyme Isolated from Blood and it's Role in Cyanide Detoxification. College of Sciences. University of Mousl. Iraq.
- Kenneth, M.B., and Robert, L.H., 1971. Structural Studies of Bovine Liver Rhodanese. *J. Biol. Chem.* 246(8): pp.2430-2437.
- Kohanski, R.A., and Heinrikson, R.L., 1990. Primary Structure of Avian Hepatic Rhodanese. *J. Protein. Chem.* 9(4): pp.369-378.
- Lowry, O.H.; Rosebrough, N.J.; Farr, A.L., and Randall, R.J., 1951. Protein measurement with Folin - Phenol Reagent. *J. Biol. Chem.* 193: pp.265-275.
- Plummer, T.D., 1978. *An Interaction of Practical Biochemistry*. 2nd Edn., Mc Graw – hill Book Co. V.K., 48, 53, 174, 270, 294p.
- Rubab, Z., and Rahman, A., 2006. Serum Thiocyanate Level in Smokers, Passive Smoker and Never Smokers. *J. Pak. Med. Assoc. Jul.* 56(7): pp.323-343.

- Schacterle, G.R., and Pollack, R.L., 1973. A simplified Method for the Quantitative Assay of Small Amount of Protein in Biological Material. *Anal. Biochem.* 51: pp.654-655.
- Smith, J., and Urbanska, K., 1986. Rhodanese Activity in Lotus Corrugatus Sensitive - lotus. *J. Nat. Histol.* 20(6): pp.1467-1476.
- Sorbo, B.H., 1953. Rhodanese. *Acta. Chem. Scand.* 7: 1132p.
- Tulsawani, R.K.; Debnath, M.; Pant, S.C., and Bhattacharya, R., 2005. Effect of Sub-acute Oral Cyanide Administration in Rats: Protective Efficacy of Alpha-ketoglutarate and Sodium Thiosulphate. *Chem. Biol. Interact.* 10(156): pp.1-12.
- Urbanska, A.; Lezczynski, B.; Matok, H., and Dixon, A., 2002. Cyanide Detoxification Enzymes of Bird Cherry aphid. *Electronic. J.* 5 (2): pp.334-337.
- Westley, J., and Green, J., 1959. Crystalline Beef Kidney Rhodanese. *J. Biol. Chem.* 234(9): pp.2325-2326.
- Westley, J.; Adler, H.; Westley, L., and Nishida, C., 1983. The Sulfurtransferase. *Fundam. Appl. Toxicol.* 3(7): pp.377-383.
- Wilson, S.S.; Guillon, R.A., and Hokor, E.V., 1972. Study of the Stability of 18 Chemical Constituents of Human Serum. *Clin. Chem.* 18(12): pp.1498-1503.