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MATLAB

## **Using Monte Carlo Method for Calculating Phonon Images**

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### **ABSTRACT**

In this paper a Monte Carlo method has been used to calculate the phonon images of a number of semiconductor cubic crystals from III-V and II-VI groups (higher symmetry) and orthorhombic crystals (lower symmetry). An algorithms a MATLAB codes has been prepared for the calculation of phase velocities, slowness surfaces and group velocities and the formation of the phonon images which required a large number of points in the reduced Brillion zone, these points has been transformed to the group velocity space by solving the Christoffel equation for each of these points, a projection in a given direction is obtained, each incident pluses is transformed to gray level to form the final image. A comparison between the Monte Carlo and systematic methods has been done for the calculated images.

Wolfe and Hauser, 1995 )

.(Wolfe, 1998

.(Wolfe, 1995 Wolfe, 1980 )

(Taylor *et al.*, 1971 Von Gutfeld and Nethercot, 1964)

Hurley, Every, 1980 Northrop and Wolfe, 1980 )

Every, Winternheimer and McCurdy, 1978 ) (Wolfe, 1985

(Northrop and Wolfe, 1980) .(1987

Every, )

Hurley and Wolfe ) .(1980

.(1985

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(



$$v_g = \frac{\partial \omega}{\partial k} = - \frac{\vec{\nabla}_k \Omega}{\frac{\partial \omega}{\partial \Omega}} \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

(4)

$$\begin{aligned} \Omega(\omega, k) = & -(\rho v^2)^3 + (\rho v^2)^2 [\Gamma_{11} + \Gamma_{22} + \Gamma_{33}] \\ & - (\rho v^2) [\Gamma_{11}\Gamma_{22} + \Gamma_{22}\Gamma_{33} + \Gamma_{11}\Gamma_{33} - \Gamma_{12}^2 - \Gamma_{23}^2 - \Gamma_{13}^2] \dots\dots\dots (6) \\ & + [\Gamma_{11}\Gamma_{22}\Gamma_{33} + 2\Gamma_{12}\Gamma_{23}\Gamma_{13} - \Gamma_{12}^2\Gamma_{33} - \Gamma_{23}^2\Gamma_{11} - \Gamma_{13}^2\Gamma_{22}] = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$\Gamma_{ij}$  ( )

$$\Gamma_{11} = (C_{12} + C_{44})n_1^2 + C_{44}(n_1^2 + n_2^2 + n_3^2) \dots\dots\dots (7a)$$

$$\Gamma_{22} = (C_{12} + C_{44})n_2^2 + C_{44}(n_1^2 + n_2^2 + n_3^2) \dots\dots\dots (7b)$$

$$\Gamma_{33} = (C_{12} + C_{44})n_3^2 + C_{44}(n_1^2 + n_2^2 + n_3^2) \dots\dots\dots (7c)$$

$$\Gamma_{12} = (C_{11} - C_{44})n_1n_2 \dots\dots\dots (7d)$$

$$\Gamma_{13} = (C_{11} - C_{44})n_1n_3 \dots\dots\dots (7e)$$

$$\Gamma_{23} = (C_{11} - C_{44})n_2n_3 \dots\dots\dots (7f)$$

(5) (6) (7)

$\Gamma_{ij}$  ( )

$$\Gamma_{11} = C_{11}n_1^2 + C_{66}n_2^2 + C_{55}n_3^2) \dots\dots\dots (8a)$$

$$\Gamma_{22} = C_{66}n_1^2 + C_{22}n_2^2 + C_{44}n_3^2 \dots\dots\dots (8b)$$

$$\Gamma_{33} = C_{55}n_1^2 + C_{44}n_2^2 + C_{33}n_3^2 \dots\dots\dots (8c)$$

$$\Gamma_{12} = (C_{12} - C_{66})n_1n_2 \dots\dots\dots (8d)$$

$$\Gamma_{13} = (C_{13} - C_{55})n_1n_3 \dots\dots\dots (8e)$$

$$\Gamma_{23} = (C_{23} - C_{44})n_2n_3 \dots\dots\dots (8f)$$

(5) (6) (8)

.....

.

{k<sub>i</sub>}

{v<sub>gi</sub>}

.

ij

(256×256)

( )

$\frac{1}{48}$

$\frac{1}{8}$

$\frac{1}{8}$

:

( )

{θ<sub>i</sub>, φ<sub>j</sub>}

(1)

(2)

(3)

:

$(C_{11}, C_{12}, C_{44})$

$$a = \frac{C_{11}}{C_{44}} \text{ \& } b = \frac{C_{12}}{C_{44}}$$

$(C_{ij} \text{ \& } \rho)$

$(a \text{ \& } b)$

$(\Delta = a - b - 2)$

$(\Delta)$

$(\Delta = 0)$

$(\Delta > 0)$

$(\Delta = 0)$

$(\Delta < 0)$

$(\Delta = 0)$

-

$(\Delta = 0)$

ZnSe

-

InAs

GaSb

.Derby 2007

(4)

ZnSe InAs GaSb  $\Delta$  b a (1)  
T2 T1 ZnSe InAs GaSb

$2.5 \times 10^5$

$\langle 100 \rangle$

$2.5 \times 10^5$

$25^\circ$

$12 \times 10^6$

$2 \times 10^6$

3.8

(Adobe Photoshop)

$\langle 100 \rangle$

T1

(4)

$(\Delta)$

.4(f)

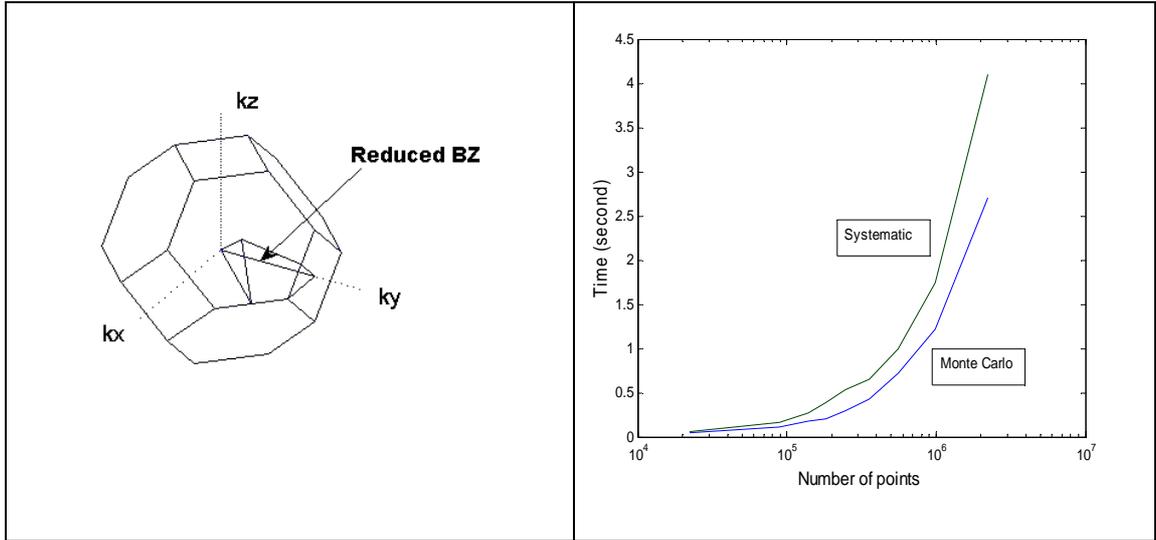
4(d)

4(b)

T2

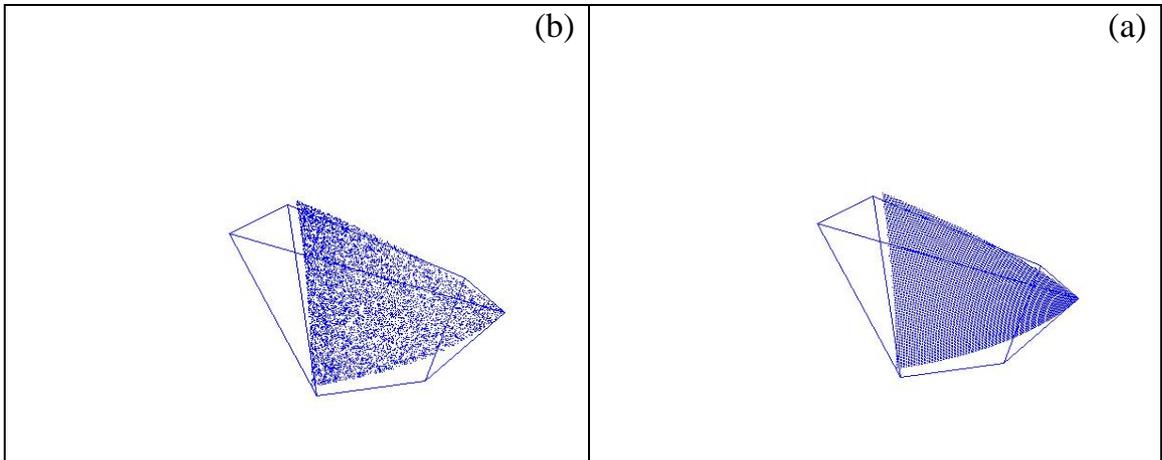
T1

.....



:2

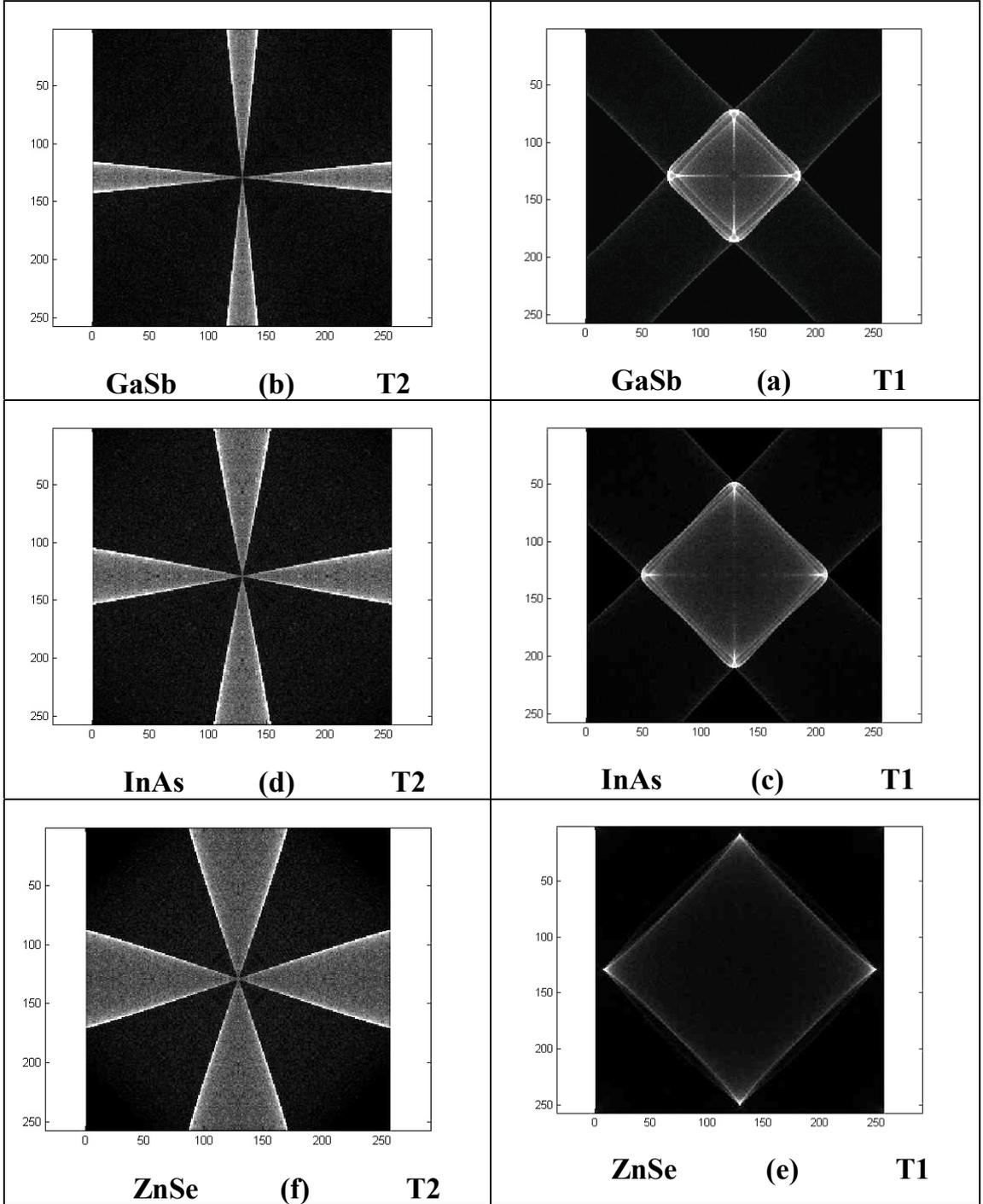
:1



(b)

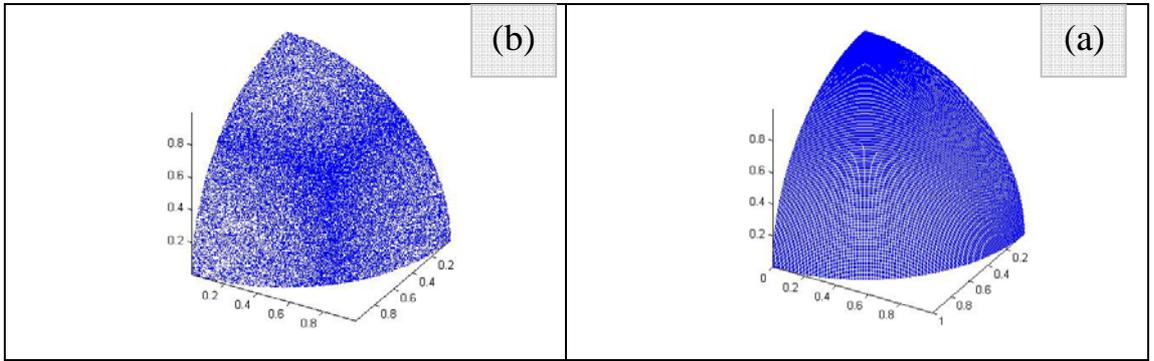
(a) :3

( $\Delta$ )	<b>b</b>	<b>a</b>	اسم البلورة
- 0.8866	0.9306	2.0440	GaSb
-1.0404	1.1439	2.1035	InAs
- 1.2573	1.0858	1.8284	ZnSe

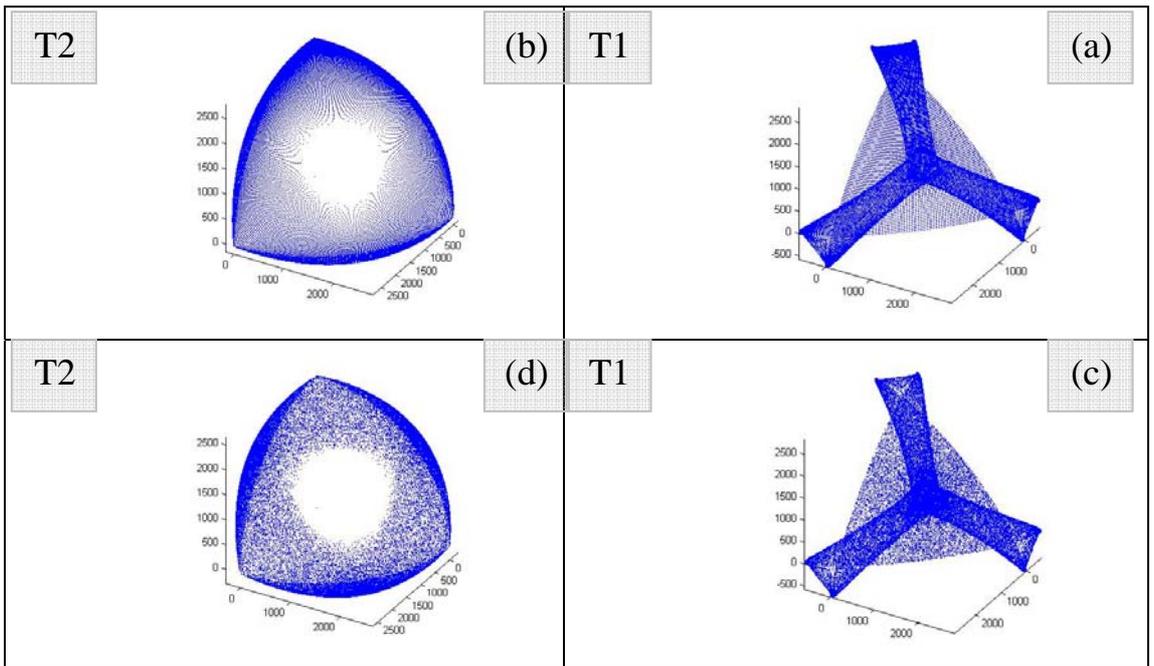


ZnSe InAs GaSb :4  
<100>

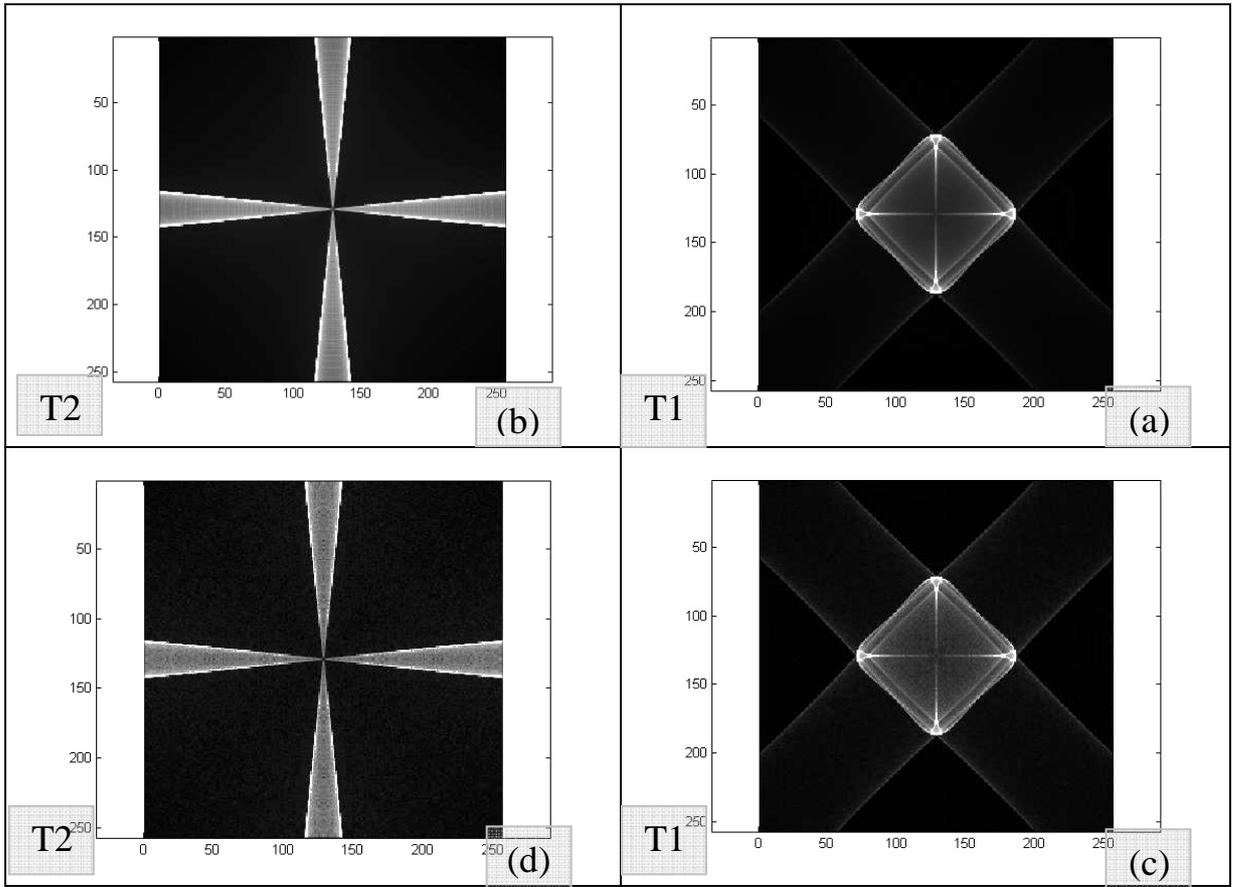
.....



(b) (a)  $\frac{1}{8}$  :5



(a) GaSb (b) (c) (d) (c) (b)



(d) (c) (b) (a) GaSb :7

$$\frac{1}{8}$$

(5)a

GaSb

$$6 \times 10^4$$

$\langle 100 \rangle$

$\langle 001 \rangle$

5(b)

$\langle 001 \rangle$

(7)

(6)

$\langle 100 \rangle$

T1

T2

.....

Lau and Winternheimer and McCurdy, 1978 )

<010> <100> (McCurdy, 1998  
<100> <001>

$\frac{1}{8}$

<001> <010>



(Lau and McCurdy, 1998 Winternheimer and McCurdy, 1978 Kim, 1994)

$\frac{1}{8}$

$6 \times 10^4$

8(a)

8(b)

$\frac{1}{8}$

8(d) 8(c)

(  $10^6$  )

$5 \times 10^5$

<001> <010> <100>

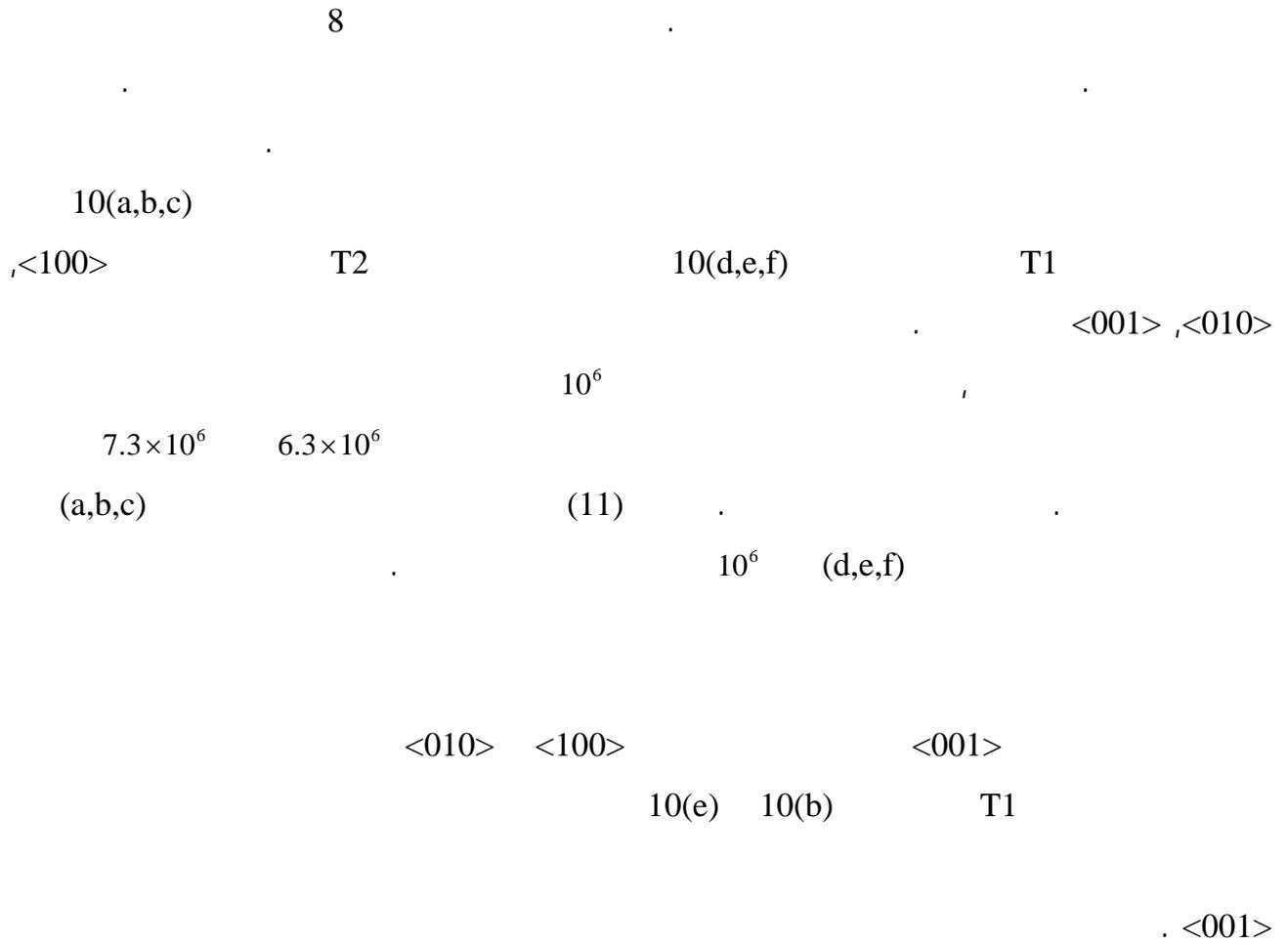
<001> <010> <100>

9(a,b,c)

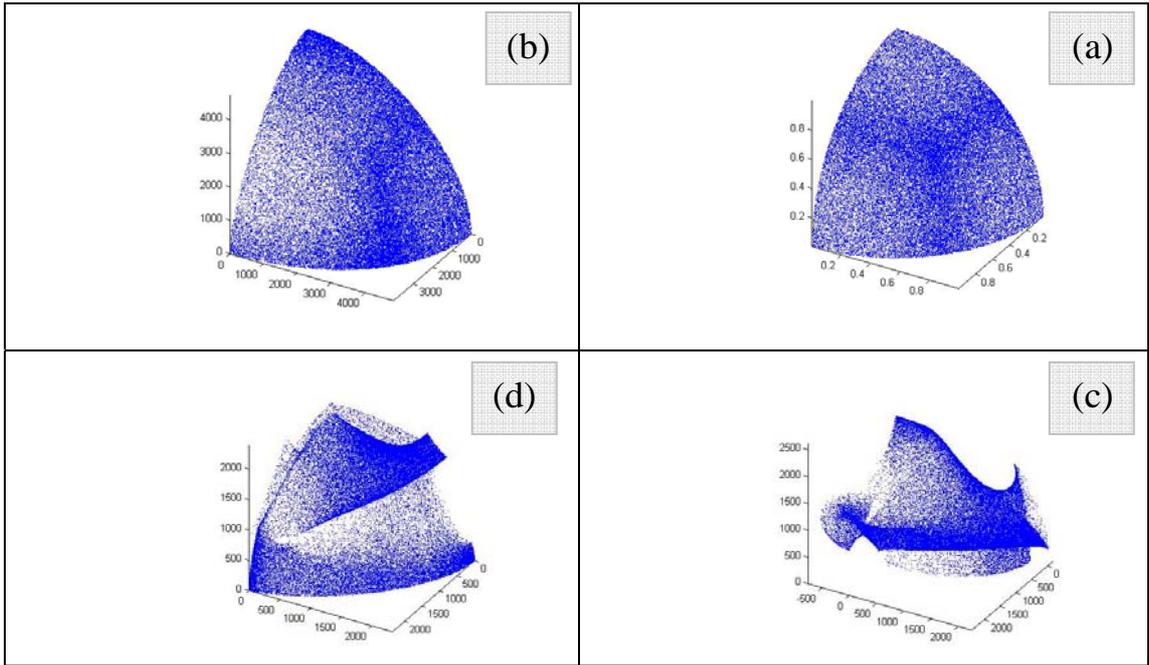
$5.5 \times 10^6$

$8 \times 10^6$

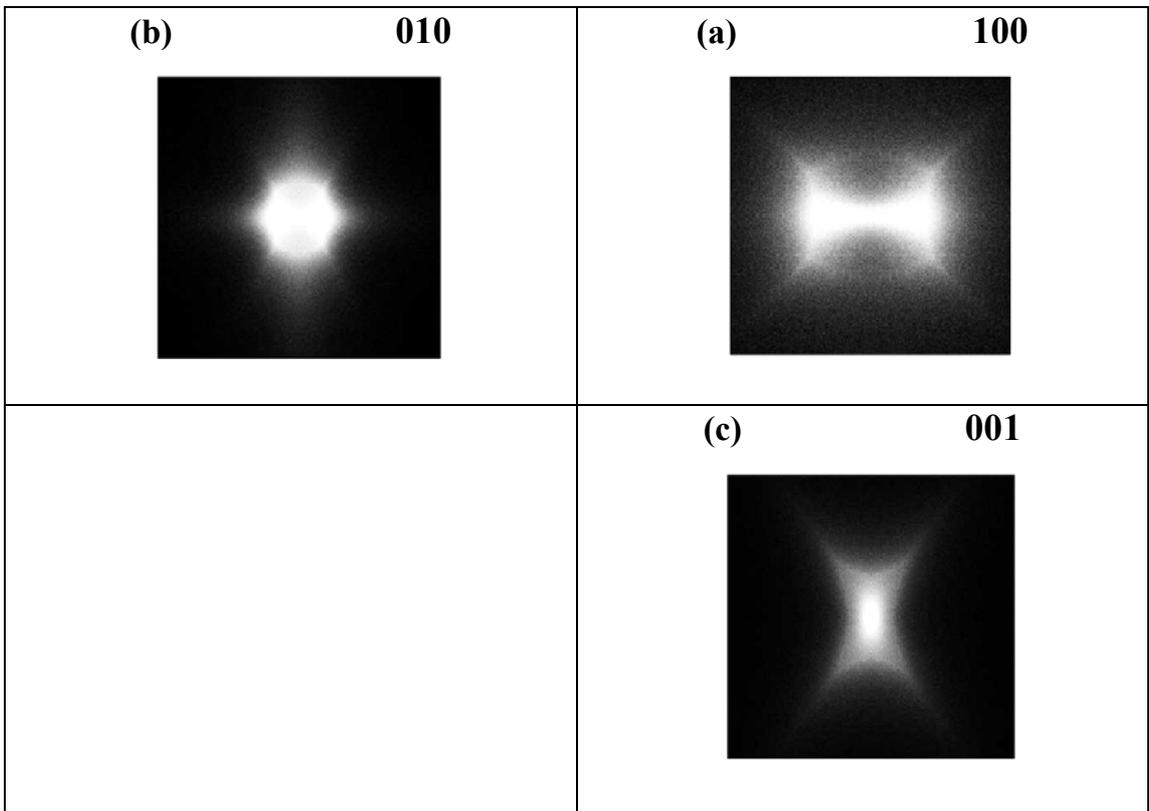
$10^6$



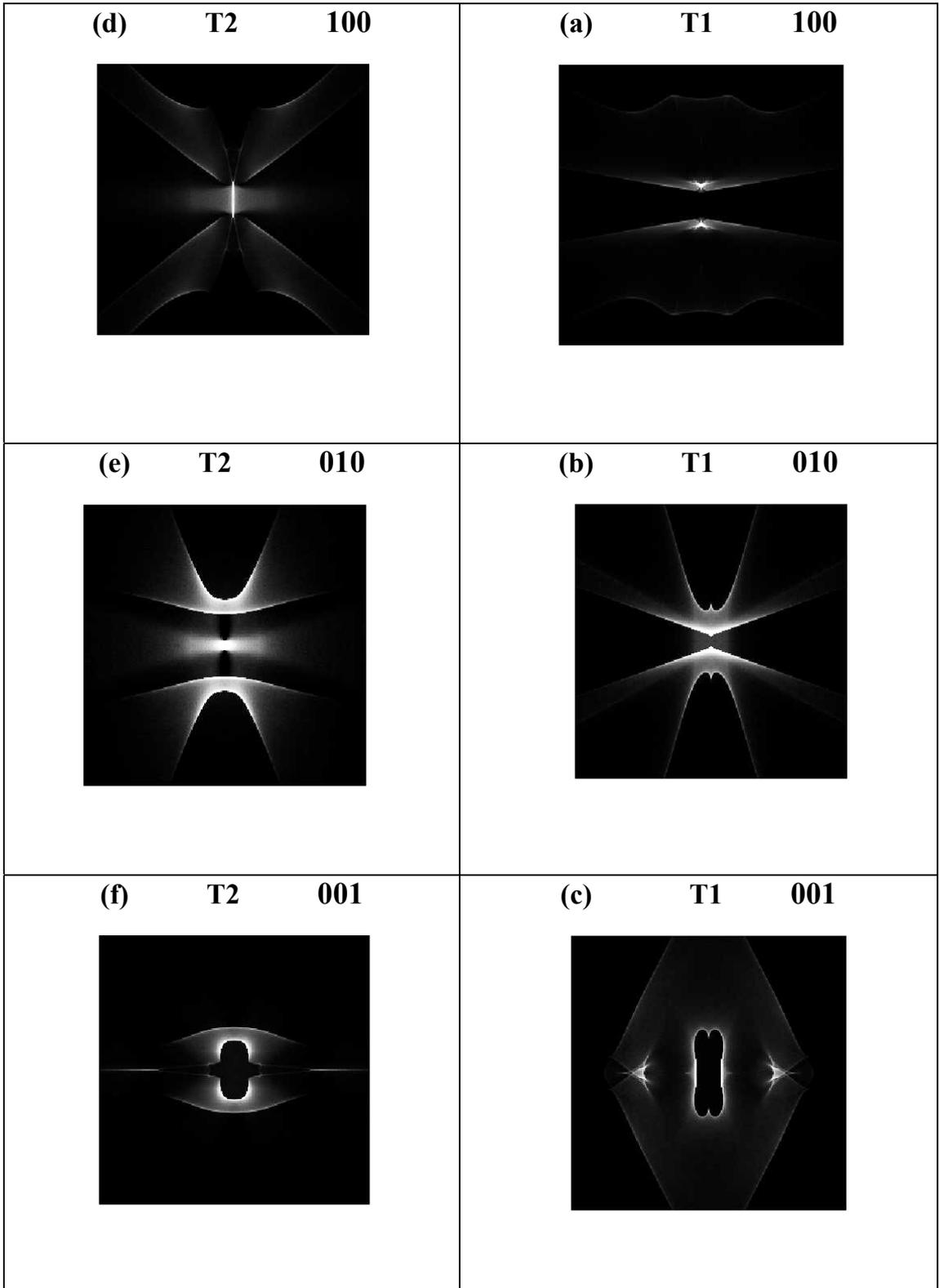
.....



(a) (b)  $\frac{1}{8}$  :8  
 (c) (d) T1 T2



:9  
 <001> (c) <010> (b) <100> (a)  $10^6$



T1

:10

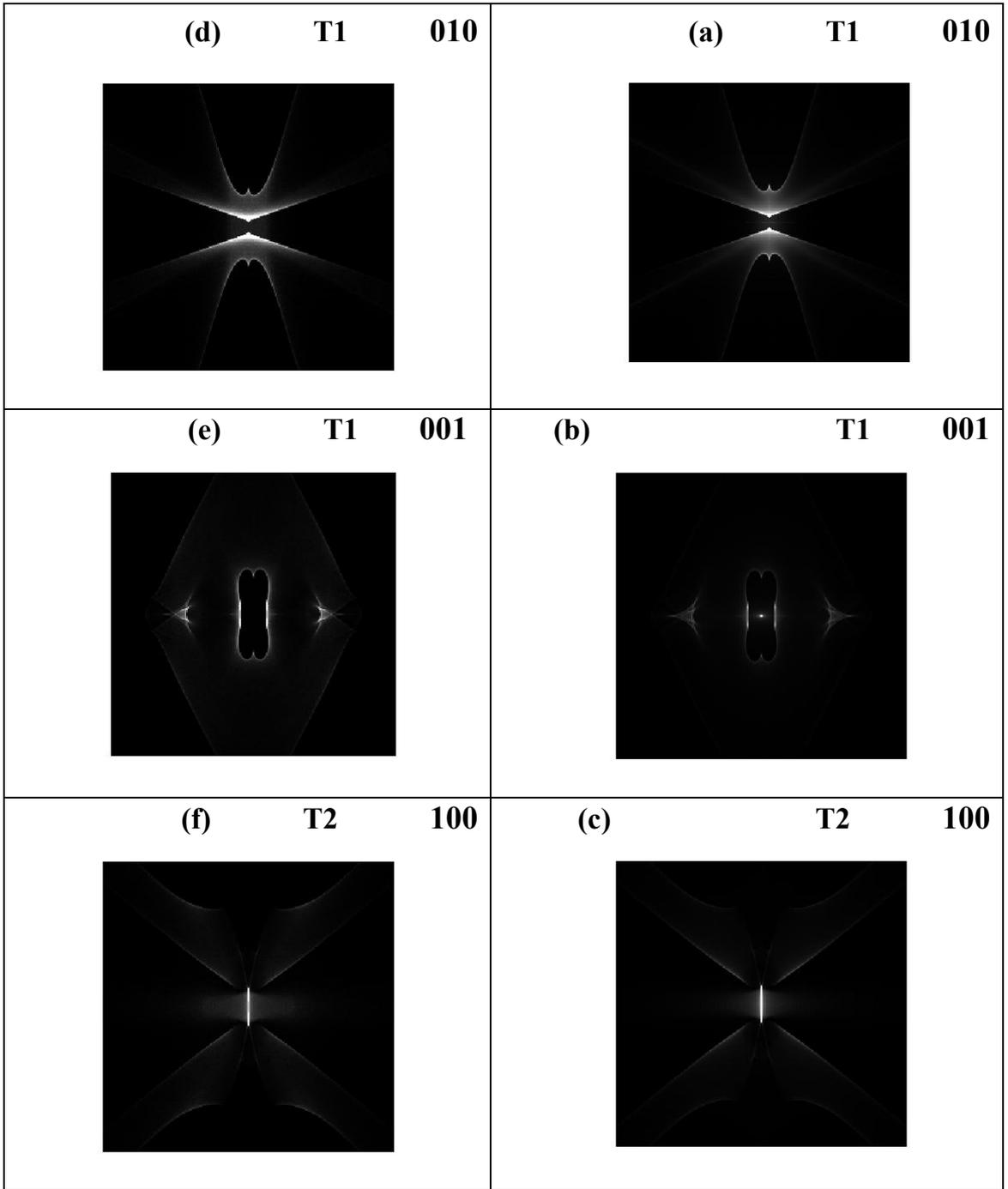
$\langle 001 \rangle$  (c)  $\langle 010 \rangle$  (b)  $\langle 100 \rangle$  (a)

$10^6$

T2

T2  $\langle 001 \rangle$  (f)  $\langle 010 \rangle$  (e)  $\langle 100 \rangle$  (d) T1

.....

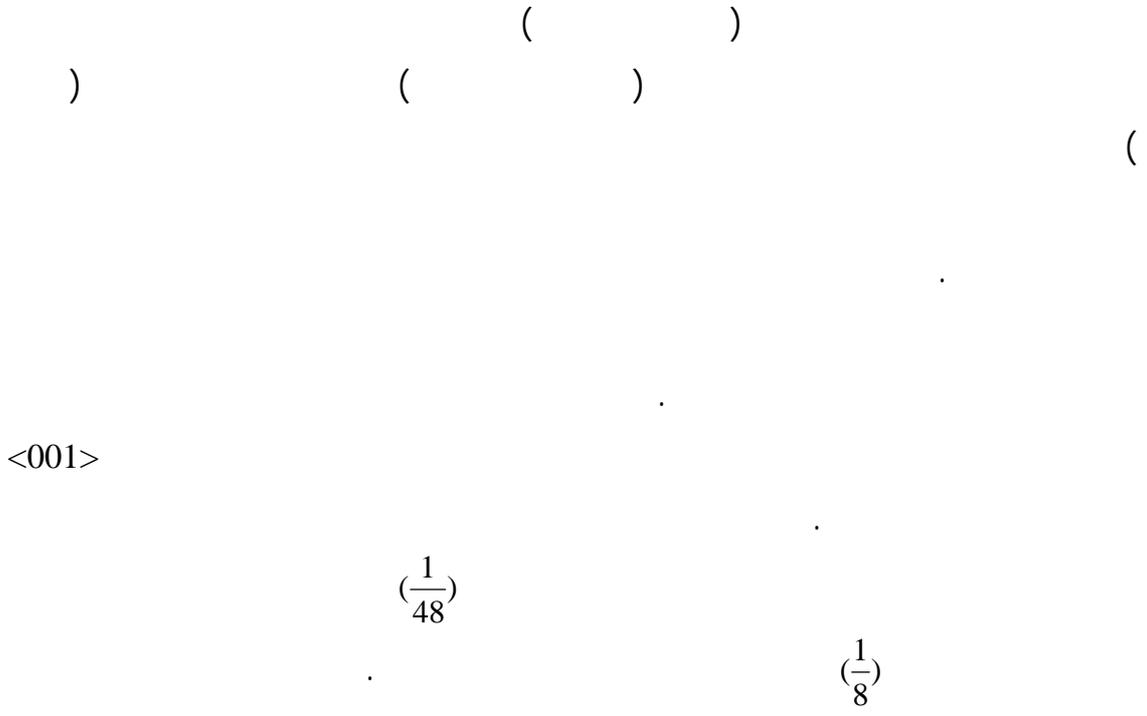


T2 T1

:11

(f) (e) (d)

(c) (b) (a)  $10^6$



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