

Aspergillus amstelodami

(2006/12/11 , 2006/9/27)

(/ 10 7.5 5 2.5)

(/ 2 1.5 1 0.5)

Aspergillus amstelodami

UVA

8-MOP

**The Mutagenic Effect of Garlic Extracts in Conidia of
*Aspergillus amstelodami***

Rafi'a K. Girges

Rafi' K. Mohammed

Department of Biology

College of Education

Mosul University

ABSTRACT

Four sublethal concentrations (2.5 , 5 , 7.5 and 10 mg / ml) of the aqueous extract and four sublethal concentrations (0.5 , 1 , 1.5 and 2 mg / ml) of alcoholic extract of garlic were tested for their ability to induce forward mutations in conidia of the fungus *Aspergillus amstelodami* using the pretreatment protocol. None of the concentrations tested were found mutagenic within the experimental protocol used. The concentrations above were also tested to act as photosensitizers with UVA or as synergistic effect with

8-MOP to induce similar mutations. None of these concentrations exhibited any of these two effects.

3000 *Allium sativum* L.
 (Thomas et al., 1998)
 (Rivlin , 2001)

Allium
 (Sengupta et al., 2004)
 Antibacterial
Helicobacter pylori (Hughes and Lawson, 1991)
 Antifungal (O’Gara et al., 2000)
Candida albicans
Aspergillus niger (Adetumbi et al., 1986)
 Antiparasit (Anesini and Perez, 1993)
 (Borek, 2001) HIV (Perez et al., 1994)
 .(Qi, 2000) Antithrombosis (Das, 2002) Immunomodulatory

Organosulfur
 Allyl sulfur (OSCs) compounds
 Ajoene Allicin Aliin (SAC) S-allyl cysteine
 (Bianchini and Vainio , 2001)
 (Dausch and Nixon, 1990)
 (Takemura and Shimizu, 1978; Kada et al., 1978)
 (Dausch and Nixon, 1990) 1990
 (Ernst, 2005)
 (Yoshida et al., 1984) Ames test
 (Nakagawa et al., 1980)

.....

10

(Dixit and Joshi, 1982)

.(Belman, 1983)

Aspergillus amstelodami

.(1999 1996)

.1

. *Aspergillus amstelodami* A₁(wA₁)

.2

(Caten ,1979)

– Minimal medium :

.(1996) .Malt extract – Salt medium

.3

.(Rios et al.,1987) :

/ 200

(Grand et al.,1988) :

.(Verpoorte et al.,1982)

.(DMSO) / 200

.4

8- azaguanine

A. amstelodami

Guanine

(Dhahi , 1978) / 10

/ 50 / 5000

.(1996)

8-Methoxypsoralen

1000

. / 100 /

.5

CMTS

CMD

.(1999)

.6

()

MIC

M

.(1999)

.7

/ 10 , 7.5 , 5 , 2.5

(1996 ,)

/ 2 , 1.5 , 1 , 0.5

366 UVA

5 8-MOP

8-MOP

20

.8

8-azaguanine

/

50

.(1999)

.9

.(1990) Duncan's multiple ranges test

(Brusick, 1980)

(Babudri and Politi, 1989)

.....

Aspergillus amstelodami

(1) (Bridges et al., 1983)
 / 17.5
 , 5 , 2.5
 (2) . / 10 , 7.5
 / 5
 / 2 , 1.5 , 1 , 0.5

Aspergillus amstelodami : 1

%		()				(/)
		R4	R3	R2	R1	
----	3.02	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.0	0
13.90	2.60	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.3	1
15.56	2.55	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.5
31.45	2.07	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.2	5
38.07	1.87	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	7.5
56.29	1.32	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.5	10
63.57	1.10	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	12.5
100	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5

Aspergillus amstelodami : 2

%		()				(/)
		R4	R3	R2	R1	
---	2.75	3.1	2.3	2.5	3.1	0

30.90	1.90	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	1
58.18	1.15	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.0	2.5
76.36	0.65	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.6	4
100	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5

(/ 10 , 7.5 , 5 , 2.5)

(3) ,

A. amstelodami

× 0.026

()

(3)

$10^{-5} \times 0.043$ 10^{-5}

$10^{-5} \times 0.026$

%1

(Takemura and Shimizu, 1978)

Salmonella typhimurium

.(Yoshida et al., 1984)

Aspergillus amstelodami

($10^{-5} \times$)

: 3

				(/)
	R3	R2	R1	
a 0.026	0.02	0.04	0.02	0

.....

a	0.026	0.03	0.01	0.04	2.5
a	0.036	0.04	0.04	0.03	5
a	0.040	0.04	0.03	0.05	7.5
a	0.043	0.07	0.03	0.03	10

%1

-

(4)

UVA

UVA

UVA

UVA

UVA

A. amstelodami

(2004 1999)

. (4)

.UVA

Aspergillus amstelodami

(10⁻⁵ ×)

: 4

UVA

				(/)	
	R3	R2	R1		
a	0.103	0.06	0.14	0.11	0

a 0.043	0.03	0.06	0.04	UVA
a 0.080	0.04	0.14	0.06	2.5 + UVA
a 0.090	0.07	0.14	0.06	5 + UVA
a 0.083	0.07	0.14	0.04	7.5 + UVA
a 0.073	0.06	0.10	0.06	10 + UVA

%1

8-MOP

/ 100) 8-MOP *A. amstelodami*

(

8-MOP

8-MOP

8-MOP

(5)

$10^{-5} \times 0.293$

8-MOP

$10^{-5} \times 0.243$

8-MOP

A. amstelodami

.(1999)

8-MOP

$10^{-5} \times 0.350$ $10^{-5} \times 0.200$

(5)

8-MOP

8-MOP

Aspergillus amstelodami

$(10^{-5} \times)$

: 5

8-MOP

				(/)
	R3	R2	R1	
a 0.293	0.03	0.48	0.37	0
a 0.243	0.23	0.24	0.26	8-MOP

.....

a 0.350	0.01	0.64	0.40	2.5 + 8-MOP
a 0.233	0.04	0.45	0.21	5 + 8-MOP
a 0.200	0.03	0.24	0.33	7.5 + 8-MOP
a 0.300	0.02	0.51	0.37	10 + 8-MOP

%1

-

(6)

/ 2 , 1.5 , 1 , 0.5

(6)

DNA

1990

.(Dausch and Nixon, 1990)

()

UVA

DNA

UVA

(7)

UVA

(7)

UVA

A. amstelodami

Aspergillus amstelodami $(10^{-5} \times)$

: 6

				(/)
	R3	R2	R1	
a 0.040	0.05	0.03	0.04	0
a 0.036	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.5
a 0.030	0.04	0.02	0.03	1
a 0.026	0.03	0.02	0.03	1.5
a 0.033	0.04	0.02	0.04	2

%1

Aspergillus amstelodami $(10^{-5} \times)$

: 7

UVA

				(/)
	R3	R2	R1	
a 0.046	0.02	0.10	0.02	0
a 0.056	0.03	0.10	0.04	UVA
a 0.050	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.5 + UVA
a 0.060	0.04	0.09	0.05	1 + UVA
a 0.060	0.02	0.09	0.07	1.5 + UVA
a 0.060	0.02	0.10	0.06	2 + UVA

%1

8-MOP

A. amstelodami

(1999)

A. amstelodami

8-MOP

(8)

.....

A. amstelodami

8-MOP

8-MOP

$10^{-5} \times 0.060$ $10^{-5} \times 0.053$

$10^{-5} \times 0.056$ 8-MOP

$10^{-5} \times 0.053$

8-MOP

8-

8-MOP

MOP

8-MOP

Aspergillus amstelodami

($10^{-5} \times$)

: 8

8-MOP

				(/)
	R3	R2	R1	
a 0.053	0.06	0.05	0.05	0
a 0.056	0.05	0.06	0.06	8-MOP
a 0.056	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.5 + 8-MOP
a 0.060	0.07	0.05	0.06	1 + 8-MOP
a 0.053	0.03	0.09	0.04	1.5 + 8-MOP
a 0.060	0.08	0.05	0.05	2 + 8-MOP

%1

/ / /

Aspergillus amstelodami

A1

.2004

Aspergillus amstelodami

.1999

Aspergillus amstelodami

.1990

2,4-D

.1996

Aspergillus amstelodami

- Adetumbi, M.; Javor, E.Y. and Lau, B.H.S., 1986. *Allium sativum* (garlic) inhibits lipid synthesis by *Candida albicans*. *Antimicro. Agents Chemother.*, 30: pp.499-501.
- Anesini, C. and Perez, C., 1993. Screening of plants used in Argentine folk medicine for antimicrobial activity. *J. Ethnopharmacol.*, 39: pp.119-128
- Babudri, N. and Politi, M.G., 1989. Different action of MMS and EMS in UV sensitive strains of *A. nidulans*. *Mutat. Res.*, 217 : pp.211- 217.
- Belman, S., 1983. Onion and garlic oils inhibit tumor promotion. *Carcinogenesis*, 4(8): pp.1063-1065.
- Bianchini, F. and Vainio, H., 2001. *Allium* vegetables and organosulfur compounds : do they help prevent cancer? *Environ. Health Perspect.*, 109: pp.893-902.
- Borek, C., 2001. Antioxidant health effects of aged garlic extract. *J. Nutr.*, 131: pp.1010S-1015S.
- Bridges, B. A., Wright, A.V., Stannerd, M. and Moustacchi, E., 1983 . Differential sensitivity of certain DNA damaging treatments of *E. coli.*, In *Induced mutagenesis* ,203,216. Edited by E. W. Lawrence , London , Plenum Press.
- Brusick, D., 1980. *Principles of Genetics Toxicology*. Plenum Press, London.
- Caten, C.E., 1979. Genetic determination of conidial color in *Aspergillus heterocaryoticus* and relationship of this species to *Aspergillus amstelodami*. *Trans. Bri. Mycol. Soc.*, 73: pp.65-74.
- Das, S., 2002. Garlic-a natural source of cancer preventive compounds. *Asia. Pac. J. Cancer Prev.*, 3: pp.305-311.
- Dausch, J.G. and Nixon, D.W., 1990. Garlic: a review of its relationship to malignant disease. *Prev. Med*, 19: pp.346-361.
- Dhahi, S.J., 1978. *Genetic Studies in Aspergillus amstelodami*. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Birmingham, U.K.
- Dixit, V.P. and Joshi, S., 1982. Effects of chronic administration of garlic (*Allium sativum* Linn) on testicular function. *Ind. J. Exp. Biol.*, 20: pp.534-536.

- Ernst, E., 2005. The efficacy of herbal medicine – an overview. *Fundamen. Clin. Pharmacol.*, Original article : pp.1-5.
- Grand, A.; Wondergem, P.A.; Verpoorte, R. and Pousset, J.L., 1988. Anti-infectious phytotherapies of the tree-savannah of senegal (West-Africa) II. Antimicrobial activity of 33 species. *J. Ethnopharmacol.*, 22(1): pp.25-31.
- Hughes, B.G. and Lawson, L., 1991. Antimicrobial effects of *Allium sativum* L. (garlic), *Allium ampeloprasum* L.(elephant garlic), and *Allium cepa* L.(onion), garlic compounds and commercial garlic supplement products. *Phytother. Res.*, 5: pp.154-158.
- Kada, T.; Sadaie, Y. and Hara, M., 1978. Analysis of mutagen-antimutagen reactions in food and food additives by the rec-assay and reversion-assay procedures. *Mutat. Res.*, 53: pp.206-207. (abstract).
- Nakagawa, S.; Masamoto, K.; Sumiyoshi, H.; Kunihiro, K. and Fuwa, T., 1980. Effect of raw and extract-aged garlic juice on growth of young rats and their organs after per oral administration. *J. Toxicol. Sci.*, 5: pp.91-112.
- O’Gara, E.A.; Hill, D.J. and Maslin, D.J., 2000. Activities of garlic oil, garlic powder and their diallyl constituents against *Helicobacter pylori*. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.*, 66: pp.2269-2273.
- Perez, H.A.; Dela Rosa, M. and Apitz, R., 1994. In vivo activity of ajoene against rodent malaria. *Antimicro. Agents Chemother.*, 38(2): pp.337-339.
- Qi, R., 2000. Inhibition by diallyl trisulfide, a garlic component, of intracellular Ca^{2+} mobilization without affecting inositol-1,4,5-trisphosphosphate (IP3) formation in activated platelets. *Biochem. Pharmacol.*, 60: pp.1475-1483.
- Rios, J.L.; Recio, M.C. and Villar, A., 1987. Antimicrobial activity of selected plants employed in the Spanish mediterranean area. *J. Ethnopharmacol.*, 21: pp.139-152.
- Rivlin, R.S., 2001. Historical perspective on the use of garlic. *J. Nutr.*, 131: pp.951S-954S.
- Sengupta, A.; Ghosh, S. and Bhattacharjee, S., 2004. *Allium* vegetables in cancer prevention : an overview. *Asia. Pac. J. Cancer Prev.*, 5: pp.237-245.
- Takemura, N. and Shimizu, H., 1978 . Mutagenicity of pyrolysis products of *Allium* and vitamin B. *Mutat. Res.*, 54: pp.255-256. (abstract).
- Thomas, H.F.; Sweetnam, P.M. and Janchawee, B., 1998. What sort of men take garlic preparations? *Compl. Therap. Med.*, 6: pp.195-197.
- Verpoorte, R.; Tginastoi, A. ; Vandoorn, H. and Svendsen, A.B., 1982. Medical plant of Serinam, L-Antimicrobial activity and some medicinal plant. *J. Ethnopharmacol.*, 5: pp.221-226.
- Yoshida, S.; Hiro, Y. and Nakagawa, S., 1984 . Mutagenicity and cytotoxicity tests of garlic. *J. Toxicol. Sci.*, 9: pp.77-86.